

A Database Publication

THE MICRO USER

Volume 6
Number 7
September 1988
£1.50

Top-selling guide
to the BBC Micro, Master,
Archimedes and Z88

DOUBLE TEXT

Fit more words
onto your screen

VUPPY!

A View utility to
simplify printing

TINKLE

Have musical fun
with your micro

TELESOFTWARE

Over 200 programs
now available free

Z88

- Printing from Basic
- Using the CLI

REVIEWS

- Genie Junior
- Euclid
- SideAid 128
- ComputerLock
- Pocket modem
- Alcohol — facts
- Hall of mirrors
- ... plus all the
latest software



CONVERSATION PIECE



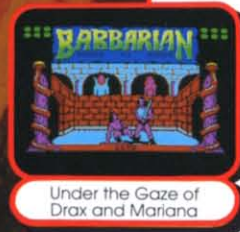
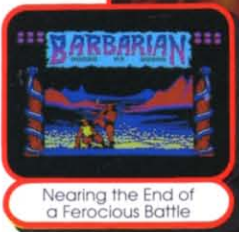
Teach your micro to chat with the famous!

BARBARIAN

The Ultimate Warrior

NOW AVAILABLE FOR:
**BBC MICRO
ELECTRON**

BARBARIAN
The Ultimate Warrior
© Palace Software, 1987
MADE UNDER LICENCE



THE ULTIMATE WARRIOR • THE ULTIMATE GAME

At last, BARBARIAN, the most realistic and exciting of sword-fighting games reaches the BBC Micro and Electron.

One or two players—fight against the computer or a friend.

The evil sorcerer Drax has abducted the beautiful Princess Mariana to satiate his nefarious desires. A powerful warrior is sought to vanquish against Drax's demonic guardians and free the princess? You are that warrior: a mighty barbarian wielding your broadsword with deadly skill.

BBC Micro Cassette**\$9.95** Acorn Electron Cassette.....**\$9.95**
BBC Micro 5¼" Disc**\$11.95** BBC Master Compact 3½" Disc.....**\$14.95**
(Compatible with the BBC B, B+ and Master Series computers)

Please make cheques payable to "Superior Software Ltd".

PRIZE COMPETITION

£100 is the first prize in our competition, with 20 congratulatory certificates for runners-up.

To enter the competition, you must complete the game and write to us describing the final messages that you receive.

Closing Date: 30th September, 1988.

**SUPERIOR
SOFTWARE**
Limited

ACORNSOFT

Dept. B4, Regent House, Skinner Lane, Leeds LS7 1AX. Telephone: 0532 459453



24 HOUR TELEPHONE
ANSWERING SERVICE FOR ORDERS

GENERAL FEATURES

ARM Wrestling
Archimedes (Acorn launch)
Overview of Computer Education
C Programming
Now C Here (Part 1)
Comms Problems

Intelligent Modems
Exploring Assembler
Introduction to Assembly Language
Animation
Colouring your Beeb Pt. 2
Sideways and Shadow RAM
Animation (Trench)
Giant Bounce
Giant Scroller

60 In Depth Editorial Features

REVIEWS : Books

Books for Serious Users
Master Operating Sys. (DABS Press)
The New Advanced User Guide (Adder)
Books for View
A Dabhand Guide (DABS Press)
Mastering View (Sigma Press)
Computing without Programming
The C Programming Language
The Recursive Universe

REVIEWS : Software

InterBase (Computer Concepts)
Master Emulation ROM (DABS Press)
PCB Autoroute (Pineapple Software)
PrintROM (Windmill Software)
Realtime Solids (Silicon Vision)
View Professional (Acorn Computers)
Word Power (Ian Copestake Software)
ADU ROM (Pineapple Software)
Acornsoft C (Acorn Computers)
Diagram II (Pineapple Software)
Fontaid (CJE Micros)
Genie (PMS)

REVIEWS : Hardware

Music 400 (Hybrid Technology Ltd)
Pearl 8000 Data Logger (Innovations)
Quest Mouse (Watford Electronics)
Real Time Clock (Solidisk)
Z88 (Cambridge Computers)
Archimedes A440 (Acorn)
Co-Processor (Watford Electronics)
Hard Disc (Technomatic)
Linnet Modem
Series Four Modem
Master Cartridges

A Whole Host Of Reviews,
covering the latest Software,
Hardware, Books and Games.

PROGRAMS : Applications

Chart Recorder
Circuit Analysis
Ghost Host (Bulletin Board)
Keystrip Generator
Marks Analysis for Teachers
Personal Appointments
Printing and Transposition
Calculator

Video Cassette Cataloguer Pt.1
World by Night and Day

Over 60 Programs that you
can type in (or load from
disc/tape) ranging from a
Full Screen Editor to a
Bulletin Board.

The latest
News from Acorn
and other
major suppliers.

BEEBUG

The Magazine For
BBC/Master/Compact Users
Is Now In Its
7th Year

This is just a small
sample of the items
featured in Volume 6

PROGRAMS : Utilities

ADFS Menu for View
Animated Titling
DFS Utilities: *FREE and *MAP
Epson Character Definer
Function Keys
IBM to BBC Transfer Utility Pt.1
MIDAS Universal Disc Front End
Machine Code Cross Referencer
Mode 7 Menu Generator
Overlaying Techniques
Procedure and Function Analyser
RAM (Vectorised Entry into)
ROM Controller (Improvements)
ROM Filing System Image Generator
Screen Dump for Mode 0

GENERAL : Hints

InterWord and Long Commands
Dates in Wordwise
Self Destruct Function Keys
Crosswords with Spellmaster
Two Programs in Memory at Once
InterWord Multi-File
Giant Scroller
Protecting Basic Programs
Getting Input

Memory and DATA Statements
Determining the Current Mode
Miniature Disc Labels
Two ROM Images in one EPROM

More than 90 Hints and Tips
on using the BBC/Master.

Can you afford to
miss this Best Seller
Subscribe Now
For Only £14.50

— You Will Be In The Good
Company Of 20,000 Others

BEEBUG is published 10 times a year and is only available on subscription, not through the shops.

1 Year UK, BFPO & Channel Islands £14.50
Europe & Eire £20.00
Middle East £25.00
America & Africa £27.00
Elsewhere £29.00

I would like to subscribe to BEEBUG

and enclose a cheque for £

Official Orders Welcome

Please debit my Access/Visa/Connect account with £

Card

Number

Expiry

Name

Address

THE MICRO USER

Managing Editor
Derek Meakin

Group Editor
Alan McLachlan

Features Editor
Peter Davidson

Production Editor
Peter Glover

Assistant Features Editor
Steve Turnbull

News Editor
Mike Cowley

Technical Editor
Mike Cook

Promotions Editor
Christopher Payne

Reviews Coordinator
Pam Turnbull

Advertisement Manager
John Snowden

Advertising Sales
Peter Babbage, Gail Blincoe

Tel: 0625 878888 (All depts.)
0625 879940 (Subs.)
Telecom Gold: 72:MAG001
Telex: 265871 MONREF G
Quoting Ref. MAG001
Prestel Mailbox: 614568383
Fax: 0625 879966

Published by:
Database Publications Ltd,
Europa House, Adlington Park,
Adlington, Macclesfield SK10 4NP.

Subscription rates for
12 issues, post free:

£18 - UK
£28 - Europe (incl. Eire)
£34 - Overseas Surface
£45 - Overseas Air

ABC 59,727
Jan-June 1986
ISSN 0265-4040

The Micro User welcomes program listings and articles for publication. Material should be typed or computer-printed, and preferably double-spaced. Program listings should be accompanied by cassette tape or disc. Please enclose a stamped, self-addressed envelope, otherwise the return of material cannot be guaranteed. Contributions accepted for publication will be on an all-rights basis.

© 1988 Database Publications Ltd. No material may be reproduced in whole or in part without written permission. While every care is taken, the publishers cannot be held legally responsible for any errors in articles, listings or advertisements.

The Micro User is an independent publication and neither the BBC nor Acorn Computers Ltd are responsible for any of the articles in this issue or for any of the opinions expressed.

News trade distribution: Diamond Europress Sales & Distribution, Unit 1, Burgess Road, Ivyhouse Lane, Hastings, East Sussex TN35 4NR Tel: 0424 430422.

FEATURES

7 News

All the latest events in the ever-changing world of your BBC Micro.

20 Conversation Piece *

An amazing program to give your BBC Micro artificial intelligence.

36 Hac Man

A wealth of useful hints and news from our resident games expert.

43 Telesoftware

An index of programs available for free downloading from MicroLink.

45 Problem Solved

A helping hand with some of those mind-testing hardware problems.

49 Challenge

The solution to our sticky test of your problem-solving skills.

74 Body Building

The hardware details for last month's DIY experimenters' board.

78 Mad Hatter

Our monthly look at adventure games - old, new and revamped.

80 Ample Music

The second in our series about using Hybrid's superb software.

84 Library

More high quality routines which you can use in your own programs.

87 Special FX

Discover how to legally find the vital data about your own system.

105 Ceefax Guide

What's coming this month on the telesoftware pages of BBC TV.

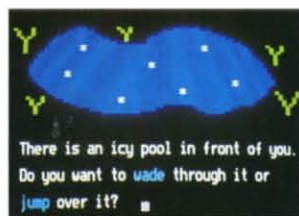
113 Letters

The chance to get your news, views, moans and name into print.

EDUCATION

39 Update

Up-to-the-minute news of the BBC Micro in the world of education



40 Education Reviews

Looking at the best in software for the BBC Micro in schools.

42 ComputerLock

Can this new rom really enhance the security of your micro?



51 Long Distance

An expert evaluation of a new modem for the Z88 and BBC Micro.



53 Basic Printing *

Three easy ways of getting it all down on paper from Basic.

57 In Command

We put you in control by unraveling the mysteries of the CLI.

UTILITIES

23 **Seeing Double** *

Now get twice the text or use half the memory — it can be done.

26 **Vuppy!**

Beat View's unfriendly highlights easily and use printers properly.

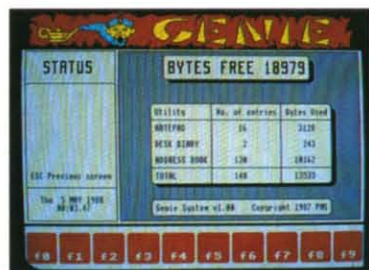
93 **The Art of Noise** *

Your chance to experiment with micro sound modulated by light.

REVIEWS

31 **Software Scene**

Our reviewers cast their eyes over the very latest games releases.

96 **Genie Junior**

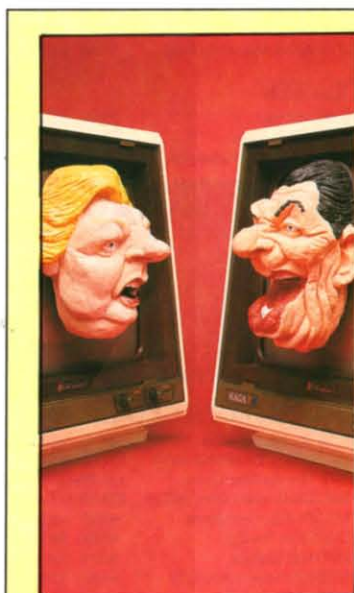
Here's a convenient way to keep your important notes to hand.

99 **Euclid**

Powerful Archimedes software that lets you move into a 3D world.

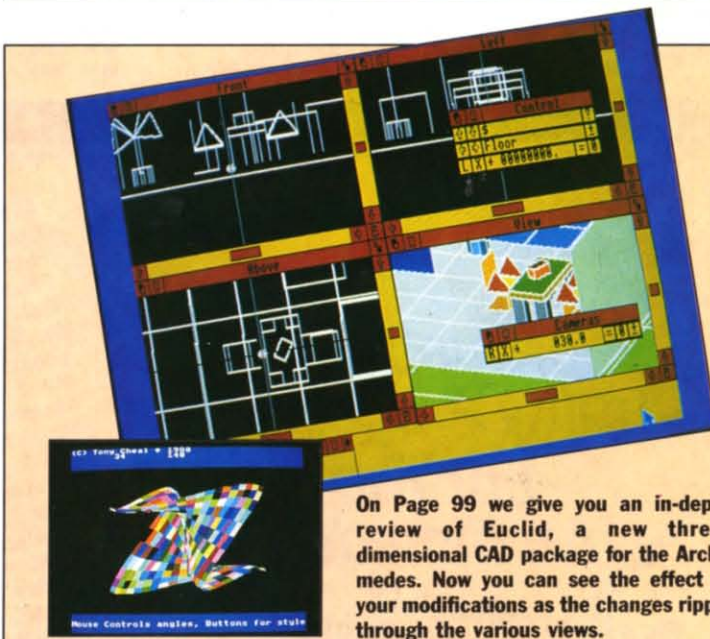
103 **SideAid 128**

We take a look at this new partner to the Solidisk rom/ram boards

*Cover story*

Now you can have meaningful conversations with your micro with this experiment into artificial intelligence. Going far beyond the original Eliza, we present *Bertha*, a program that gives you a myriad of micro personalities who you can talk to.

Using the data files provided on this month's disc you can talk to Ronnie and Maggie — and with the utility program you can create a cast of thousands who will interact with themselves and you. Turn to Page 20 now to enter the brave new world of computer conversations.



On Page 99 we give you an in-depth review of Euclid, a new three-dimensional CAD package for the Archimedes. Now you can see the effect of your modifications as the changes ripple through the various views.

MICRO USER CLASSIFIEDS

The best bargains in the world of the BBC Micro come from fellow readers of *The Micro User*. Turn to **Page 107** to find just what you're looking for — from cheap modems to complete computer systems.



For full details on how the checksums work, see the Get-it-Right article on Page 28 of the February 1988 issue of *The Micro User*.



The Type-it-in symbol indicates that the feature contains at least one full length listing for you to key in on your micro.

NEXT MONTH

MARY ROSE
The software reviewed
Z88
New super link

ADFS
Fast catalogue utility
CONCEPT KEYBOARD
Using it made easy

THE MICRO USER

October 1988
issue
on sale
September 7

BEEBUG the recognised Archimedes specialists.

ARCHIMEDES SERIES

Always in stock

0190G305 Entry System *	803.85	763.66
0191G305 Mono System *	872.85	829.21
0192G305 Colour System *	1056.85	1004.01
0193G310 Entry System *	960.25	912.24
0194G310 Mono System *	1029.25	977.79
0195G310 Colour System *	1213.25	1152.59
0257G310M Entry System *	1029.25	977.79
0258G310M Mono System *	1098.25	1043.34
0259G310M Colour System *	1282.25	1218.14
0263G440 Entry System *	2908.35	2762.93
0265G440 Colour System *	3161.35	3003.28

* Free software See Special Offer box for details

0% Finance is available on all Archimedes

0789B Beebug Mouse Mat (Blue) 3.68 3.50

0788B Beebug Mouse Mat (Red) 3.68 3.50

ARCHIMEDES SOFTWARE

1089C Kermit	56.35	53.53
1080C Ansi C	113.85	108.16
1081C ISO Pascal	113.85	108.16
1082C Fortran 77	113.85	108.16
1083B Twin	33.35	31.68
1084C Logistix	113.85	108.16
1086C Prolog X	228.85	217.41
1087C Lisp	228.85	217.41
0900B PC Software Emulator	113.85	108.16
1088C 1st Word Plus	91.94	87.34
0901C Archimedes Termulator	67.85	64.46
0902C ARM Assembler Package	228.85	217.41
0903B EMR Sound Synthesiser	49.95	47.45
0904B EMR Creations Disc	19.95	18.95
0905B Logotron Logo (End-June)	69.00	65.55
0906B Pipdream	113.85	108.16

BOOKS

1242C Programmers Ref. Man.	29.95	28.45
1271B ARM Assembly Prog.	12.95	12.30

CLARES

1095B Artisan	39.95	35.96
1098B Alpha Base	49.95	44.96
1099B Artisan Support Disc	19.95	18.95

MEMBERS SPECIAL OFFER

When buying a new Archimedes 300 series we will give you absolutely free:
The PC Emulator software, Printer lead and Lockable 3.5" disc box with 10 discs all worth over £100.

In addition purchasers of 440s will also receive the 1st Word Plus package absolutely free.
Not available on 0% finance

ARCHIMEDES UPGRADES

0234B Econet Board (as M128)	48.88	46.43
0266C 0.5Mb RAM (305 only)	171.35	162.78
0267F Floppy Disc Drive	143.75	136.56
0268G20Mb Hard Disc (300's)	573.85	545.16
0269C Podule Backplane	44.85	42.61
0270DROM Podule	67.85	64.46
0271DI/O Podule	97.75	92.86
0272DMIDI add-on to I/O	44.85	42.61
0273DMIDI Podule	79.35	75.38

MINERVA

0931B Sigmashoot	69.95	66.45
0920B Deltabase	29.95	28.45
0921B System Delta Plus	69.95	66.45

OTHER HARDWARE

0805DCC ROM Podule	56.35	53.53
0806B Battery Backup for above	11.50	10.93
0803B Armadillo Sound Sampler	126.50	120.18
0825C IEEE488 Podule	326.50	310.17
0802C Chromalock Podule	339.25	322.29
0808C Watford Video Digitiser	286.35	272.03

ARCHIMEDES LEADS

0558B SKART Lead	9.42	8.95
0425B Archimedes Printer Lead	9.42	8.95
0795C 5.25" Disc Drive Interface	29.05	27.60
0102B DFS Reader Software	13.20	9.90
0796C Serial Link Kit & Disc	18.16	17.25
0797B Just Serial Link Cable	12.11	11.50
0826B Arch. to Magic Modem	7.32	6.95
0827B Arch. to Linnet Modem	7.32	6.95
0828B Arch. Audio Lead	6.26	5.95

ARCHIMEDES GAMES

1179B Zarch	19.95	18.95
1187B Conqueror	24.95	23.70
0935B Dread Dragon Droom (ed.)	18.95	18.00

Carriage

Carriage is denoted by the letter contained in the stock code. A-50p, B-£1, C-£2, D-£3, E-£4, F-£5.50, G-£7. When ordering several items, use the highest price code and half of each subsequent code. For courier delivery use code G.

Credit Cards

Connect, Access and Visa orders are welcome, and may be placed by letter or telephone (24 hours).

BEEBUG LTD,

Dolphin Place, Holywell Hill,
St. Albans, Herts., AL1 1EX.
Telephone: St. Albans (0727) 40303

PRICES INCLUDE VAT Where two prices are shown, the first is our full price and the second our members price.

Quality Utility Programs For The Archimedes

This Is A Selection Of
Utility Programs Published
In RISC User So Far This Year

All Mode Screen Compressor	Issue
CMOS RAM Editor	5
Fast Directory Copier	2
Fancy Font Scroller	6
Full Screen Pixel Editor	7
Intelligent Auto Configure	4
Logical RAM Tracer	6
Mandelbrot	4
Mouse Driven ADFS Menu	5
Mouse Pointer Designer	1
Multi-Tone All Mode Printer Dump	4
New Voice Generator Module	2
Printer Buffer Module	4
Relocatable Module (1K to 1Meg)	3
Relocatable Module Header	4
RISC User Toolbox	6
Screen Manager Utility	7
Scrolling Memory Editor	5
	3

And this is just a sample;
each issue contains much more, such as Editorial Features,
News, Reviews, Hints, Tips, Tutorials, Graphics,
Sound, BASIC V etc.

The utilities In RISC User will save you
a fortune on commercial software.

Join Now...
A Full Year Costs
Just £14.50.

RISC User is published 10 times a year and is only available on subscription, not through the shops.

1 Year UK, BFPO & Channel Islands	£14.50
Europe & Eire	£20.00
Middle East	£25.00
America & Africa	£27.00
Elsewhere	£29.00

I would like to subscribe to RISC User
and enclose a cheque for £

Official Orders Welcome

Please debit my Access/Visa/Connect account with £

Card Number

Expiry

Name

Address

Access/Visa/Connect card holders may alternatively call our

24 hour hotline on 0727 40303.

All cheques must be in pounds sterling drawn on a UK bank.

Post To:

RISC User, Dolphin Place, Holywell Hill, St. Albans,

Herts. AL1 1EX

For a Free Information Pack Phone 0727 40303

MUG

NEWS *beat*

Acorn's big laser card deal

ACORN has achieved a major breakthrough in OEM sales of its Risc technology with the sale to Olivetti of £500,000 worth of laser printer controller cards based on the ARM Risc processor.

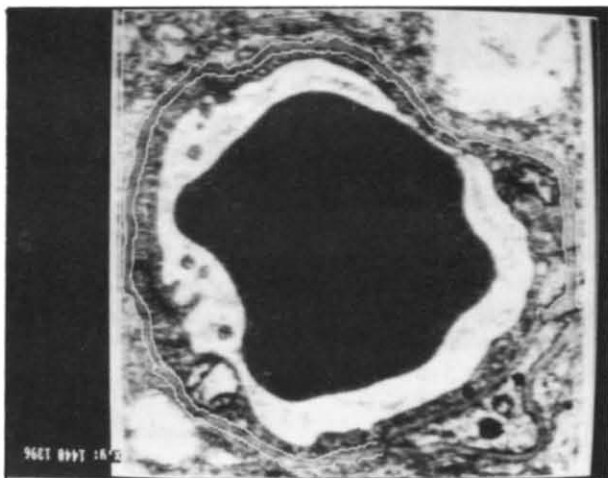
Managing director Harvey Coleman said: "The market for plug-in cards to drive laser engines is an immense one. Anticipated volume over the next three years runs into many hundreds of thousands of units."

"And Acorn is delivering a product for that market while others are still talking about chips or concepts."

"What we are offering is a means of allowing system suppliers to interface with the simplest laser engine and deliver a device supporting standard printer emulations or a very sophisticated system complete with a full page-description language at a higher performance yet lower cost than currently available."

The card has been designed by Acorn's development team in a short space of time and it is an application which demonstrates one of the capabilities of Acorn's Risc technology — that of a controller in a computing-intensive task.

While the first buyer of the new laser printer card is Olivetti, Acorn says it is able to sell the product to other volume system integrators and is already in discussion with more potential purchasers.



A digitised video image of a blood vessel, highly magnified

Arc gets the image

NEW developments have been announced by the Institute of Ophthalmology at London University, a leading innovator in image analysis software for Acorn machines.

The Archimedes version of the £150 Digit image analysis package can now be interfaced to video cameras and recorders — for measurement of video images — with the Watford Video Digitiser.

This allows video frames to be captured, measured and economically stored to disc, says Digit co-author Dr Brian Hayes (01-387 9621).

Digit uses the high resolution Summagraphics Bit Pad 2 digitiser tablet for tracing images, from photographs, direct from a microscope or

from video screens. Objects to be counted or measured are traced with a cursor and outlined on the video screen, the digitiser tablet giving more accurate tracings than a mouse.

Digit then measures distances, lengths, widths, areas, perimeters, Feret diameters, shape factors and other measurements.

Tracings and measurements may be stored to disc, edited and printed out and measurements shown as histograms with mean and standard deviation.

Master has the answers

BRITISH rail passengers are getting up to the minute travel information from a Master 128.

The new automated time-table system at Hook in Hampshire has received nothing but praise from train users since its installation in April.

Display screens driven by the micro are placed throughout the station — in the booking hall, on the platform and even outside in the car park.

Passengers can call up timetables which are updated continuously to take account of

changes in departure times, platform numbers, cancellations and late arrivals.

A badly delayed service is highlighted at the top of the screen.

The system switches itself on when the first train is due and off when the last train has departed.

If all else fails ... cheat

IF you can't beat 'em — cheat. Good news for frustrated fans of such classic titles as *Elite*, *Ravenskull*, *Citadel* and *Xor* is that *Impact* (0742 769950) has brought out a new range of poke discs.

The first offering from the rapidly growing *Impact Games Club* gives 20 pokes each on Vols I and II of *Cheat it Again, Joe*.

Impact's creator, Mark Botterill, said: "We think these pokes will give gamers much more fun than ever before, as games they have given up on will suddenly become easy."

"In *Elite*, for example, you can destroy any enemy ship with just one lethal super laser blast".

The pokes have been extensively tested to work with original and compilation versions of the 40 games, and are fully compatible with all BBC models. Price £3.99 on tape, £4.99 on disc.

Packed in

THE Publisher from Permanent Memory Systems (03552 32796), contains 64k of software and 16 fonts to produce superb effects direct from most popular word processors. It costs £45.

Z88 HELP ON THE LINE

LATEST special service to be added to MicroLink's ever-growing list of helpful sections for computer users is a helpline exclusively for Z88 owners.

Subscribers can access the MAG288 mailbox to consult Cambridge Computer experts, who have promised to dispense help and advice "and even answer users' moans".

CJEmicro's

THE ACORN SPECIALISTS

The widest range of Archimedes Hardware & Software anywhere!

ARCHIMEDES

External Drive Interface

Fully buffered with link options. THE BEST. £30.00. N.B. not all drives are Archimedes compatible

Drive Swap Switch

For above makes external drive '0', internal drive '1'. Ideal for PC Emulator as 5.25" drive becomes A:Internal B: £8.00.

Drive Select Translation Cable

When used with above, interface links in external drive can stay set to '0', saves hassle when moving a drive from a Beeb. £9.00.

DFS Reader

This program will transfer the files on a DFS disk globally or selectively to an Archimedes disk quickly and simply. £15.00.

Monitor Switch Box

Archie/BBC. Plug both a BBC and an Archimedes into an Archimedes colour monitor. £10.00.

Archimedes <=> BBC RS423 link kit including file transfer software. £15.00.



P&P £1 or as quoted
TRADE & EXPORT
ORDERS WELCOME
please enquire for
delivery cost.
Phone/Credit Card
and Official
Orders welcome.

C.J.E. MICRO'S (Dept. MU), 78 Brighton
Road, Worthing, W. Sussex BN11 2 EN
(0903) 213361 (3 lines)

FONTAID

'FONTAID' NLQ Font designer for
CANON/TAXAN & STAR NL10/LC10
(Archie version available).
Ring for a leaflet

SOFTWARE

'Multi Font NLQ' for most printers
(SWR workspace version now available)
'INFORM' Sideways Ram
information system!
Ring for a leaflet

PRINTERS & MONITORS

PRINTERS

Star/Canon/Panasonic/Juki

MONITORS

Philips/Microvitec

Ring for best prices

Archimedes

Acorn 
The choice of experience.

Special offers on
ARCHIMEDES & MASTERS.

Ring for details.

Officially approved ACORN/
ARCHIMEDES Dealer &
Service Centre.

Come to our shop for a
demonstration.

NEWS *beat*

Econet answers

ECONET users keen to develop and learn new skills can get help at a two-day conference starting on September 12.

Econet 88 at Newman College in the West Midlands will provide a range of activities to meet the needs of all types of network users, says the co-organiser Acorn (0223 245200).

Topics include the impact of Risc technology on network systems and future developments.

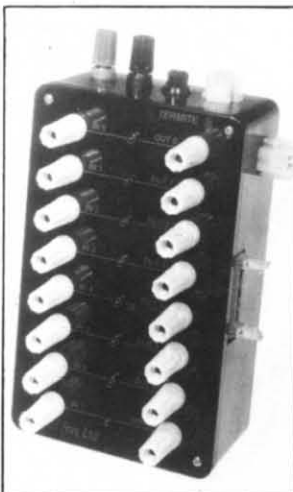
Delegates can choose their own activities from options including information for new network managers, advanced users, using networks in curriculum areas, communication, and software development.

Seminars and workshops will be organised to provide hands-on work experience covering a wide range of equipment and software.

Artisan, the superb creative design package now available for networking will also be put through its paces.

During the conference there will be an exhibition by leading software and hardware suppliers.

Acorn's new advanced fileservers for ARM-based products will be demonstrated using the Archimedes to show the speed that information can be stored and directed on to the Econet system.



Termite takes control

CONTROL systems specialist Paul Fray Computer Services has released a new interface for the BBC Micro.

Called Termite, it provides eight terminals independently programmable to any combination of input/outputs, and connects directly to the user port.

Suitable as a foundation for design projects in real-time control and robotics, Termite can drive motors and relays, sensors or simply switch light bulbs on.

Easily programmable in Basic, Termite costs £79.

Fax for the Arc

THE world of facsimile document transfer opens up for Archimedes users with Fax Pack from Computer Concepts.

Based around the firm's own 9600bps modem module, it can send to and receive from group 2 and 3 Fax machines.

Three Fax Packs are available, ranging from modem and software only for £499 to a version including a flat-bed 300dpi grey scale document scanner for around £1,100.

Soon to be released by Computer Concepts (0442 63933) for the Z88 is SpellMaster. It will come in a rom cartridge with an in-built dictionary of nearly 60,000 words. Checking speed is in excess of 5,000 words a minute.

SpellMaster for the Archimedes has just been launched. It costs £59.

ENTRIES continue to pour in for the 1988 Micro User Innovation Awards.

Among the latest is a program for investigating the archaeo-physics of Stonehenge – a riddle that may be closer to solution thanks to this research by J.C.Belcher of West Yorkshire.

The international competition is open to all BBC Micro users – individuals, groups, schools, institutions and businesses.

And the projects entered for consideration can be serious, commercial, scientific or just plain fun.

The prizes in the BBC Micro section include an Archimedes, while the winner in the Archimedes section will take home a 24 pin Brother 1709 printer.

Closing date for entries is October 14, and an entry form appears on page 101. Winners will be declared at the Electron & BBC Micro User Show in November.

Speedy spell check

AN operating speed more than 3.5 times faster than its nearest rival is claimed for an Archimedes spelling checker being developed by Colton Software for use with its Pipedream integrated spreadsheet/word processor.

"I expect the product to contain around 90,000 words – possibly even 100,000", said Rob McMillan, managing director of Colton (0954 211472).

"It will run at about 37,000wpm, which is way ahead of its closest rival on the Archimedes which delivers about 10,000wpm".

● In our review of PipeDream from Colton Software last month the phone number given was incorrect – the above number is right.

Reading for rainy summer days

JUST in time to catch the tail end of the holiday season, Dabs Press has published a pile of reading matter for micro owners to take away with them.

First out is C:A Dabhand Guide, 512 pages including chapters specific to the BBC Micro, Master and Archimedes. Price £14.95.

The £7.95 support disc for the BBC Micro is based on Beebug C, and there are PC discs available for those running Zorland C on the

Master 512 co-processor.

Archimedes Assembly Language has 368 pages and costs £14.95. It covers subjects like using SWI calls, graphics, and how to convert Basic programs into Assembler.

Due out any day now are the Dabhand Guides to Mini Office II – 280 pages for £9.95 – and the Master 512 – £14.95, programs disc £7.95.

Dabs Press (061-773 2413) is also planning a new series of

books called MiniGuides with the titles of Archimedes First Steps, Archimedes PC Emulator, Using InterBase, ADFS and Basic V.

These will contain around 100 pages each, cost £9.95 and should be available in the autumn.

On the software scene, Dabs is soon to release Alerion, described as "an addictive shoot-'em-up game for the Archimedes". Price £14.95.

Also from Dabs comes the

fully Epson-compatible MiniDriver, the first software product offering real support for all versions of Mini Office II. It provides printer power from within any module and a viewpoint terminal in the comms.

MiniDriver, price £24.95, includes rom and a disc with sideways ram image and demonstrations.

A sideways ram version without the rom is available for £19.95.

The two ROM boards may look alike

but this does not mean that they are the same! Some of the differences are listed below.

Computer Concepts

- 7 ROMs maximum or
- 7 RAMs maximum
- Supports 8k, 32k, 128k RAMs
- Complete ROM filing system
- Automatic device type detection
- Automatic device configuration
- Fast file transfer (280k bytes/sec)
- 8 files open at once
- Complete RAM filing system
- Multiple boards extend RAM filing system
- 896k RAM maximum per board
- Price £49.00 + VAT

Acorn

- 5 ROMs maximum
- 2 RAMs maximum
- Supports 32k RAMs
- Limited ROM filing system
- Manual link device selection
- Manual command configuration
- Slow file load (30k bytes/sec)
- 1 file open at once
- NO RAM filing system
- Not possible
- 64k RAM possible per board
- Price £59.00 + VAT

The potential for Archimedes software without a ROM podule is severely limited. There will be many ROM based programs in future, in addition to INTER-WORD, SHEET, CHART and SPELL-MASTER, which are already available. Remember, ROM based programs on the Archimedes still have many of the same advantages over disc based programs that they had on the BBC; programs load faster, they are more reliable, they are permanently available and, most important, such programs can use overlay techniques to save a large proportion of the available memory. Consider running a document processor, spelling checker, drawing program and perhaps a thesaurus; the total program size could easily be over 600K—totally impractical, even on a 1 Meg machine.

In addition the Computer Concepts board can be used as a very fast RAM filing system, and our experience is that many boards are used for this. A program that uses the floppy disc intensively will gain from the RAM filing system, which is about 10 times faster than floppy.

Our board is fast, cheap, flexible, expandable and easy to use. We also provide a no quibble money back guarantee. In a comparison, the facts speak for themselves.

Please note: A backplane must be fitted in order to install any podule expansion card.



Computer Concepts Ltd

Gaddesden Place, Hemel Hempstead, Herts HP2 6EX Telephone 0442 63933

NEWS *beat*

Oil rig disaster hits new game

A BIZARRE twist of fate has left Superior Software counting the cost of good taste. Just days before the Piper Alpha disaster claimed 166 lives, Superior had completed Pipeline — a game in which fires and explosions engulf a North Sea oil rig.

"We even had a character in it called Red O'Hare", said Superior's Steve Hanson. "Its scenario was so similar to the real-life disaster we decided to withdraw the game rather than risk being guilty of ghoulish bad taste".

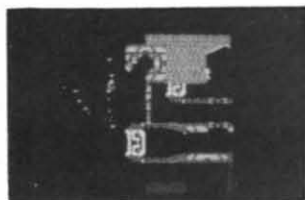
The decision will cost Superior thousands of pounds — even the packaging artwork had been completed — but the game is not a complete write-off.

Still entitled Pipeline, it will be released later this month — but re-written as a space adventure involving a sulphur mine on one of Saturn's moons.

Pipeline will be followed in October by One Night in Bangkok, a 64-screen mixture of arcade adventure and 3D chess puzzles.

November sees the launch of Exile, a space adventure Steve Hanson forecasts will be the biggest selling BBC Micro game at Christmas.

In addition, between now and the end of 1988 three Archimedes games are planned "including one blockbuster and a Repton compilation".



First glimpse of a development screen from Exile



Pipeline — now a space adventure

Pear-tree lives on

TWO familiar names in the world of Acorn computing have come together to form a powerful new company called Pear-tree Dram.

Troubled Pear-tree Computers — producer of innovative ram and rom boards, foreign language word processing software, music synthesisers and disc upgrade kits for the BBC Micro — finally went into receivership in June.

"We'd been watching Pear-tree for some time and had no hesitation making an offer", Dram Electronics managing director John Landells told *The Micro User*.

"The combination of Dram's

position as leading supplier of memory chips and boards to major distributors and Pear-tree's expertise in education and mail order creates a strong base to build from".

Landells revealed that the Music 500 synthesiser accounted for half the value of Pear-tree stock purchased by Dram.

"There is no doubt in my mind that this product will continue to sell for a long time — particularly as we intend to continue developing and improving it", he said.

Former Pear-tree boss Vartan Mudigian will be sales manager of Pear-tree Dram.

Keyboard upgrade

IF you have a Watford or Acorn 512 co-processor for your BBC Micro and wish you had access to the all-important numeric keypad then wish no more.

Programmable Systems Design (027-581 3570) has provided an upgrade service which allows users to access the special IBM keys from the normal BBC Micro keyboard.

"This will allow users the

same wide choice of software that Master owners have", said PSD boss Ken Fullbrook.

"An important feature of the new keys is that they are implemented at both the Ascii and IBM key-code level to provide good Master compatibility".

The numeric keypad solution can be obtained by sending a copy of your Dosplus boot disc and £15 to PSD.

Lancelot jousts again

A BLOCKBUSTER illustrated adventure game based on the legend of King Arthur is to be unveiled by Level 9 for the BBC Master and expanded BBC Micro.

Lancelot is the second title to be released by the specialist software house under the exclusive Mandarin label — the first being the Time & Magik trilogy.

Extensively researched to ensure authenticity, the package contains three separate adventures — with over 60,000 words of text interspersed with high quality graphics.

In the main, Lancelot — the game — follows closely the definitive book on King Arthur, Sir Thomas Malory's "Le Morte D'Arthur", first published by William Caxton in 1485.

Pete Austin of Level 9, himself an authority on King Arthur, insists that this is the "best game to date" from the company that is the acknowledged world leader in adventure software.

"The legends of King Arthur and his Knights of the Round Table are known to all", says Pete. "But it is a sad fact that most modern interpretations seem to owe nothing to the original tales."

"Most people will have seen software with Arthurian titles which turn out to involve 'Merlin' jumping from platform to platform while zapping orcs with fireball spells."

"Well, we got tired of waiting for someone else to do a proper job, so here's our faithful interpretation of the Arthurian saga".

The package, which includes a background book, costs £14.95.



MICROMAN Computers

PASTURE LANE FARM,
PASTURE LANE, RAINFORD,
ST. HELENS, MERSEYSIDE, WA11 8PU

PHONE 074488 3667

SHOWROOM

SHOWROOM OPENING
9-6 MONDAY TO FRIDAY
9-1 SATURDAY



MAIL ORDER

PHONE 074488 5242

We accept both Access and Visa credit cards. Simply telephone your order, giving card number, expiry date, name and address, or send your order with cheque or postal order to the address opposite.

DELIVERY CHARGES INCLUDING VAT

Computers/Printers/Drives:
Next day £8.00, Trackback £4.00
Small Items: £1.00



ACORN DEALER : ECONET : SERVICE CENTRE



Archimedes

ARCHIMEDES 300	Ex VAT	Inc VAT
Archimedes 310 Base	835.00	960.25
Archimedes 310 Mono	895.00	1029.25
Archimedes 310 Colour	1055.00	1213.25
Archimedes 310M Base	895.00	1029.25
Archimedes 310M Mono	955.00	1098.25
Archimedes 310M Colour	1115.00	1282.25

ARCHIMEDES 400	Ex VAT	Inc VAT
Archimedes 440 Base	2529.00	2908.35
Archimedes 440 Mono	2589.00	2977.35
Archimedes 440 Colour	2749.00	3161.35

ARCHIMEDES

ON-SITE SERVICE CONTRACTS
Full details available, please phone

MUTISYNC MONITORS

NEC MultiSync 2	520.87	599.00
-----------------	--------	--------

ARCHIMEDES UPGRADES

0.5 MB RAM (305 only) *	149.00	171.35
Floppy Disc Drive *	115.00	132.25
20MB Hard Disc *	499.00	573.85
(Req Backplane Podule)		
* Dealer Upgrade Only		

ARCHIMEDES PODULES/EXPANSION

Acorn Backplane Podule	39.00	44.85
Acorn I/O Podule	85.00	97.75
Acorn ROM Expansion Card	59.00	67.85
C/Concepts ROM Podule	49.00	56.35
Battery Backup Only	10.00	11.50

ARCHIMEDES

5.25/3.5 DISC INTERFACE

Microman has produced an interface supporting up to four drives in any internal or external combination and provides priority switching. It is fully buffered and does not restrict the number of podules which can be fitted to the Archimedes.

25.00 28.75
Ex VAT Inc VAT

ARCHIMEDES SOUND SYSTEMS

Acorn MIDI Add-on to I/O	39.00	44.85
Sound Synth - EMR	43.44	49.95
Armadillo Sound Sampler	110.00	126.50
Sound Sampler + FFT	140.00	161.00
FFT Software	40.00	46.00

ARCHIMEDES VIDEO DIGITISER

Watford Digitiser	249.00	286.35
-------------------	--------	--------

ARCHIMEDES LANGUAGES

Ansi C	99.00	113.85
ISO-Pascal	99.00	113.85
FORTAN 77	99.00	113.85
PROLOG	199.00	228.85
LISP	199.00	228.85
Twin (Req for above)	29.95	34.44

ARCHIMEDES APPLICATIONS

1st Word Plus	79.00	90.85
Autosketch CAD	79.00	90.85

Pipedream	99.00	113.85
Logistix	99.00	113.85
Sigma Spreadsheet	60.83	69.95
Minerva Deltabase	26.04	29.95
Minerva System Delta Plus	60.83	69.95
Clares AlphaBase	43.44	49.95
Clares Graphic Writer	26.04	29.95
Clares Artisan	34.74	39.95
Clares Artisan Utilities	17.35	19.95
Clares Toolkit Module	34.74	39.95
MSDOS Emulation	99.00	113.85

BBC MASTER 128

Master 128	379.00	435.85
Master Turbo Module	120.00	138.00
Acorn Co-Pro Adapter	49.00	56.35
Microman 512 Disc Utilities	11.26	12.95

MASTER 512 UPGRADE

NEW REDUCED PRICE

114.00

Including VAT

BBC B/B+ UPGRADES

Acorn 1770 Disc Interface	49.00	56.35
Acorn ADFS ROM	26.08	29.99

ECONET NETWORKS

Econet Module	43.00	49.45
Filestore E01 (Fileserver)	828.00	952.20
Filestore E20 (20MB)	721.00	829.15

AHKTER MITSUBUSHI 5.25 DRIVES

400K 40/80T	99.96	114.95
400K 40/80T + PSU	113.00	129.95
800K 40/80T + PSU +	217.35	249.95
Monitor Plinth		
COMBO 3.5/5.25	199.96	229.95
COMBO 3.5/5.25 + PSU	226.04	259.95

BBC MONITORS

Microvitec 1451 Med	240.00	276.00
Philips CM8833 Med	250.00	287.50
Philips Green 7502	73.91	85.00

BBC MODEMS

Pace Linnet + Com II	139.00	159.85
Pace Nightingale + Com II	86.09	99.00

EPROM PROGRAMMERS/ERASERS

Control Telemetry Prog	95.00	109.25
Uviprom 16/32 Prog	26.08	30.00
EPROM Eraser + Timer	22.57	25.95

WATFORD PRODUCTS

Solderless ROM Board	32.00	36.80
ROM/RAM + 32K DRAM	39.00	44.85
ROM/RAM + 64K DRAM	52.00	59.80
ROM/RAM + 128K DRAM	80.00	92.00
32K Shadow RAM Board	59.00	67.85
Watford Video Digitiser	109.00	125.35
Watford Magazine Maker	135.00	155.25
Quest Mouse + Paint	59.00	67.85

CONCEPT KEYBOARDS

Concept Keyboard A4	115.00	132.25
Concept Keyboard A3	146.50	168.48

AMX PRODUCTS	Ex VAT	Inc VAT
AMX Mouse + Super Art	69.56	79.99
AMX Mouse + Stop Press	69.56	79.99
AMX Stop Press:	43.44	49.95
AMX Design	60.83	69.95

PINEAPPLE PRODUCTS

Pineapple Diagram II	55.00	63.25
Pineapple PCB Designer	85.00	97.75

ACORN VIEW PRODUCTS

View Professional	69.00	79.35
Master Overview	78.22	89.95
View 3.0 ROM	45.22	52.00
Viewsheets ROM	45.22	52.00
Viewstore ROM	45.22	52.00

ACORN SOFTWARE PRODUCTS

Master Termulator	34.74	39.95
Acornsoft C	59.00	67.85
ISO Pascal ROM	51.30	59.00
ISO Pascal SAG	30.39	34.95
Comal ROM	43.35	49.85
Micro-Prolog ROM	69.52	79.95

COMPUTER CONCEPT PRODUCTS

Wordswise Plus ROM	42.61	49.00
Interword ROM	42.61	49.00
Intersheet ROM	42.61	49.00
Interchart ROM	32.00	36.80
Interbase ROM	60.00	69.00
Spellmaster	51.30	59.00
MEGA 3	85.00	97.75

Z88 COMPUTER

Z88 Computer	239.00	274.85
--------------	--------	--------

PRINTERS

Panasonic KXP 1081	155.65	179.00
Star LC-10	173.04	199.00

STAR LC10 COLOUR PRINTER

JX80 Compatible

216.52 249.00

Ex VAT Inc VAT

Star NX-15 Wide Carriage	339.00	389.85
Epson LX800	209.00	240.35
Epson LQ850	549.00	631.35
Epson LQ1050	699.00	803.85

NEW STAR LC24-10

Multi-Font 24Pin Printer

329.00 378.35

Ex VAT Inc VAT

ROLAND A3 X-Y PLOTTERS

Roland DXY880A A3	669.00	769.35
Roland DXY990 A3	1120.00	1288.00

OPUS PC & AMSTRAD 1640

Ring or Call for full price list

GOVERNMENT, NHS AND EDUCATIONAL ORDERS ACCEPTED

Computers and Upgrades

Archimedes 305	£569.00 (a)
Archimedes 305 Mono System	£759.00 (a)
Archimedes 305 Colour System	£919.00 (a)
Archimedes 310	£835.00 (a)
Archimedes 310 Mono System	£895.00 (a)
Archimedes 310 Colour System	£1055.00 (a)
Archimedes 310M	£895.00 (a)
Archimedes 310M Mono System	£955.00 (a)
Archimedes 310M Colour System	£1115.00 (a)
Archimedes 410	POA
Archimedes 410 Mono System	POA
Archimedes 410 Colour System	POA
Archimedes 440	£2529.00 (a)
Archimedes 440 Mono System	£2589.00 (a)
Archimedes 440 Colour System	£2749.00 (a)
Archimedes module backplane	£39.00 (d)
Archimedes ROM module	£59.00 (d)
Archimedes IO module	£85.00 (d)
Archimedes Mid add-on to IO module	£39.00 (e)
Archimedes Mid module	£89.00 (d)
Master 128	£369.00 (a)
Master Compact	From £310.00 (a)
Master Turbo Upgrade	£39.00 (c)
Master 512 Upgrade	£189.00 (c)
Master 128 Erom Cartridge	£111.00 (c)
Master 128 Dust Cover	£4.50 (e)
Compact RS 232 Interface	£26.00 (c)
Compact TV Modulator	£26.00 (e)
1770 Disc Interface	£41.00 (d)
ADFS ROM (B- or B with 1770)	£25.00 (e)
B-64 64K Upgrade	£30.00 (d)
Trade in your old Model B against a new Master 128.	
Master Compact or Archimedes	
Cambridge Computers Z88	£244.00 (a)
Z88 PSU	£8.55 (d)
128K RAM	£43.00 (e)
128K Erom	£43.00 (e)

Printers (Dot Matrix)

Citizen 120D 80col/120cps - 25cps NLO	£150.00 (a)
Citizen MSP15E 136col/160cps + 40cps NLO	£259.00 (a)
Citizen MSP40 80col/200cps + 50cps NLO	£300.00 (a)
Citizen MSP45 136col/200cps - 50cps NLO	£400.00 (a)
Citizen MSP50 80col/250cps + 60cps NLO	£400.00 (a)
Citizen MSP55 136col/250cps - 60cps NLO	£520.00 (a)
Citizen HQP45 24pin 136col/200cps + 60cps LQ	£379.00 (a)
Citizen HQP45 24pin 136col/200cps - 60cps LQ	£454.00 (a)
Star LC10 120cps + 30cps NLO	£174.00 (a)
Star ND10 80col/180cps + 45cps NLO	£259.00 (a)
Star ND15 136col/180cps + 45cps NLO	£364.00 (a)
Star NR10 80col/240cps + 60cps NLO	£334.00 (a)
Star NR15 136col/240cps + 60cps NLO	£434.00 (a)
Star LC24-10 80col/142cps + 47cps LQ 24pin	£330.00 (a)

Printers (Daisy Wheel)

Juki 610C 110col 20cps	£290.00 (a)
Citizen Premier 35 132col 35cps	£554.00 (a)
MP26 - 26cps Diablo 630 compatible	£234.00 (a)
MP40 - 40cps Diablo 630 compatible	£319.00 (a)

2 Year Warranty on Citizen, Juki and MP Printers

Printers (Laser)

Citizen Overture 110+ 10pages/min	£1450.00 (a)
Star Laser Printer 8.8 pages/min	£1900.00 (a)

All laser printers with 1 year on site maintenance

AMX Mouse and Software

AMX Mouse + Super Art	£60.00 (d)
AMX PageMaker	£37.00 (d)
Extra Extra	£21.00 (e)
Mouse Mat	£4.34 (e)

Disc Drives

Mitsubishi Drives	
Single DS 40/80T	£96.00 (a)
Single DS 40/80T Inc PSU	£111.00 (a)
Dual DS 40/80T	£189.00 (a)
Dual DS 40/80T Inc PSU	£208.00 (a)
Dual DS 40/80T Inc PSU & Plinth	£214.00 (a)
20Mb Winchester	£449.00 (a)
Combination 3.5 5.25 Winchester available	Phone for details
2 year Warranty on all Drives	



COMPUTING

BUSINESS SYSTEMS • HARDWARE
SOFTWARE • VIDEO SYSTEMS
MEDIA SUPPLIES
OFFICIAL DOMESDAY DEALER



ACORN APPROVED DEALER

Phone 0602 787923

Discs

Discs 5.25" (Based in 10's Lifetime guarantee)	
3M744 SS/DD 48TPI	£8.00 (d)
3M745 DS/DD 48TPI	£9.00 (d)
3M747 DS/DD 96TPI	£13.00 (d)
Add £1 for plastic library case	
B & S Label 96TPI in see through LIB. Case DS/DD	£10.00 (d)
Disc Cleaning Kit (state 5.25" or 3.5")	£5.00 (d)
3.5"	
3M 355S SS/DD (Box of 10)	£13.00 (d)
3M 350S DS/DD (Box of 10)	£16.00 (d)
B & S Label DS/DD	£13.00 (d)

Lockable Anti-Static 5.25" Storage Cases

50 Disc Capacity	£8.00 (d)
100 Disc Capacity	£10.00 (d)

Monitors

All Monitors include BBC Lead

Philips Range of high resolution Mono Monitors with Audio Input Green, Amber or Paper White.	
BM 7502 (Green)	£69.00 (a)
BM 7522 (Amber)	£74.00 (a)
Philips Colour Monitor RGB, Composite Video, Audio in Linear	
RGB Green Screen Switchable BBC/IBM Compatible CM8833	£220.00 (a)
High Screen ST88 Monitor Spec as Philips CM8833	£195.00 (a)
Philips Multisync CM8873	
CGA/EGA/VGA Compatible	£520.00 (a)
Ideal for use with Acorn Archimedes computers.	
Microvitec	
1431 (Metal or Plastic Case please specify) Std. Res.	£184.00 (a)
1451 (Metal or Plastic Case please specify) Med. Res.	£229.00 (a)
1441 (Metal or Plastic Case please specify) High Res.	£379.00 (a)
1431 AP Metal Case RGB and CV/Audio Std. Res.	£209.00 (a)
1451 AP Metal Case only RGB and CB Audio Med. Res.	£259.00 (a)
TILT and SWIVEL Stands for Plastic Case Only	£19.00 (a)
Plinths	
BBC B Single	£11.00 (c)
BBC Master Single	£12.00 (c)
BBC Master with Shelf	£22.00 (b)

UK Customers: Please add 15% VAT to all prices (including carriage). Government and educational establishments official orders welcomed. When ordering please enclose a cheque or postal order for the appropriate amount, UK Carriage Rates (a) £8.00 - courier insured delivery (b) £3.50 (c) £2.50 (d) £1.50 (e) £1.00. All prices are correct at time of going to press. All offers are subject to availability, all prices are subject to change without prior notification and are available on request. Current price list is available on request. Goods normally despatched on receipt of order.

We are now Licensed Credit Brokers (Please call for written details)
£1000 instant credit available - No deposit required. APR 32.1%

B & S COMPUTING (NOTT) LTD
THE LENTON BUSINESS CENTRE
LENTON BOULEVARD
NOTTINGHAM NG7 2BY
PHONE: 0602 787923

ROM Boards

ATPL Sideways (state B or B+)	£34.00 (d)
Viglen ROM System (B series)	£11.25 (d)
Viglen ROM System (Master 128)	£12.00 (d)
Viglen ROM System Compact	£12.00 (d)
Viglen Spare Cartridges	£2.50 (e)

Printer Ribbons and Accessories

Epson LX 86 (Compat)	£3.00 (e)
Epson MX 80/RX 80/FX 80/FX 85 (Compat)	£2.50 (e)
Juki 5510/Citizen MSP 20 (Compat)	£2.50 (e)
Citizen 120D/LS10	£3.75 (e)
Taxan 810/Canon (Compat)	£3.75 (e)
Juki 6100 Multistrike	£2.30 (e)
Tally MT85 Fabric	£5.00 (e)
Tally MT85 Carbon	£7.00 (e)
Printer lead 1.5m B/B+M128/ELK +1	£5.00 (e)
Printer lead 1.5m Compact	£8.00 (e)
Printer lead 1.8m IBM or Compatible	£10.00 (d)
80col Printer Stand	£17.00 (c)
Universal Printer Stand	£15.00 (d)
Printer Switch Box 2 Way "T" Switch	£34.00 (c)

Modems

All Modems inc BBC Lead	
Miracle WS2000	£95.00 (c)
Miracle WS4000 Hayes compatible	£144.00 (c)
Pace Nightingale - Comstar II	£94.00 (c)
Pace Comstar II ROM	£28.00 (e)
Pace Linnet	£124.00 (c)
NB BAPT APPROVAL ON MODEMS ONLY	
Soft. Telephone Extn. Cable on Wind up Reel	£9.50 (d)

Software

Acorn Soft	
Micro Prolog	£50.00 (d)
Logo	£44.00 (d)
View Printer Driver (D)	£8.00 (e)
Usp	£33.00 (e)
View Professional	£75.00 (c)
Viewsheet	£37.00 (d)
View Spot (80T only)	£29.00 (d)
View Index	£10.00 (e)
Word Plus (Arch)	£75.00 (c)
Computer Concepts	
Interword	£39.00 (d)
Interchart	£26.00 (d)
Mega 3	£75.00 (c)
Wordwise	£30.00 (c)
Inter Sheet	£39.00 (d)
Interbase	£49.00 (d)
Spellmaster	£42.00 (d)
Wordwise +	£37.00 (d)
Archimedes versions available - Call for price and availability	
Miracsoft	
Fleet Street Editor	£31.00 (d)
Fonts and Graphics	£11.75 (e)
Clares	
Fortwise +	£16.00 (e)
Artisan (Arch)	£31.00 (e)
Replica III	£11.00 (e)
Artisan Support	£16.00 (e)
VINE MICRO REPLAY (State MIC and Disc Interface)	£30.00 (e)
NB It is essential to state machine and 40/80T when ordering software	

Books (No VAT on Books)

Master Ref. Manuals P1	£14.00 (d)
Advanced Master Ref. Manual (Bray & Dickens)	£19.95 (d)
Usp	£8.00 (e)
BCPL	£14.00 (d)
View 3	£9.00 (e)
Archimedes Ref. Manual	£29.95 (d)
Arm Assembly Language Manual	£12.95 (e)
Mastering View, Viewsheet and Viewstore	£12.95 (e)
Understanding Interword	£5.50 (e)
View A Dabhand Guide	£12.95 (e)
Z88 Computing	£9.95 (e)
Forth	£8.00 (e)
View Guide	£8.00 (e)
View Sheet	£9.00 (e)
ISO Pascal	£8.00 (e)
Into View	£8.00 (e)
View Store	£9.00 (e)

Fanfold Paper and Labels

2000 x 1 Part 60gm 11 x 9.5" Micro Part.	£12.00 (c)
1000 x 1 Part 85gm 11 x 9.5" Micro Part.	£9.00 (c)
1000 x 1 Part 90gm "Perfect" A4 Micro Part	£12.00 (b)
1000 89mm x 36mm Labels	£4.00 (d)
1000 89mm x 49mm Labels	£5.00 (d)
1000 102mm x 36mm Labels	£5.00 (d)
Please state Single or Twin Row, when ordering Labels	



SOFTWARE AT BARGAIN PRICES



ACORN TELETEXT ADAPTORS

complete with manual +
TFS ROM for all BBC/Master

RRP £229 OUR PRICE £89.95



CURRENT TITLES

Case	Disk
Spycat.....7.50	9.95
Icarus.....7.50	9.95
Tetris.....6.95	9.95
Boulderdash.....7.50	11.95
Indoor Sports.....7.50	11.95
Quest.....7.50	9.95
Play It Again Sam II.....7.50	9.95
Kourtyard.....7.50	9.95
Skirmish.....7.50	9.95
The Lost Crystal.....9.95	11.95
Spellbinder.....7.50	9.95
Life of Repton.....5.50	6.50
Elixir.....7.50	9.95
Bonecruncher.....7.50	9.95
Despatch Rider.....6.00	8.95
Impact.....7.50	9.95
Ransack.....7.50	9.95
Ziggy.....6.00	8.95
Graham Gooch Cricket.....6.50	9.95
Thunderstruck II.....6.50	9.95
Spy v Spy.....7.50	9.95
Phantom (Tynesoft).....6.50	9.95
Winter Olympiad.....7.50	12.50
Village of Lost Souls.....7.50	10.50
Project Thesis.....7.50	10.50
Rick Hanson Trilogy.....18.00	21.00
Play It Again Sam.....7.50	9.95
Spitfire 40.....7.50	10.95
Palace of Magic.....7.50	9.95
Crazy Rider.....7.50	9.95
Codename Droid.....7.50	9.95
Repton 40 Screens.....5.50	6.75
Revs + 4 Tracks.....10.50	12.95
Grand Prix Construction.....7.50	9.95
Superior Collection Vol1.....7.50	9.95
Superior Collection Vol2.....7.50	9.95
Colossus Chess.....7.50	12.95
The Hunt.....7.50	10.95
Paperboy.....7.50	12.95
Elite.....10.50	10.95
Star Wars.....7.50	10.95
Evening Star.....7.50	9.95

NEW TITLES FOR THIS MONTH

Tape Disc

Repton through Time 5.50 6.50

Saigon.....7.50 11.95

Barbarian.....7.50 9.95

Steve Davis Snooker 1.99 4.99

BARGAINS OF THE MONTH (Tapes)

Power Pack (7 games).....4.99

Last of the Free.....2.99

Genesis Project &

International Mega Sport.....3.99
(Twin Tape)

SPECIALS ON DISC

DUNJUNZ (Argus).....4.50

BUGBYTE COMPILATION 1 ...4.50

BUGBYTE COMPILATION 2 ...4.50

ROUNDHEAD (Argus).....4.50

WORLD WAR I.....4.50

WAR (Martech).....4.50

FOOTBALLER OF THE YEAR 4.50

PSYCASTRIA.....4.50

ACORN DISC DRIVE

40 track/100k

£39.95

PACE Disc Drives



400K Single 800K Dual
£99.00 £189.00

800K Dual with PSU
£209.00

All disc drives fitted with 40/80T switch.
Prices include VAT, but please add
£3.00 P&P

ACORN MASTER 512

80186 Co-processor
includes Mouse,
Gem Paint + Gem Word

£117.00

TOWERHILL COMPUTERS LTD

Unit 5, Acacia Close,

Cherry Court Way Ind Est, Leighton Buzzard, Bedfordshire

Telephone: Leighton Buzzard (0525) 385329

ALL PRICES INCLUDE V.A.T. AND P&P. OVERSEAS ORDERS ADD £2.00



TELEMAP GROUP LTD DURRANT HOUSE
8 HERBAL HILL LONDON EC1R 5EJ



MICRONET

BT APPROVED for connection to telecommunications systems specified in the instructions for use subject to the conditions set out therein.

If you already have a modem and computer software dial 021-618 1111 password 4444 ID 4444444444 for a free demonstration

MINERVA SOFTWARE
FOR THE

Archimedes **£69.95 EACH**

SYSTEM DELTA

System Delta is the most comprehensive database available yet. It's so simple to operate that it has already become the standard in educational fields. It is very professional and pleasing in its presentation, making full use of the genuine Archimedes WIMP environment. It can handle vast amounts of data in the office, school or home, with its capacity of 2.14 billion records and 16 million fields. Its multiple 'key fields' allow any record to be found in 1 sec. even in a file of 20,000 records.

It maximises on the Archimedes' speed and has unique multi-tasking allowing an operation to continue on one file whilst performing a search or print on another. Easy file creation using free format screens with eight data types. Multiple display, print and report formats with each file including a user defined label facility.

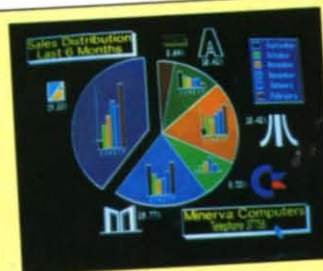
Three methods of search from simple option selection to in-depth multiple criteria, multiple fields or results of formulae. Comprehensive maths facilities allow results to be placed in other fields. Fast sort by any criteria on any number of fields. Transfer fields from one database to another. Imports data from other databases, exports data to Gamma and Sigma. Absolutely no programming required - but if you wish to program or customise then of course, we provide a full set of commands for you.



GAMMA PLOT

Seeing is believing! GammaPlot is an extensive chart/graph plotting program with a full art package included. It allows even a novice to produce stunning charts and drawings on one screen. Several charts may be placed on one sheet, in any position with text or drawings to make the data easily understood.

GammaPlot supports six main graph and chart types of line, scatter, pie, histogram and text-only charts. Segments may be highlighted or percentages, values and labels switched on. Statistics are also available. Choose from the text styles supplied or any of the native Archimedes 'pretty fonts' or even define your own, and any of these can be enlarged or reduced. Various shapes, patterns and borders are supplied with a full 256 colour range. Full zoom facility. Various pen types are provided to draw pictures or add signatures. Import digitised pictures or company logos. Print facilities include colour output. Data entry is via the keyboard or any Delta, Gamma or Sigma file.



SIGMA SHEET



Probably the largest and fastest spreadsheet on any small business micro! The massive sheet size is 1000 columns by 16000 rows. Definable colours, spacing, and widths. Various cell formats including justification, up to 17 decimal places, preceding currency sign, bracketed or coloured negatives, percentage, exponential. Select to display the formulae instead of calculated sheet for really fast and easy sheet set up. Cell references may be alphanumeric or by label for ease of use, eg A2 or 'Jan' sales. Automatic relative or absolute reference adjustment while replicating. Simple yet extensive maths allowing calculations based upon references to other cells. Over 30 maths/statistical functions including SUM, AVG, COUNT, MAX, SIN, LOG, SQRT, etc. Full date and time handling. Makes use of Maths co-processor, if fitted.

Vertical or horizontal sheet calculation or intelligent mode which always gets it right no matter how the sheet is set up. Imports files from System Delta and most spreadsheets. Exports data to Gamma Range.

PLUS ACCOUNTS, GAMES & SPECIALIST SOFTWARE FOR ARCHIMEDES AND FULL RANGE OF SOFTWARE FOR THE BBC MICRO

MINERVA SOFTWARE
69 SIDWELL STREET · EXETER EX4 6PH · TELEPHONE EXETER (0392) 37756

Too early to think of Christmas Shopping?

Not when it comes to our show

New Horticultural Hall
Greycoat Street
London SW1

10am-6pm Fri, Nov 11
10am-6pm Sat, Nov 12
10am-4pm Sun, Nov 13

This show has it all

LOADSA exhibitors (around 70)
LOADSA hardware
LOADSA software
LOADSA new products
LOADSA games
LOADSA happenings
LOADSA technical advice

... and most important of all for you, the visitor – **LOADSA** bargains. With hundreds of special show offers available you could end up a financial winner. You can even save yourself £1 before you get there by using the advanced ticket form.



The 1988 Innovation Awards

- Take a stroll down Innovation Row – a brand new show feature area, specially constructed for the event.
- See the grand finalists displaying their innovations in public for the first time.
- Help Pick The Winners. You, the visitor, will be able to cast a vote in both categories of the awards – the BBC Micro and the Archimedes. *It's an event not to be missed.*

No matter which Acorn machine you use – from the Electron up to the top of the range Archimedes – you'll find just what you are looking for. All the leading companies servicing each sector of the Acorn market will be out in force to demonstrate their latest developments. Traditionally the liveliest Acorn event of the year, this pre-Christmas show is the one you can't afford to miss.



Advance ticket order



Please supply:

- ☐ Adult tickets at £4 (save £1) £
- ☐ Under-16s tickets at £2.50 (save £1) £
- ☐ Cheque enclosed made payable to Database Publications Ltd. Total £

Admission at door:
£5 (adults)
£3.50 under 16s)
Advance ticket orders must be received by November 2, 1988

Please debit my credit card account ☐ Access ☐ Visa Expiry date: / /

Name
Address

Post to: Database Exhibitions, Europa House, Adlington Park, Adlington, Macclesfield SK10 4NP.

DATABASE EXHIBITIONS

PHONE ORDERS: Ring Show Hotline: 0625 879920
PRESTEL ORDERS: KEY *89, THEN 614568383
MICROLINK ORDERS: MAILBOX 72:MAG001
Please quote credit card number and full address

How to get there by London Transport

Underground: The nearest tube stations are VICTORIA (Victoria, District & Circle Lines). St JAMES'S PARK (District & Circle Lines) and PIMLICO (Victoria Line).

By British Rail: VICTORIA STATION. The halls are a 10 minute walk from the station.

By Bus: 11, 24, 29, 70, 76 and Red Arrow 507 to Victoria Street – alight Army and Navy Stores.

TELETEXT ADAPTER

Would you like access to free high quality software and over a thousand pages of information, but Prestel access charges and phone bills too expensive? Then read on!

The answer is Teletext. Yes the same system everyone has seen incorporated into television sets, but with a difference. When Teletext is read by a computer you can actually use the data.

The MORLEY TELETEXT ADAPTER introduces you to the world of Teletext at a price that won't break the bank. Inside it you will find the latest in second generation Teletext chip technology, which unlike our rivals who are still using chips designed more than ten years ago, will be fully compatible with any future advances in the Teletext system.

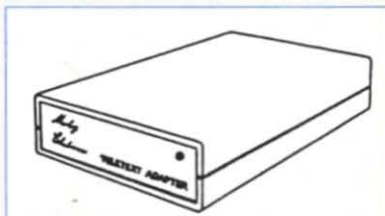
With the Morley adapter you will get a state of the art unit that automatically tunes itself into the required station (no more messing around with screwdrivers or twiddling little knobs in the back of the case), a user friendly menu driven program, easy to follow instructions and a 12 month warranty. Add to this the free downloadable telesoftware and we are sure that you will agree that we are offering you one of the best bargains on the market today.

FEATURES:

- * Advanced design uses the latest technology, will handle ANY future enhancements to the Teletext

system e.g.: full field; 8 bit data transfer; 2k pages

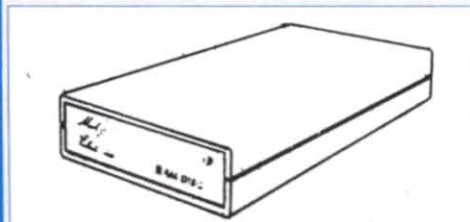
- etc.
- * Simply plugs into the user port.
- * Low power consumption, less than 200ma. Optional power supply available.
- * User friendly menu driven software including extended OSCL and OSWord commands for access from BASIC programs.
- * Supplied with 16k ATS (Advanced Teletext Software) and 16k support ROM software inc. printer dumps, page spoolers etc.
- * FREE Telesoftware, no access charges (updated weekly).
- * Save selected pages to disc/tape for later retrieval.
- * Full access to all Teletext services and channels e.g.: CEEFAX, ORACLE, 4-TEL.
- * Gives you a real-time clock at your disposal ("TIME").
- * Software upgrades to allow for any enhancements to the Teletext service, e.g.: extra channels, full field data on cable & satellite systems etc. (only the media charge).
- * Easy to follow comprehensive user guides.
- * No hardware limitations, it can for example receive virtually unlimited numbers of channels.
- * Utis disc available including printer drivers allows pages to be selected and dumped direct to a printer



(no more TV or Radio Times to buy).

WHAT THE REVIEWERS SAID:

"... In terms of price, performance, future expansion possibilities and those little touches that show thought for the end user I would recommend the Morley unit."—(Acorn User, January, 1986).
 "... The Morley unit has been designed to ensure that its operation is simple and smooth. It is the ideal Teletext adapter for school use."—(A&B Computing, June, 1986).
 "... Using it over a number of months in different schools, it has proved utterly reliable, and may confidently be recommended."—(The Times Educational Supplement, September, 1986).
THIS IS THE BIGGEST SELLING TELETEXT ADAPTER CURRENTLY IN PRODUCTION WORLDWIDE, AND COMES WITH A FULL MONEY BACK SATISFACTION GUARANTEE.



Now available!
 The first true MEGA capacity RAMdisc for the BBC, BBC B+ and MASTER computers.
 This fully compatible unit, currently available in either 1 or 2

megabyte versions comes complete with operating software on ROM, power supply, and a comprehensive user guide.

FEATURES:

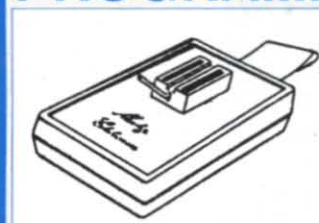
One megabyte of RAM connected to the 1mHz bus. Used with the supplied ROM software programs and files may be saved and loaded from the RAMdisc in the same manner as from a floppy disc with a large increase of speed, for example, a 20k mode 0 screen takes about 3-4 seconds to load from disc and about 0.2-0.3 seconds to load from the RAMdisc. The RAMdisc ROM operates as a utility ROM

RAMDISC

working with the current filing system rather than as a separate filing system. Therefore ensures compatibility with any Acorn compatible DFS (not ADFS). The RAMdisc can be selected by a * command to take the place of any drive number from 0 to 9. If the RAMdisc replaces a floppy drive as 0 for example, all commands addressed to drive 0 will be intercepted by the RAMdisc. The default drive number is 4. Any 'Dangerous' *commands such as *COMPACT, *COPY, *BACKUP etc can be intercepted and the BBC's RAM from page 2 to 87FFF saved to RAMdisc workspace, and may be recovered using a *command. This prevents accidental corruption of any programs/data in RAM you may have been using at the time. The filing system wedge ROM supplied supports load/save, byte file access, all relevant OSFSC commands, and contains a formatter verifier and 'sector' editor for use with the RAMdisc. Catalogue structure allows up to 2,688 files.

Well that's the spec., add to this our usual 12 month no quibble guarantee and we're sure you'll agree the Morley RAMdisc is the sensible alternative if increased storage capacity and speed is your requirement.

EPROM PROGRAMMER V2



The MORLEY EPROM PROGRAMMER V2 is a small self contained unit that plugs into the BBC or MASTER user port. It comes with a high quality ZIF (zero insertion force socket) and contrasting plastic case. Also included in the package is it's own user friendly menu driven software on ROM or disc. This state of the art unit, allows programming of 2764 (8k), 27128 (16k), and 27256 (32k) EPROMS. Not only does the hardware allow

programming of the usual NMOS devices, but will handle the new generation CMOS equally as well, and with the average time taken to program a 16k at less than 30 seconds we believe it to be one of the fastest programmers available today.

THE HARDWARE

The Unit is completely under software control, there are no knobs or switches to baffle the novice, and the extended features provided should excite the pro's.

THE SOFTWARE

The comprehensive user friendly software included in the package has two main parts, the first allows EPROMS to be read, programmed, verified and edited, also allowing a ROM image to be loaded or saved to disc. The second is a full ROM management system in its own right, which has a host of useful features and routines, such as KILL and RESURRECT ROM to disable or enable a sideways ROM, dump ROM image to buffer or disc, move ROM image in buffer to sideways RAM, and VIEW-SEARCH any sideways ROM.

The whole system is available now for less than the price of one WORDWISE chip. So get yourself the all new MORLEY EPROM PROGRAMMER V2 today and start using those expansion boards for what they were made for! ROMS. Immediate delivery no quibble 12 month guarantee.

MASTER CARTRIDGE

Designed and manufactured by Care Electronics to Acorn specifications. These high quality Master expansion cartridges will take two 16k sideways ROMs, and will, unlike similar cartridges available from other manufacturers, accept the new second generation programs, such as Computer Concepts Interword and Spellmaster ROMs.

These Cartridges come in a high quality, robust, formed-plastic case, that fits neatly into either one of the Master's cartridge slots. QUADS—also available quad cartridges, specifications as Duels but 4x16k ROMs.

MASTER SMART CARTRIDGE

This device was designed and manufactured jointly by Morley and Care Electronics.

The Smart cartridge will at the press of a button halt any program running in memory and execute any one of a host of useful built in, or user defined procedures, and once completed will return to the program and continue where it left off. The only limiting factor with this device is the programmers imagination. The Smart cartridge will prove useful to the novice, allowing him to do the simple things like dump any screen to printer, and make backups of protected tape or disc based software, but has an open ended specification for the advanced 'HACKER' allowing advanced programming techniques to be incorporated into almost any program at the touch of a button.

BUILT IN FEATURES (at the press of a button)

- Autosaves computer's entire memory.
- Freeze program at any point.
- Screen dump (any mode) to printer or disc.
- Allows any OSCL command without disturbing memory.
- Copies 90% of protected software.
- Tape to disc, disc to tape.
- User friendly menu.
- Sound On/Off.

ALL CARTRIDGES COME WITH A 12 MONTH NO QUIBBLE WARRANTY

NEW
PRODUCT

MORLEY MASTER BOARD 'AA'

At long last the add-on all MASTER users have been waiting for, an internal ROM board.

No more need to turn the computer off to insert the cartridge containing the ROM you need to debug the program in memory.

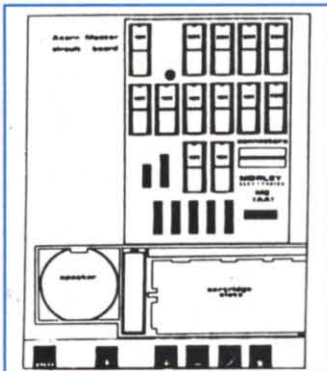
The new MORLEY MASTER BOARD "AA" allows you to have up to 8x16k and 4x32k extra Roms installed inside your MASTER and still leaves the cartridge slots free. This in effect allows your MASTER to support as many as 24, 16k ROMs installed permanently, whilst retaining the standard 4 x sideways ram banks and four banks by using cartridges.

A staggering 32 ROM images installed and accessible at any time

Included in the package is a utility ROM which has many useful features such as 'FICOPY', a clever file transfer program that transfers files between DFS and ADFS formats or vice versa.

So for less than the price of four external cartridges you get a MASTER BOARD "AA" which with twice the capacity has got to be THE ROM expansion for the serious MASTER user.

The unit comes with the usual Morley, full no-quibble twelve months warranty, and our usual after sales service



MORLEY
ELECTRONICS



Unit 3, Maurice Road Industrial Estate,
Wallsend, Tyne & Wear NE28 6BY
Telephone: Tyneside (091) 2627507
Telex: 265871 A/B MONREF G
(Quoting Mag 70211)

THE COMPLETE RANGE OF TELETEXT SOFTWARE from M/B SOFTWARE

***NEW... DESIGN 7 PLUS** - now 'the best' is even better. Held in high regard by reviewers and hundreds of satisfied owners, DESIGN 7 has been further improved, with revised keypad & even more features. Design/load/save and MODE 7 screen with ease, up to full CEEFAX/Oracle standard. Will convert ANY MODE 7 screen to a BASIC procedure, for inclusion in your own programs. ROM version includes a file copier, printer dumps useable from BASIC etc. B/MASTER/COMPACT.

TELETEXT EMULATORS/SCREEN DISPLAYS/INFORMATION SYSTEMS - A complete range of teletext programs to cater for all needs, with full teletext adapter interfacing.

***NEW... DESFAX** - totally new version - streets ahead of the competition - run your own information/display system. Stores hundreds of screens on dual 80 track drives (96 screens on single-sided 40 track), with access to any screen with a SINGLE KEYPRESS. Lots of special effects - screens can scroll, slide, overwrite etc. Animation, loops, subroutines - send for details - not enough space here to even begin to describe the advanced features!! B/MASTER/COMPACT

***NEW... MASTERFAX** - 84 MODE 7 screens in memory at once. 148 screens possible with cartridge RAM. An advanced teletext/carousel program featuring SINGLE KEYPRESS or 3-digit page selection. Runs entirely from memory - no disc accesses after pages are loaded. Superb animation and other effects. MASTER/COMPACT only.

***NEW... VU-FAX** - 1000 screens and no disc accesses! Screens stored on MORLEY 1MByte RAM DISC. SINGLE KEYPRESS gives instant access to any screen (or emulate teletext). This is the ultimate MODE 7 screen management system - there is nothing else like it. MODEL B/MASTER 128.

***ALSO... MASTERcopy** - DFS/DFS, DFS/ADFS, ADFS/DFS, ADFS/ADFS file copier. Uses the MASTER 128's memory to the full to permit fast disc copying. 31 DFS files to ADFS disc in less than 2 minutes. Creates directories automatically. You will wonder how you ever managed without this program. Described by reviewers as 'unexcelled'. MASTER 128 and COMPACT's fitted with DFS ROMs.

ORDER FORM

To order simply complete and return by post enclosing your cheque/P.O. made payable to Morley Electronics, or by phone during office hours, quoting your ACCESS or VISA number.

Morley Electronics, Unit 3 Maurice Road Industrial Estate, Wallsend, Tyne & Wear NE28 6BY Telephone Tyneside (091) 2627507.
Telex: 265871 A/B MONREF G (Quoting Mag 70211)

ALL PRICES INCLUDE VAT @ 15%

P&P Rate			P&P Rate		
Qty. _____	Morley Teletext Adapters	119.83 (a)	Qty. _____	M/B Software Design 7+	9.89 (c)
Qty. _____	Optional Power Supply	10.12 (b)	Qty. _____	M/B Software Desfax	20.01 (c)
Qty. _____	Teletext Utilities on disc	5.98 (c)	Qty. _____	M/B Software DesROM	12.88 (c)
Qty. _____	1 Megabyte RAMdisc	199.87 (a)	Qty. _____	M/B Software Mastercopy Disc	12.88 (c)
Qty. _____	2 Megabyte RAMdisc	349.60 (a)	Qty. _____	M/B Software Mastercopy ROM	14.95 (c)
Qty. _____	Eprom programmer V2	34.50 (b)	Qty. _____	M/B Software Masterfax	29.90 (c)
Qty. _____	Master ROM boards "AA"	46.00 (b)	Qty. _____	M/B Software VU-Fax System inc RAMdisc	249.78 (a)
Qty. _____	Master Quad cartridge	14.95	Qty. _____	5.25" Floppy discs x 10	8.05 (c)
Qty. _____	Care Master ROM cartridges	8.97 (b)	Qty. _____	27128 16k CMOS EPROM	4.83 (c)
Qty. _____	Master Smart cartridge	39.79 (b)	Qty. _____	Info Pack + Demo Disc of all Software	FREE (c)
				Note Teletext Adapters for Master Compact	138.00 (a)

Please delete: Adapter software on ROM/Sideways RAM format/Software on 40/80 track disc

Name _____ Phone no. _____

Address _____

Post Code _____

Cheque No _____ Access/Visa No _____ Amount £ _____

Please add Postage and Packing @ a=£3.00 b=£2.00 c=£1.00 d=£0.65 (when ordering more than one item, add P&P. on highest rate item only)
GOVERNMENT, LOCAL AUTHORITY, AND TRADE ORDERS WELCOME. Please allow 28 days for delivery



A chat with Bertha

Now you can converse with the famous using Mark de Weger's routine

Bertha — our micro version of the famous Eliza — is a program that composes dialogues so you can create characters that talk either to each other or to you. They can discuss micros, politics, your neighbour or, in fact, anything you want. Bertha could be regarded as an artificial intelligence type of program, but it's also very enjoyable and even educational. It runs on any BBC Micro and you can have an even longer conversation on an Archimedes.

Characters are built by creating files that contain their vocabularies. The two main parts are keywords and a maximum of six responses associated with each. When the conversation is going each reply of the character that *spoke* before is searched for keywords that are known by the next. It then responds with an appropriate phrase.

Creating characters

The data files which represent a persona consist of these elements:

- Name, such as Maggie or Ronnie.
- Start lines, from which one is randomly chosen by Bertha to be displayed on the screen either at the start of the dialogue, or when there is no statement from the other characters to react to.
- End lines, chosen to finish the conversation.
- Keywords with associated responses. Recognition ignores upper and lower case.

MODIFICATIONS

The first lines of both programs contain the variables that determine how many items the data files may contain. These are:

Characters taking part	4
Start lines	7
End lines	4
Keywords	24
Responses per keyword	6
Length of dialogue	100

These can be increased by changing the variables in both programs. If you are using an Archimedes 310 the variables can be set at least 20 times this size — but the edit program may need some modifications if you make the variables very big.

Below is part of the data file D.Maggie — which you'll find on the monthly disc — as an example.

As you can see, the character's name is Maggie. There are five start lines, followed by

Maggie

How're things in the Gulf these days, Ronnie
Sorry to ring you so early, Ronnie, but it's
Afternoon Mr President, did you have a good
What are you going to do after November 198
Hello Ronnie, how's Nancy?

Bye Ronnie, give my regards to Nancy.
Say hello to Ollie, when you next visit him.
And don't press any buttons you shouldn't.

bomb
why exactly do you want to bomb Esher?
If you have the bomb, you should let us have
I don't think it's a good idea to bomb the
Well, dialogue with the Russians is very p
Perhaps a dialogue with Khomeni would be b

Iran
Listen, that million pound deal with Iran is
you know Iran, that's the sandy bit north of
If Khomeni doesn't wise up you'll have to bon
Fancy going there in November for a rest?

add extra fun for experienced players and it also associated responses.

Type in the data editor — Listing I — and ensure



Making the response random can add extra fun

it is correct, using the checksums. Save it as CARDED and run it. Most of the options are self-explanatory, but note that in options four and five you can opt for a number and change that line. It can be deleted by pressing Return when asked for new data. Don't worry about empty entries, as they are deleted when a file is saved.

In a similar way you can edit keywords and responses from option six. First you need to enter the number, after which you can edit it or one of its associated responses. Option seven sends all data to the printer.

Having a conversation

Once you have defined one or more characters they may take part in the conversation. You may also take part yourself by entering responses at the keyboard.

Type in and check Listing II – the Bertha program – and save it.

Run Bertha and enter your name. You will be asked how many columns on screen you want, either 40 in Mode 7 or 80 in Mode 3. The latter is a bit clearer but can only be chosen if you have screen shadow ram – otherwise you can expect a *Bad mode error*.

Next you are asked if you want to load new characters – always enter Y the first time you run Bertha. Answer 2 for the number of characters to load. Then you need to enter the names of the data files. If you have the monthly disc use D.Ronnie and D.Maggie.

Next you will be asked some questions about the dialogue: The first one is how many characters should take place in it – not including yourself at the keyboard – so enter 2. Next specify whether you wish to take part in the dialogue yourself – it's best to answer N until you get used to the way Bertha behaves.

If the number of people taking part – including

yourself – is greater than two, you will be asked whether the response character should be random. If you answer Y the person that will speak is not the next one in the order of loaded files, but will be determined randomly.

Making the response character random can add extra fun for experienced Berthas and it also makes creating a conversation more difficult, as in every case any character must be able to reply to any other.

The final question considers the length of the dialogue – the number of times each person speaks. If you make it too long it will contain repetitions of statements made by the characters. A length of 10 is suitable for the data files provided on disc.

Finally you are asked whether you want the dialogue printed. If you answer Y, you will be asked to enter a description which will be printed before the actual dialogue. Now Bertha will compose a dialogue – paged mode is selected, so press Shift to see the next part if screen scrolling stops.

If, after having played with Bertha for some time, you get a *No room error*, this is probably because you have loaded new files several times. Due to the way BBC Basic allocates space to strings, it eats up a lot of memory. The remedy is to press Escape and re-run before loading new characters.

Bertha is very stimulating for creativity and dialogues on any theme can be created. Let us know if your characters come up with new scientific ideas based on a combination of old ones – not impossible with Bertha. Enjoy it!

Turn to Page 109 ►

MORE ABOUT CREATING CHARACTERS

CREATING characters is a process in which both logic and, especially, imagination play important roles. You are not limited to two characters talking to each other. More can be created, although they need to talk about the same subjects, due to the limited number of keywords a character can be taught.

There are no strict rules to be given on how to create characters. But here's my method:

- Write – on paper – a simple discussion between two characters.
- Extend it so that each has more possible responses to a statement from the other.
- Translate it into two lists of keywords and responses on paper.
- Add start lines and end lines.
- Work out other possible discussions and then cross-reference keywords from one character with responses from the other.
- Make sure most responses contain keywords the other character knows and that all start lines contain keywords.
- For a better discussion, some responses should contain more than one keyword.
- Add new keywords and responses cross-referencing until you are satisfied – still working on paper.
- Type in the character data into the data editor.
- Make the characters talk and note down the problems then go back to the data editor for improvements.

The above method can, with a few adaptations, also be used for creating discussions involving more characters. It's interesting to see the result of a discussion between B and C if only A/B and A/C are tuned for a conversation.



"GRAND SLAM" ENTERTAINMENTS

PRESENTS

TERRAMEX

THE CARTOON ANIMATION GAME



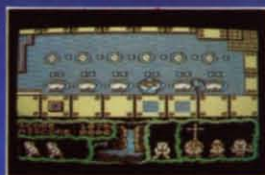
Spectrum



Commodore



Atari ST



MSX



Amstrad

**NOW AVAILABLE FOR
ARCHIMEDES-£19.95**

**ADDICTIVE
COMPELLING
AND SPICED WITH
ENDLESS HOURS OF ZANY
HUMOUR, BRILLIANT
GRAPHICS AND ANIMATION.**

**CAN YOU AFFORD
TO BE WITHOUT
THIS GAME?**

Become one of the world's five reputable explorers and experience the dangers of a hazardous journey to find Professor Eyestrain and deflect the meteor to which only he has the solution.

**GRAND SLAM
ENTERTAINMENTS LTD**
12-18 Paul Street, London
EC2A 4JS

Telephone Hotline Order Service:
01-247 6434



Send now for your Archimedes version of Terramex for
only £19.95 (inc. VAT)

Cheques/POs payable to Grand Slam Entertainments Ltd.
Post to:
B+L Distribution, Units 1 & 2,
Conlon Developments, Watery Lane, Darwen,
Lancs. BB3 2ET.

Seeing double

Mark Denby puts twice as many characters on your screen

ALTHOUGH the 80 column modes on the BBC B are very useful, they take up an enormous amount of the available ram – Mode 3 takes up 50 per cent ram and Mode 0 uses 62 per cent, not including the space needed by the MOS and DFS. Writing programs is a trade-off between program size and screen display.

But this problem could be a thing of the past with the Display Doubler. The idea is to persuade the micro to put half-size characters on to a Mode 4 or Mode 6 screen – taking 31 per cent and 25 per cent of the ram respectively. We can then have 80 columns without losing any extra memory.

The program works by writing modified characters directly on to the two-colour mode screens. The routine *calculate* carries out the conversion from screen coordinates to memory address while *character* compresses the character by omitting every other column of its description.

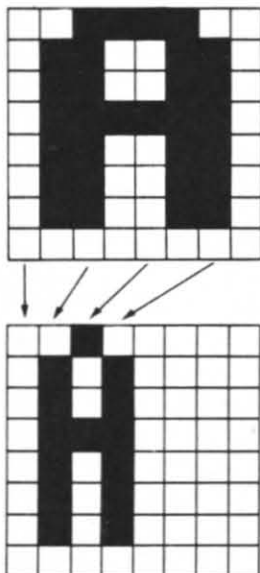


Figure I: Reducing a standard character

Although this technique loses some accuracy in the character representation it's not too bad as the context usually shows what the letter should be. As most of the vertical lines in the standard BBC Micro character set are double pixel width we can halve their width without too much difficulty – Figure I shows how the characters are reduced.

Once a character has been reduced from eight pixel width to four, it only occupies one nybble – half a byte. So two characters go into one byte, part of the display routine shifts every other letter into the top nybble of the display byte, and then ORs it with what's already on the screen. Figure II illustrates what goes on.

The routine returns the final text location in the X and Y variables ready for the next display. Using the routine PROCsmall makes displaying the strings simpler – just call it specifying the screen coordinates and the text.

And there you have it, 80 character screen width in Modes 4 and 6, plus 160 across in Modes 0 and 3 – if you have a good monitor.

Turn to Page 24 ►

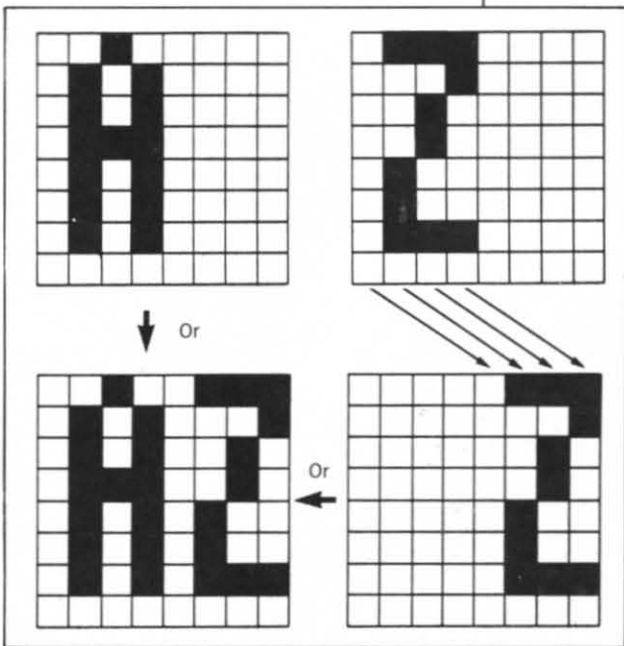


Figure II: Displaying the character

VARIABLES

X,Y	Returned screen coordinates
osasci	Write character to VDU drivers with linefeed
osbyte	FX routine
osword	Osword routine
oswrch	Write character to VDU drivers
print	Display routine entry
start	Memory reserved for machine code
string	Display string buffer
L%	Assembly loop control
M%	Display screen mode
P%	Assembly position pointer
X%,Y%	Display location coordinates
modes\$	Allowed screen modes
s\$	Display string

PROCEDURES

assemble	Creates machine code routine
small	Displays text at screen location
b	Allocates a number of bytes at an address

```

10 REM Doubler
20 REM by R.Mark Denby
30 HIMEM=83000
40 modes$="0346"
50 PROCassemble
60 MODE6
70 VDU23,1,0;0;0;0;19,0,4;0;
80 PROCsmall(0,0,"This is now 80 char
acters across with HIMEM at 86000!")
  
```


◀ From Page 23

```

90 REPEAT RESTORE:READ NX
100 FOR LX=1 TO NX
110 READ XX,YX,SS
120 PROCsmall(CX,YX,SS)
130 NEXT
140 REPEAT MX=INSTR(modes$,GETS)
150 UNTIL MX>0
160 MODE VALMID$(modes$,MX,1)
170 VDU23,1,0;0;0;0;19,0,4;0;
180 PROCsmall(0,0,"ABCDEFGHIJKLMNPNQRS
TUVWXYZabcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz1234567
890")
190 UNTIL FALSE:END
200 DEF PROCassemble
210 DIM start $140
220 FOR LX=0 TO 2 STEP 2
230 PX=&70:OPT LX
240 .index OPT FNB(1)
250 .xposn OPT FNB(1)
260 .yposn OPT FNB(1)
270 .max_x OPT FNB(1)
280 .nflag OPT FNB(1)
290 .cur_x OPT FNB(1)
300 .cur_y OPT FNB(1)
310 .temp1 OPT FNB(1)
320 .temp2 OPT FNB(1)
330 .temp3 OPT FNB(1)
340 .point OPT FNB(2)
350 .cchar OPT FNB(9)
360 .charb OPT FNB(8)
370 J:NEXT
380 string=&C00
390 oswrch=&FFEE
400 osasci=&FFE3
410 osword=&FFF1
420 osbyte=&FFF4
430 FOR LX=0 TO 2 STEP 2
440 PX=start:OPT LX
450 .print
460 STX xposn:STY yposn
470 LDA #0:STA index
480 .ploop
490 LDY index:LDA string,Y
500 CMP #&0D:BEQ end
510 LDY yposn:LDY yposn
520 JSR character
530 INC index:INC xposn
540 LDA xposn:CMP max_x
550 BNE ploop:LDA #0
560 STA xposn:INC yposn
570 LDA yposn:CMP #&20
580 BNE ploop:LDA #0
590 STA yposn:JMP ploop
600 .end
610 LDY xposn:LDY yposn:RTS
620 \
630 .character
640 STA cchar:STX nflag
650 JSR calculate
660 \
670 LDY #cchar MOD256
680 LDY #cchar DIV256
690 LDA #10:JSR osword
700 \
710 LDY #8
720 .loop
730 LDA #0:LDY #4
740 STA charb-1,X
750 LDA cchar,X
760 .round
770 ROL A:ROL charb-1,X

```

```

780 ASL A:DEY:BNE round
790 DEX:BNE loop
800 LDA nflag:AND #1
810 BEQ equal:LDY #0
820 .one
830 LDA (point),Y:AND #&F0
840 ORA charb,Y:STA (point),Y
850 INY:CPY #8:BNE one:RTS
860 .equal
870 LDY #0
880 .two
890 AND #15:STA (point),Y
900 LDA charb,Y:LDX #4
910 .rotate
920 ASL A:DEX:BNE rotate

```

This is one of hundreds of programs available FREE for downloading on

MicroLink

In addition to these many BBC Micro programs in the MicroLink library will also run on the Electron.

```

930 ORA (point),Y:STA (point),Y
940 INY:CPY #8:BNE two:RTS
950 .calculate
960 LDA #0:STA point+1
970 TXA:ROL A:ROL point+1
980 ROL A:ROL point+1
990 AND #&F8:STA point
1000 TYA:ASL A:ASL A:STA temp1
1010 LDA #&86:JSR osbyte
1020 STX cur_x:STY cur_y
1030 LDA #26:JSR oswrch
1040 LDA #10:JSR osasci
1050 LDA #8:JSR oswrch
1060 LDA #&86:JSR osbyte
1070 INX:TXA:ASL A:STA temp3

```

```

1080 STA max_x:LDA #0:STA temp2
1090 LDX #8
1100 .multi
1110 LSR temp3:BCC mtwo
1120 CLC:ADC temp1
1130 .mtwo
1140 ROR A:ROR temp2
1150 DEX:BNE multi
1160 TAY:LDA temp2
1170 CLC:ADC point:STA point
1180 TYA:ADC point+1:STA point+1
1190 LDA #31:JSR oswrch
1200 LDA cur_x:JSR oswrch
1210 LDA cur_y:JSR oswrch
1220 LDA #884:JSR osbyte
1230 TXA:CLC:ADC point:STA point
1240 TYA:ADC point+1:STA point+1
1250 RTS
1260 J:NEXT:ENDPROC
1270 DEF FNB(NX):PX=PX+NX:=LX
1280 DEF PROCsmall(CX,YX,$string)
1290 !&60=USR(print)
1300 X=?&61:Y=?&62:ENDPROC
1310 DATA 6
1320 DATA 0,2,"To print directly onto t
he screen set X% and Y% to the position
on the screen"
1330 DATA 0,3,"Place the string at stri
ng (use <string>) and then CALL smallX%"
1340 DATA 0,5,"If you wish the X and Y
positions to be updated then use X and Y
to the position"
1350 DATA 0,6,"on the screen, place the
string at string and use PROCsmall(X,Y)
. This"
1360 DATA 0,7,"will then update the X a
nd Y positions."
1370 DATA 0,9,"Enter a new mode for me
to try (0,3,4 or 6):"

```

✓ Get it right!

10 = 0 0	240 = B957 6	470 = CF7C C	700 = 0 1	930 = 6979 2	1160 = 3010 2
20 = 0 0	250 = 2382 6	480 = 6C14 9	710 = 6B4D 2	940 = 3A29 4	1170 = EC14 E
30 = 7C44 4	260 = 807E D	490 = 6225 B	720 = 325 1	950 = 138E A	1180 = 8213 B
40 = 5C58 7	270 = E579 9	500 = 7D54 0	730 = 9B08 0	960 = 560C D	1190 = A90D 5
50 = 126A D	280 = F22B 3	510 = DF3 D	740 = 7B44 5	970 = CA86 2	1200 = 7D42 2
60 = 9ADD E	290 = AE99 9	520 = E070 9	750 = 4748 2	980 = 4A66 F	1210 = 7E37 A
70 = 63C7 A	300 = 76D0 8	530 = F2F9 5	760 = 566D 3	990 = A37E E	1220 = C3A0 C
80 = 6CA6 6	310 = CAC4 0	540 = AB41 8	770 = A33F A	1000 = F449 D	1230 = 338 3
90 = A02B C	320 = B23E 6	550 = 6B2E A	780 = 7386 1	1010 = C54A F	1240 = 8213 8
100 = 8622 C	330 = 6A77 A	560 = 1C16 6	790 = D99C F	1020 = 12B8 6	1250 = 9843 7
110 = 2D8C 3	340 = F63C 3	570 = 4F63 B	800 = A259 2	1030 = 4C25 4	1260 = 953B D
120 = 266F 9	350 = 36D3 F	580 = 6B2E A	810 = 1217 7	1040 = 3B91 A	1270 = 7D12 A
130 = 2C83 D	360 = 4AE1 0	590 = F12A B	820 = 3668 1	1050 = 6697 9	1280 = 2CE6 9
140 = 88E9 6	370 = DA42 0	600 = E188 D	830 = 78FE 6	1060 = C54A 6	1290 = 9476 8
150 = FDAE 7	380 = 5462 4	610 = 598D 1	840 = EB49 B	1070 = FDE 5	1300 = 9406 C
160 = EE41 8	390 = 78 7	620 = 0 1	850 = 52B5 5	1080 = C234 B	1310 = 4086 B
170 = 63C7 7	400 = AA42 0	630 = 5C1C D	860 = 1D28 7	1090 = 6B4D 8	1320 = CE85 5
180 = E45F 7	410 = 4E9F 2	640 = 1ECC 6	870 = 9CF1 A	1100 = A425 F	1330 = E199 1
190 = DADE 0	420 = 7966 1	650 = AFE2 E	880 = 905B 1	1110 = C78D 3	1340 = 445C 2
200 = 98A5 3	430 = AAB9 7	660 = 0 E	890 = 182B 5	1120 = A01B E	1350 = 56B5 0
210 = DB07 F	440 = DFA8 D	670 = 8B6A 6	900 = 8158 E	1130 = AF07 6	1360 = 635E 6
220 = AAB9 C	450 = 14FC D	680 = 23ED 3	910 = 32C6 0	1140 = 7807 B	1370 = F3E8 E
230 = 1BA9 5	460 = 417E 8	690 = D042 1	920 = AE74 D	1150 = 7712 0	

AMAZING OFFERS

SCOOP PURCHASE

ELECTRON COMPUTERS

ONLY £59.95

Includes power supply, aerial lead, user guide and 90 day warranty

DATA RECORDERS

Suitable for the Electron or BBC
only £19.95

Electron Plus 1 Interface £49.95!
Plus 1, View & Viewsheets Roms £69.95!
Electron Computer, Plus 1 & View £109.95!

SPECIAL DEAL!

LOGO

on ROM Cartridge
For BBC M 128
or Ele Plus 1

£59.95- £24.95!

JOYSTICKS AT LOW PRICES

ELECTRON JOYSTICK
INTERFACE & SOFTWARE £14.95
QUICKSHOT II TURBO JOYSTICK
£13.95

BUY BOTH £24.95!

VOLTMACE DELTA 3B TWINS
£49.95 £16.95

For use with Plus 1 or BBC

Brand New

Brand New

Ferguson 12"
Green Screen (MM02)

MONITORS

only £59.95

(Ele or BBC lead supplied free!)

DESKTOP PUBLISHING (BBC)

Fleet St Editor (state 40 or 80t)	£39.95	£29.95
Fonts & Graphics (state 40 or 80t)	£14.95	£10.99
AMX Mouse & Superart B/B+/M	£79.95	£63.95
Pagemaker	£49.95	£39.95
Extra! Extra!	£24.95	£19.95
Fontwise+	£20.00	£15.95

VIEW PROFESSIONAL

Combines the functions of a word processor, spreadsheet and database in one program

BBC B/MASTER
£99.95 ONLY £79.45!

ARCHIMEDES!!

Hoverboid	£14.95	£11.95
Missile Control	£14.95	£11.95
Zarch	£19.95	£17.95
Conqueror	£24.95	£19.95
Pipedream	£119.95	£99.95
Autosketch	£99.95	£79.95
Deltabase	£29.95	£21.95
Sound Synth	£49.95	£39.95
Creationsdisk	£19.95	£15.95
Artisan	£99.95	£34.95
Artisan Support Disc	£19.95	£17.95
Twin	£39.95	£29.95
Graphic Writer	£29.95	£21.95
Logistix	£119.95	£99.95
Ansi C	£119.95	£99.95
System Delta Plus	£69.95	£59.95

We stock the complete range of Archimedes Software

FOR THE ELECTRON

VIEW ROM £14.95

VIEWSHEET £14.95

BUY BOTH £21.95!!

ELECTRON POWER
SUPPLIES £9.95

OVERVIEW

A sophisticated combination of Viewstore, Viewspell, Viewplot, Viewindex & Printer Driver Gen Master 128 or Master Compact

£98.90 £78.45!

LANGUAGES (BBC)

C (Rom) £84.70 £69.95
ISO Pascal £59.60 £47.95
Lisp £23.00 £16.95

Other Word Processors/Spreadsheets

MINI OFFICE II		
Master 128	£19.95	£15.95
B/B+ (state 40 or 80t)	£18.95	£13.95
Rom	£59.95	£55.95
WORDWISE+	£56.95	£43.95
SPELLMASTER	£59.50	£53.95
INTERWORD	£56.95	£49.95
INTERSHEET	£56.95	£49.95
INTERCHART	£36.90	£28.95

MICROPOWER AND OTHER GAMES

ELECTRON	BBC
Gyroscope	£6.95
Bandits at 3 O'Clock	£6.95
Escape from Moon Base Alpha	£7.95
Ghouls	£7.95
Stock Car	£7.95
Killer Gorilla	£7.95
Rubble Trouble	£7.95
Swoop	£7.95
Croaker	£7.95
Bumble Bee	£7.95
Positron	£7.95
Felix & the Fruit Monsters	£7.95
Cybertron Mission	£7.95
Moonraider	£7.95
Felix and the Evil Weevils	£6.95
Frenzy	£6.95
Repton 1	
Repton 2	
Tempest	
Death Star	
Overdrive	
Mr. Wiz	
Karate Combat	
Draughts	
Gyroscope	£7.95
European Knowledge	£7.95
World Geography	£7.95
Junior Maths	£7.95
Killer Gorilla	£7.95
Bandits at 3 O'Clock	£7.95
Stock Car	£7.95
Cybertron Mission	£7.95
Positron	£7.95
Fat Man Sam	£6.95
Microcosm	£9.95
Repton 1	
Repton 2	
Karate Combat	
Death Star	

ANY FIVE FOR ONLY
£7.95! (Cass only)

SPECIAL SALE

Acornsoft Hits 1
Acornsoft Hits 2

BBC or Electron Cass £9.95 £4.95!

EDUCATIONAL SOFTWARE

ASK SOFTWARE 7-11 YRS

The best four language Programs (set)
The best four maths Programs (set)

BBC DISC £17.95
BBC COMPACT £18.35

BELOW: ANY 2 £3.95

LINKWORD SPANISH
LINKWORD ITALIAN
MATHS 'O' LEVEL 2
BIOLOGY
ENGLISH
EUROPEAN KNOWLEDGE
GRAPHS & CHARTS
BUSINESS GAMES
TALKBACK
WORKSHOP

(CASS ONLY)

RECENT RELEASES AT SPECIAL PRICES

	BBC	BBC	BBC
	or ELEC	Disc Comp.	
Barbarian	7.45	9.45	11.50
Bonecruncher	7.45	9.45	11.50
Elixir	7.45	9.45	11.50
Icarus	7.45	9.45	-
Imogen*	7.45	8.45	10.95
Impact	7.95	9.95	-
Kourtyard	7.45	9.45	-
Life of Repton	5.50	6.50	7.95
Palace of Magic	7.45	9.45	11.50
Play it Again Sam	7.45	9.45	11.50
Play it Again Sam 2	7.45	9.45	11.50
Repton Thru Time	5.45	6.45	7.50
Saigon	7.45	11.50	-
Quest	7.45	9.45	11.50
Skirmish	7.45	9.45	-
Spellbinder	7.45	9.45	11.50
Spy Cat	7.45	9.45	11.50
Spy vs Spy	7.45	9.45	11.50

*BBC only - state 40 or 80t



Please make cheques/P.O.'s
payable to Software Bargains
& add 95p P&P.

SOFTWARE

Bargains



Goods despatched within 48 hours
subject to availability

Answerphone 0532 687735

Dept MU9, 8/8A Regent Street,
Chapel Allerton, Leeds LS7 4PE



0532-687735
0532-687789

All prices include VAT

Peter Harris shows how to use a printer easily from your word processor

But once you've forked out for them you discover the limited control the driver offers. It

```

HT 1 15 Set condensed      (HT is a stored command via Shift+F8 )
HT 2 18 cancel condensed
Now, after input of a highlight 1 code, the printer
switches to condensed.
*After the highlight 2 code, the printer returns to
normal script.

```

Figure 1: Switching to condensed

```

HT 2 27 Use highlight 2 as ESC
*ESet emphasised (bold) mode. *FCancel emphasised
*GSet double-strike. *HCancel double-strike
*WlSet enlarged. *WlCancel enlarged
>SSet italics. **=Cancel italics
*p1The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog (proportionally)
*p0The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog (normally)
*MA word or two of Elite,*t(some NLQ, *Pand back to pica
And now for *S0superscriptT,normal,*S1subscriptT, and back to normal
*-lunderlined on.*-0 Underlined off

```

Figure 11: Using highlight code 2 as ESC

```

HT 2 27
HT 1 0 Selection of international character sets - USA
*R_# $ @ [ \ ] ~ £ { } ~ USA
HT 1 1 Selection of international character sets - France
*R_# $ @ [ \ ] ~ £ { } ~ France
HT 1 2 Selection of international character sets - Germany
*R_# $ @ [ \ ] ~ £ { } ~ Germany
HT 1 3 Selection of international character sets - UK
*R_# $ @ [ \ ] ~ £ { } ~ UK
HT 1 4 Selection of international character sets - Denmark
*R_# $ @ [ \ ] ~ £ { } ~ Denmark
HT 1 5 Selection of international character sets - Sweden
*R_# $ @ [ \ ] ~ £ { } ~ Sweden
HT 1 6 Selection of international character sets - Italy
*R_# $ @ [ \ ] ~ £ { } ~ Italy
HT 1 7 Selection of international character sets - Spain
*R_# $ @ [ \ ] ~ £ { } ~ Spain
HT 1 8 Selection of international character sets - Japan
*R_# $ @ [ \ ] ~ £ { } ~ Japan

```

Figure III: The international character sets

```

HT 2 27
HT 1 8   Printing mixed fractions with HT 1 as backspace

3*j*_j*_--15*-0*j*_j*_j*_j*_8*j*_j*_ + 4*j*_j*_--1 3*-0*j*_j*_j*_j*_16*j*_
*_j*_ = 7*j*_j*_--113*-0*j*_j*_j*_j*_j*_ 16*j*_j*_

```

Figure IV: Outputting mixed fractions from View

The most useful redefinition is to set one of the

```

.b.
AUTO 1000
REM VUPPY Printer Driver VPDtS
oswrchr=&FFEE
FOR Opt%:=0 TO 3 STEP 3
P%=&400
[OPT Opt%
JMP prchar
JMP pron
JMP proff
RTS:NOP:NOP
RTS
.prchar PHA
CMP #13
BNE pr1
LDA #1
JSR oswrchr
LDA #10
JSR oswrchr
.pr1 LDA #1
JSR oswrchr
PLA
.oswr JMP oswrchr
.pron LDA #2
BNE oswr
.proff LDA #3
BNE oswr
]:NEXT
*save VPD 400 440

```

The printer driver program

highlights to 27 – the ESC value – as this gives us access to virtually all the printer functions. Figure II shows that all the listed features may be achieved by inserting a highlight 2 – redefined to 27 – followed by a single or two-character code which signals the printer to change mode and does not itself get printed. Note that the codes for underline switching are hyphen characters, not underscores or highlight 1.

This principle is always applicable, but unfortunately some of the required codes are non-printing characters. They are therefore not accepted by View for incorporation into the text. However, we can get round this by redefining the other highlight as shown in Figure III, which outputs the international character sets.

Now let's move on to some more advanced ideas. The conventional way of printing mixed fractions from View is to print the integer, go into superscript for the numerator, return to normal to print a slash character and move to subscript for the denominator. This spreads the figures across the page, and the super and subscript are not easily legible unless you switch to condensed – which is where we came in.

Furthermore, the printer ignores super and subscript commands in NLQ mode. An apparently more complicated, but visually more satisfactory method – which can equally well be used with NLQ – is shown in Figure IV. Highlight 1 is redefined to 8 and is used not only on its own as a backspace character but also as a counter for the

printer's forward and reverse paper feed. The sequence of events starts with:

```
print a 3
move up half a line (*j*_j_)
start underline (*_1)
print a 5
cancel underline (*_0)
move down a line (*J_*J_*J_)
backspace once
print an 8
move up half a line
```

By now you may be wondering if you need to buy the printer driver at all. The good news is that you don't if you type in the listing. It is in the form of View text which can be saved in the usual way and when you *EXEC it a Basic assembly program is set up. When this is run it leaves a printer driver routine sitting at &400, and saves it to disc under the filename VPD.

This can then be used as the driver for your next View session. It works well, although it is a little cumbersome at times by comparison with the official View printer codes, and it would perhaps be treated with suspicion by a typist accustomed to them.

There are difficulties with the £ sign – printed by the # character from the UK character set – and the automatic formatting will fail because of

View's own printer driver allows the alternative font to be either condensed or one of the foreign languages but not both

Example I Switching to condensed

Now, after input of a highlight 1 code, the printer switches to condensed.

After the highlight 2 code, the printer returns to normal script.

Example II Using highlight code 2 as ESC

Set emphasised (bold) mode. Cancel emphasised

Set double-strike. Cancel double-strike

Set enlarged. Cancel enlarged

Set italics. Cancel italics

The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog (proportionally)

The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog (normally)

A word or two of Elite, some NLQ, and back to pica

And now for superscript, normal, subscript, and back to normal underlined on. Underlined off

Example III The international character set

```
# $ @ [ \ ] ^ ` { | } ~ USA
# $ à * ç ß ^ ` é ù è ~ France
# $ ß Ä Ö Ü ^ ` ä ö ü ß Germany
£ $ @ [ \ ] ^ ` { | } ~ UK
# $ @ Æ Ø Å ^ ` æ ø å ~ Denmark
# $ é Ä Ö Å Ü é ä ö à ü Sweden
# $ @ * \ é ^ ` ù à ò è i Italy
£ $ @ i ï ð ^ ` ñ ~ Spain
# $ @ [ ÿ ] ^ ` { | } ~ Japan
```

Example IV Outputting mixed fractions

$$3\frac{5}{8} + 4\frac{3}{16} = 7\frac{13}{16}$$

◀ From Page 27

the extra character codes. The best way is to use these techniques to extend the facilities available from the proper printer driver.

Finally, hands up all those of you who think you can't get a two-column printout from View. It can be done as follows:

- Adjust the ruler to format to a width of 38 characters.

Reverse feed the paper by N half-lines, where N is a large number, using the same principal as in Figure IV:

HT 2 27

HT 1 28 This value is a true half-line

*j- (repeated N times, with as many on one line as possible)

Set the printer left margin to the 40th character position – the (character has an Ascii value of 40 so use:

*l (Note that this command should be on the same line as the preceding ones, but they have been separated for clarity.

The printer commands in the macro

- Use the SCREEN command to display the text and note the positions of the page breaks.

- At the position of the first page break, call a macro containing the printer commands shown in the panel.

- At the second page break, call another macro to reset the left margin to the extreme left:

HT 1 0

*l-

- Repeat the third and fourth steps for succeeding page breaks.

- Reset the page length with the PL stored command. The exact value for this, as well as that of N in the third section, depends on experiment as well as calculation. My usual page layout assumes the normal fanfold paper length of 11in and eliminates the blank lines at the top of the page with the stored commands:

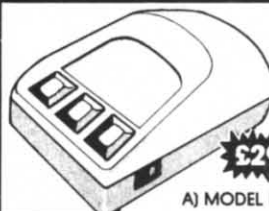
HM 0

TM 0

Under these circumstances appropriate values are 118 for N – with the reverse feed commands spread over four lines – and 124 for the PL stored command.

- Save the text version with a different filename in case of problems.

STACK COMPUTER PRODUCTS



DIGIMOUSE

- BRITISH MADE
- 100% AMX COMPATIBLE
- UNIQUE LINEAR AXIS LOCK

£29.95

A) MODEL B/B+/MASTER 128 B) COMPACT

WITH MOUSEPAINT CASSETTE



ANAMOUSE (ELECTRON +1)

- MOUSEPAINT (CASS) £10
- GRAFIK (CASS) £10
- WHISKER (CASS) £5
- * ALL THREE TAPES £15

SPECIAL OFFER:-

- MOUSE & 3 TAPES

£39.95

- UNIQUE THUMBWHEEL
- ANALOGUE MECHANISM
- COLOUR SOFTWARE & DUMP TAPE

ILLUSTRATOR GRAPHICS SOFTWARE

THIS HAS EVERYTHING

- LIBRARY OF DESIGNS
- ICONS, BRUSHES, PATTERNS, FONTS & DESIGN YOUR OWN
- PULL DOWN MENUS & WINDOWS
- DUMP IN 4 SIZES AND DENSITIES
- BBC DISK

£19.90

CHAUFFEUR MOUSE DRIVER UTILITY

(NEEDS 16K SIDEWAYS RAM)

- * ADAPTS NON-MOUSE SOFTWARE TO USE MOUSE
- 16K SIDEWAYS ROM IMAGE ON DISK
- EASY TO USE

£9.90

B/B+/MASTER 128

GRAFIK MOUSE PACKAGE

- INTRODUCTION TO CAD
- FULL COLOUR SCREEN DESIGN
- MODE CHANGING
- PRINTER DUMPING

A) BBC B/B+/MASTER 128 **£10**

B) CHAUFFEUR & GRAFIK **£14.95**

(Compact only)

SLOMO SPEED CONTROLLER

- SLOWS PROGRAM/SCREEN
- SLOWS LISTINGS
- LEARN GAMES AT YOUR OWN RATE
- IDEAL FOR THE HANDICAPPED



£14.95

B/B+/MASTER 128 (STATE MODEL)

LIGHTPEN PACK



- VERY ACCURATE
- TOUCH SWITCH
- TAPE OR DISK 5 1/4
- LIGHTWRITER DRAW SOFTWARE & 10 PEN GAMES

B/B+/MASTER 128

(Not Compact or Electron)

£18

SUPERDRAW PEN ART

NEW!

- 5 MENU ICON DRIVEN
- FULL COLOUR DRAWING & PAINTING
- CUT & PASTE, CIRCLE, FILL, TEXT LINE, BOX, TEXT, LOAD, SAVE ETC.
- PICTURE PRINTING INCLUDED
- B/B+/MASTER 128(5 1/4" disk only) **£10**

* SPECIAL PEN PACK

& SUPERDRAW

£25

SAFETY DUSTCOVERS

- FROSTED, BLACK TRIMMED, ANTI-STATIC (Sample List)
- ELECTRON.....£2.50
- ELECTRON +1.....£3.50
- B/B+/128.....£2.00
- COMPACT.....£3.00
- 1/2 HEIGHT DISK DRIVE.....£2.00
- TWIN (STACKED D.D.).....£3.00
- 12" MONITOR/TV.....£5.00
- 14" MONITOR/TV.....£6.00

QUALITY PRINTER RIBBONS

(Sample List)

- TAXAN/CANON/1080 etc.....£3.11
- CENTRONICS 150/M1009.....£3.29
- CITIZEN 120D.....£4.49
- EPSON LX80.....£3.29
- EPSON RX80 etc.....£3.29
- MICROLINE 182/192/193.....£6.90
- SEIKO GP100.....£2.59
- SEIKO SP1000.....£6.82

FULL RANGE IN CATALOGUE

SUPPLIES

ALL DISKS WITH ENVELOPES, LABELS ETC IN PLASTIC LIBRARY CASE

- 5.25" 40T DS.....£6.00 (10)
- 5.25" 80T DC.....£8.50 (10)
- 3.5" Single Sided.....£14.00 (10)
- 3.5" Double Sided.....£14.00 (10)
- 100 CAP 5.25" LOCKABLE BOX.....£10.50

STAR BUYS

SAVE £'s

- ANY MOUSE & LIGHTPEN PACK & SUPERDRAW.....£44.95
- DIGIMOUSE & ILLUSTRATOR.....£44.95
- 40 DISK LOCKABLE BOX WITH 40 3.5" DS DISKS.....£46.95

16K SIDEWAYS RAM

TO SUIT CHAUFFEUR INCLUDES COPY DISK & PRINT BUFFERING

£15

ARCHIMEDES

- CENTRONICS PRINTER LEAD.....£5.95
- DUSTCOVER SET.....£10.00

PRICES INCLUDE VAT, POSTAGE 90p (FREE OVER £20) OVERSEAS £3 FREE CATALOGUE WITH ORDER OR ON REQUEST

MEEDMORE LIMITED
28 Farriers Way, Netherton
Merseyside L30 4XL
Tel: 051-521 2202



SOLIDISK

17 Swayne Avenue, Southend-on-Sea, Essex SS2 6JQ

Solidisk Technology Ltd, Memory and CPU specialists since 1980.

1770 Disc Interface:

The new Acorn Disc Filing Systems DFS and ADFS require both the WD1770 chip. The Solidisk 1770 DDFS (Dual Density Disc Filing System) is ideal because it is

- inexpensive
- totally compatible with Acorn ROMs, to the hardware level, and with the Acorn 80186 coprocessor
- easy to install by expert and novice alike. Only 4 components to be plugged into the motherboard
- the direct replacement for the standard Acorn upgrade since 1985

Price: £35.00 inclusive of VAT, p&p £2.00.

1770 + 8271 DFDC:

If your BBC already has an 8271 DFS installed, don't throw it away to use the new DFS and ADFS! Our 8271-1770 DFDC (Dual Floppy Disc Controller) is what you need. Simply remove the 8271 chip, insert the DFDC board and replace the 8271 in the empty socket provided. The DFDC offers

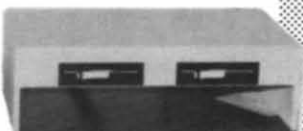
- All the advantages of the new 1770 chip
- 100% compatibility with all existing software
- Compatibility with ALL Acorn ROMs to the hardware level and with the Acorn 80186

Price: £40.00 inclusive of VAT, p&p £2.00.



TWIN DOUBLE-SIDED 5 1/4" DISC DRIVES

Complete with bridge unit, suitable for both BBC and Master 128K. Price: £238.00 inc VAT.



RING SOUTHEND (0702) 354674

Secondhand BBC Model B's:

DFS ROMs:

Solidisk own DFS 2.2 and ADFS 2.1 ROMs have a superset of utilities and commands. They are also compatible with Acorn's latest DFS ROMs. Data sheets on these ROMs are available on request.

DFS Version 2.2 (16K) ROM:

This will work with both the 8271 and the 1770 chips. It allows you to use both single (standard) and double density discs (with the 1770), yielding 60% increase of storage at no extra cost. It also offers such advanced features as unlimited number of filenames (Acorn 31), file size up to 512k, read after write error correction and conditional double track stepping. It has a second only to Acorn's — 8271 emulation when used with the 1770 chip to overcome software protection. It also has many built-in utilities while others offer as extras such as disc formatter and verifier, disc sector editor, recover and restore files etc. Price: £15.00 inc. £10.00 if purchased together with the 1770 DFS (or DFDC).

ADFS and DFS Version 2.1 ROM set (35K, 9 chips) for the 1770 chip:

This is probably the best Disc Filing System ever made for the BBC, providing for single and double density DFS and ADFS. It has all the advanced features of the DFS 2.2 ROM plus a superset of commands for ADFS (Advanced Disc Filing system) such as in use on the Master, Compact and Archimedes. Lots of articles have been published about the advantages of ADFS over DFS but little is known about advanced features of the Solidisk version versus the standard BBC (Acorn) version such as password protection, user defined number of files, automatic disc format detection, disc formatter/verifier and file transfer utilities which make the ADFS super friendly. Furthermore, there is no copy protection problem with the ADFS. Price: £30.00 inc. or £20.00 if purchased together with the 1770 DFS (or DFDC).



Why buy a new machine when you can upgrade?

The Multifunction Twomeg 128K:

This new style TWOMEG128K is the best ever solution for memory upgrades. It combines a ROM expansion board, a Sideways RAM board, a Shadow RAM board, a Printer Buffer board in a single, sleek unit offering

- 8 ROM sockets (4 on the TWOMEG board, plus 4 on the motherboard)
- 8 Sideways RAM banks (4-7 and C-F)
- 4 of the RAM banks (C-F) can be used as two Shadow RAM banks (and two 8k Sideways)

Any Sideways bank can be used as a printer buffer. Write protect switch for Sideways RAM software. In the included software: MENU, MANAGER, PRINTER BUFFER. Ramdisk is available with Solidisk DFS and ADFS ROMs.

Easy instant installation: simply remove the 6502 CPU, drop in the board and push 3 wires onto the middle pins of S20-22. ABSOLUTELY NO CUTS, NO CUTTING, OR SOLDERING REQUIRED. Price: £60.00 inc. software disc and VAT, p&p £2.00. Only £60.00 inc!



BBC Model-B:

We sell at:

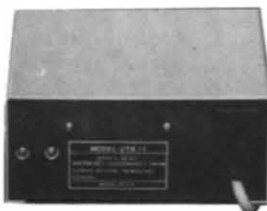
	basic	with DDFS
Issue-2	160	185
Issue-3	210	235
Issue-4	235	260
Issue-7	275	300

All secondhand BBC Model-B's are guaranteed for 6 months on labour.

IBM COMPATIBILITY

PC500 and PC PLUS:

PC compatibility has never been cheaper or easier with the PC500 and PC Plus. They can be left plugged into the TUBE socket. An IN/OUT switch at the rear turns the unit on/off. The PC500: basic Acorn 80186 (10MHz) in a case, 512k of RAM, upgradable to 1MB, mouse, DOS Plus and GEM. Runs most PC software (list available on request). Price: £239.00 inc. The PC PLUS: same as PC500 but with one Megabyte of RAM. Without case: £327.00 inc. With case: £339.00 inc. PLUS: upgrade: add 512k of RAM to your 80186. Work carried out in our workshop. Price: £107.00 inc.



Our TELETEXT is really easy to operate. The TTX program gets you the result with minimum key-presses and delay.

Two key-presses to download all software (P*), four to view all the transmitted pages. Those are the same key-presses you would use on a non-Acorn computer.

- professionally built and tested.
- mains powered. On/Off switch.
- TV picture and sound outputs for Philips monitors.
- downloads free software from BBC2, manual or automatic.
- downloads pre-selected pages (eg share prices, news, TV programs etc)
- also works on other computers such as ST, A500, PC1512 (new lead and disc required).
- stylish two tone (brown and beige) case.
- supplied with leads, software disc and manual.
- full 12-months guarantee.

TELETEXT!

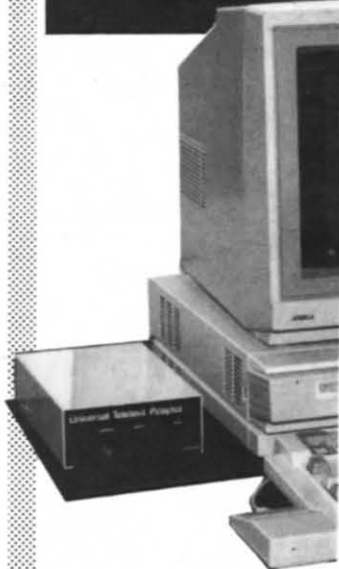
Compatible with
Acorn (BBC,
Master, Compact,
Archimedes),
Atari (ST's),
Commodore
(Amiga's), Amstrad
and IBM
PC's...

£89.95
INC.

FREE ATS

Rom image and
manual for all

BBC's



QUICK REPAIRS FROM £20 PLUS PARTS. ACORN AND IBM COMPATIBLES.

PINEAPPLE SOFTWARE

Programs for the BBC model 'B', B+, Master and Master Compact with disc drive

DIAGRAM II

- now also available for ARCHIMEDES

Diagram II is a completely new version of Pineapple's popular 'Diagram' drawing software. The new version has a whole host of additional features which make it into the most powerful and yet quick to use drawing program available for the BBC micro. The new features mean that 'Diagram II' can now be used for all types of drawings, not just circuit diagrams. Scale drawings are possible and the facilities for producing circles and rubber banded lines together with the pixel drawing routines make any type of drawing possible. This advert has been produced completely using Diagram II.

Summary of Diagram II features:-

1. Works on all model BBC computers and makes use of Shadow memory if possible.
2. Rapid line drawing routines with automatic joins for circuit diagrams.
3. Rubber band line and circle drawing modes.
4. Makes use of the Acorn GOR rom to produce ellipses, arcs, sectors, chords and flood filling.
5. Pixel drawing mode allows very fine detail to be added.
6. Defined areas of screen may be moved, copied, deleted or saved to disc.
7. On-screen cursor position indication allows scale drawings to be made.
8. Keyboard keys may be defined to print User Defined Characters allowing new character sets to be used.
9. Wordprocessor files may be loaded and formatted into defined areas.
10. Up to 65536 bytes of shadow memory available. 381 without shadow.
11. Compatible with Marconi Trackerball and most makes of 'mouse'.
12. All 'Diagram Utilities' are included.
13. Completely scalable print routines allow any area of the diagram to be printed either horizontally or through 360deg. in scales that may be varied in 1% steps allowing up to 16 megabyte screens to be printed on an A4 sheet (still with readable text).
14. Smooth scrolling over the whole area of the diagram.

Diagram II consists of a set of disc files and a 16k Epron. The disc is formatted 480 sides and 800 side2. Please state if this is unsuitable for your system, or if you require a 3.5" Compact disc

DIAGRAM II - £55.00 + vat P & P free

MARCONI TRACKERBALL

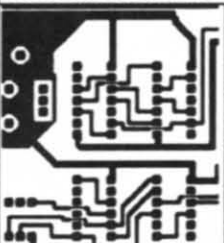
For Model 'B' and B+ (with Icon Artmaster) £60.00 + VAT
For Master 128 (with Pointer Rom) £60.00 + VAT
Bare Trackerball (no software) £49.00 + VAT
Pointer Rom - available separately £12.50 + VAT
Trackerball to mouse adapters £8.00 + VAT
Archimedes adapter £16.00 + VAT
Postage & Packing on Trackerballs £1.75



All orders sent by return

PCB

Pineapple's now famous PCB drafting aid produces complex double sided PCB's very rapidly using any model BBC micro and any FX compatible dot-matrix printer. The program is supplied on Epron and uses a mode 1 screen to display the two sides of the board in red and blue either separately or superimposed. Component layout screens are also produced for a silk screen mask. The print routines allow a separate printout of each side of the board in an expanded definition high contrast 1:1 or 2:1 scale. The print time is typically about 5 mins. for a 1:1 print of a 7.5" board. This program has too many superb features to adequately describe here, so please write or phone for more details and sample printouts.



£85.00 + vat Plotter driver to suit most plotters £35.00 +vat

PCB AUTO-ROUTING

This brand new addition to the PCB program greatly increases the power of the software and speeds the design of PCB's even more.

A list of up to 190 connections may be entered in the form of a 'rats nest' and then the computer does the rest! You may specify which side of the board you wish a track to be on or you may leave the choice to the computer, and you may also say whether tracks should be allowed to pass between I.C. pins. The program is in the form of a second Epron and full features are available on a standard model 'B'. Please write or phone for full details.

COMPLETE AUTOROUTE PACKAGE (including manual Epron) £185.00 + VAT

ADFS Utilities Rom

ADU is an invaluable utility for all ADFS users. It adds over 22 new commands to the ADFS filing system as well as providing an extensive Menu facility with over 35 sub commands covering areas such as repeated disk comparison, saving and loading Rom images, auto booting of files and many more. Copying of DFS discs onto ADFS discs can be made in one pass with automatic creation of the required directories on the ADFS disc. All functions are fully compatible with Winchester drives including BACKUP which allows backing up of Winchester onto multiple floppies.

New commands are as follows: #ADU, #BACKUP, #CATTALL, #CHANGE, #DESAFES, #DIRALL, #DIRCOPY, #DIRDESTROY, #DIRREMOVE, #DISCEDIT, #DRIVE, #FILEFIND, #FORMAT, #ILLADU, #LOCK, #MENU, #PURGE, #PURGE, #UNLOCK, #VERIFY, #XFORMAT, #WIPE

PRICE £29.00 + vat

MITEYSPICE - Powerful A.C. & D.C. circuit analyser package - £119.00 +vat with Graphics output. Send for more details

39 Brownlea Gardens, Seven Kings, Ilford, Essex IG3 9NL Tel 01-599 1476

C & F ASSOCIATES

Quality Service at Competitive Prices

	Cass	Disc	Comp		Cass	Disc	Comp		Cass	Disc	Comp		Cass	Disc	Comp
ADDICTIVE				Skirmish	7.95	10.95	-	Repton Thru Time	5.95	6.95	7.75	TYNESOFT			
Football Manager	2.99	-	-	INCENTIVE				Play It Again Sam 2	7.95	10.95	12.95	Saigon	7.95	12.95	-
ALTERNATIVE				Graphic Adventure Creator	19.95	22.95	-	Play It Again Sam	7.75	10.95	12.95	Indoor Sports	7.95	11.95	-
All Titles	1.99	-	-	LARSOFT				Spellbinder	7.75	10.95	12.95	Boulder Dash	7.95	11.95	-
ASL				Puppet Man	3.95	-	-	Elixir	7.75	10.95	12.95	Winter Olympiad 88	7.75	12.95	-
Impact	7.95	11.95	-	Nine Dancers	3.95	-	-	Bone Cruncher	7.75	10.95	12.95	Spy Vs. Spy	7.75	12.95	-
Ransack	7.75	10.95	-	Wychwood	3.95	-	-	Life of Repton	5.95	6.95	7.75	The Big KO	6.75	-	-
Despatch Rider	7.20	9.95	-	Rising of Salandra	4.95	-	-	Palace of Magic	7.75	10.95	12.95				
Ziggy	7.20	9.95	-	Hex	3.95	-	-	Crazy Rider	7.75	10.95	12.95				
BEAU JOLLY				LEISURE GENIUS				Around the World 40 Screens	5.95	6.95	7.75	SPECIAL OFFERS			
Computer Hits 4	7.95	-	-	Scrabble	10.95	12.95	-	Superior Collection 1	7.75	10.95	12.95	ROBICO DISCS ON SPECIAL OFFER			
5 Star Games 3	7.95	-	-	Monopoly	10.95	12.95	-	Superior Collection 2	7.75	10.95	12.95	ARE 40% ONLY			
CDS				MANDARIN				Grand Prix Construction	7.75	10.95	12.95	Rick Hanson	2.95	5.95	-
Colossus Chess 4	7.75	12.95	-	Icanus	7.95	10.95	-	Speech	7.50	10.95	12.95	Project Thesius	2.95	5.95	-
DATABASE				Time and Magic	-	12.95	-	Acornsoft Hits 1	7.75	10.95	12.95	Myorem	-	5.95	-
Mini Office 2	12.45	14.95	19.50	MIRRORSOFT				Elite	10.95	12.95	17.50	Enthar 7	-	8.95	-
Mini Office 2 (Master 80T)	-	17.50	-	Strike Force Harrier	3.95	-	-	Revs	10.95	12.95	17.50	Island of Xaan	2.95	-	-
French on the Run	7.75	-	-	Spitfire 40	7.75	10.95	-					Banjax	1.99	-	-
DESIGN PEOPLE				MOSAIC								Rick Hanson Trilogy	10.95	-	-
Sink the Bismark	-	9.95	-	Yes Prime Minister	12.95	17.50	-								
Tanks!	-	10.95	-	ROBICO											
Battle of Britain	7.75	10.95	-	The Hunt	7.95	10.95	-								
Midway	-	11.95	-	Rick Hanson Trilogy	-	19.95	-								
DOMARK				Village of Lost Souls	7.95	10.95	-								
Star Wars	7.75	11.95	-	Beeline	2.95	4.95	-								
DR. SOFT				SUPERIOR											
Phantom Combat	2.99	4.99	-	Barbarian	7.95	10.95	12.95								
GODAX				Spycat	7.95	10.95	12.95								
Kourtyard	7.95	10.95	-	Quest	7.95	10.95	12.95								

ALL PRICES INCLUDE VAT AND POSTAGE & PACKING
(Overseas Orders add £1.00 per order or Airmail £2.00 per item)

Cheques/PO payable to:



C & F ASSOCIATES

and send to
C & F ASSOCIATES, 1 MOOREND,
WEMBORTH, DEVON EX18 7SE
Telephone: 0392 413418



Orders normally despatched within 24 hours of receipt but allow maximum of 7 days
For our comprehensive range of BBC and Electron Programs Please send for list

SOFTWARE SCENE

Breakthrough ... reaching new levels

Price: £9.95 (cassette), £11.95 (disc)
Supplier: ASL, Winchester House, Canning Road,
Wealdstone, Harrow HA3 7SJ.
Tel: 01-861 1166

I ALWAYS think that playability is the most important feature that a game can have. The sound may be poor and the graphics crude or small, but if it's playable I'll keep coming back. Also, with a few notable exceptions – such as *Elite* – simple ideas often make the best games. *Breakthrough* from Audiogenic is one game that can be described in this way.

Although the title makes it sound like another *Breakout*/*Arkanoid*/Impact bat'n'ball clone, *Breakthrough* is totally different. It is basically a 100-screen platform game – similar to *Manic Miner* or *Magic Mushrooms* – in which you play a little wizard who looks a bit like the central character of *Wizardry*. Navigate your way around each screen, avoiding fireballs, vampire bats and various other nasties, collect a key then jump through an open door. It's simple.

The controls are equally easy: Left, right, jump and create or destroy a block. This last feature is the key to the whole game: By destroying existing blocks and creating new ones you can change the whole layout of the screens to allow you to get to previously inaccessible sections.

Certain types of blocks cannot be destroyed and these are



invariably positioned awkwardly just to make things difficult. When used in conjunction with fireballs and the other lethal features they can produce some very tricky screens. However, there are certain compensations: Some blocks contain hidden goodies that can give you bonus points, extra lives or halve the speed of the countdown timer – very useful.

The 100 screens are sequential, not linked as in arcade-adventure games such as *Citadel*. However, a useful screen-skip system is provided so that you do not have to start from the first every time.

Every five screens you are presented with a new password which can subsequently be used to gain access to any one of

the next five. Although I found that my right hand kept slipping from the Shift – jump – key to : which is most normally used for upward movement my only real gripe is with the left-right movement: You can create or destroy a block immediately in front of you so you often need to turn around to face the correct way.

However, it is very difficult just to rotate without moving one square in the opposite direction. On later screens, where you must sometimes stand immediately next to a fireball or almost directly under a vampire bat, an inadvertent overstep can prove fatal.

This is certainly an engrossing game – extremely addictive because of its simplicity. The graphics are rather small compared to those in many of the other games on the market nowadays, but don't let that put you off. In general *Breakthrough* is not too hard and strikes me as being an effective way to encourage children to think logically. But it's also good enough to keep me playing it.

Hac Man

Sound	7
Graphics	6
Playability	8
Value for money	8
Overall	8

Shark ... A real killer

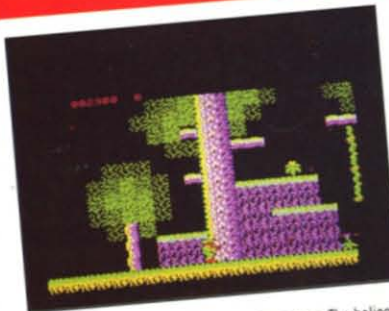
Price: £9.95 (cassette), £11.95 (disc)
Supplier: ASL, Winchester House, Canning Road,
Wealdstone, Harrow HA3 7SJ.
Tel: 01-861 1166

SHARK is one of two new titles from Audiogenic, the first all year. The scenario is typical – the bad guys have invaded in force and you, Colonel Shark, are the only hope. A tough assignment, but you'll have to handle it.

It turns out to be a sideways-scrolling wargame very much in the mould of *Green Beret*. As in that, you can jump around the screen so that one moment you may be running along the ground and the next running along a girder.

There are a number of sections: Jungle, barrack square, town streets and more. Each sector is immediately distinctive: In the jungle one you can run along the ground and through clearings, and jump up on to giant blocks of stone and tree branches. In town you can jump on to window ledges, the roofs of houses and so on. Clever use of dithering – mixing the colours of adjacent pixels to give the appearance of new ones – adds to the overall effect.

You certainly need to keep on the move as an endless stream of foot soldiers bear down on you. Luckily, your rifle makes short work of them. However, the trucks and helicop-



ters are more robust and much more dangerous. The helicopters appear in the sky and home in on you, dropping bombs all the time. The trucks drive at you showering bombs your way.

You must shoot both helicopters and trucks several times before they burst into flames, but the danger does not stop there – you now have to contend with an armed and understandably irritated pilot or driver charging you on foot. Contact with anything that moves is fatal.

However, some useful bonuses are on offer if you can get to them. Killing certain foot soldiers lets you retrieve their backpacks: Collect them to find a machine gun, extra lives,

temporary invulnerability or other goodies.

The game features some nice touches: Your one-man quest is accompanied by some catchy interrupt-driven music, but you can also slaughter in silence. The playing keys can be redefined and the colour schemes altered to make viewing easier if you are using a monochrome display. The pause/restart, quit, and sound on/off options are all present and correct.

One drawback lets the game down: The lack of accuracy in detecting collisions. Many a time I have sidestepped an enemy soldier or seen a bomb land well short of me only to find myself disappearing in a puff of red smoke. It is an irritating flaw in an otherwise enjoyable game.

Shark is a simple and bracing shoot-anything-that-moves. It's a little too similar to *Green Beret* to appeal to anyone who already has that, but Colonel Shark will certainly win his share of devotees, especially among those seeking a hero to inherit the mantle of Commander Stryker.

Hac Man

Sound	8
Graphics	7
Playability	7
Value for money	7
Overall	7

SOFTWARE SCENE

Missile Control ... three minute warning

Price: £14.95
Supplier: Minerva, 69a Sidwell Street, Exeter, Devon EX4 6PH.
Tel: 0392 37756

THIS is the second offering from Minerva and is a straight zap-em type game based on the old arcade favourite Missile Command. There is effective use of the mouse to target the enemy – the original used a track-ball.

The scenario is simple: You have six cities – each represented by a church – to protect from nuclear attack. For defence there are three bases from which you can fire missiles to a position set by sighting the on-screen crosshairs. Each mouse button corresponds to one base and you have to wipe out the incoming missiles the enemy have fired at your cities. This method of play certainly takes the strain off your keyboard and, if you play for any time, you'll benefit from a mouse mat.

Later in the game you get a chance to knock out planes and satellites carrying fresh missile clusters before they are



released. Usually you need to aim ahead of your target so that it flies into your explosive cloud, rather than aim to score a direct hit. However just as you start to become complacent, you find yourself up against smart missiles which dodge.

Although the somewhat sparse graphics are smooth and the explosions quite artistic there's not much variety. Also there is very little by way of sound, and this sort of game



really needs it. I can't see anything original about this and I think you could get bored with it quite quickly. **Terry Blunt**

Sound	3
Graphics	3
Playability	4
Value for money	3
Overall	4

Repton Thru Time ... the jolly green lizard

Price: £9.95 (cassette) £11.95 (disc)
Supplier: Superior Software, Regent House, Skinner Lane, Leeds LS7 1AX.
Tel: 0532 459453

WELL, our little green friend is back again in a new set of 40 screens. Repton Thru Time covers various periods of history ranging from Prehistoric and Egyptian through Victorian, and stretches into the present day and up to Future.

All the screens are Repton 3 standard and will load into any version – but you get the game and screen designer as usual, so if you haven't got any of the earlier versions you don't need to worry.

You start up with the Prehistory screen set where Repton is wearing an animal skin and searching for the ultimate invention – the wheel. On his way he eats the green berries and avoids the red ones, the monsters are reptiles – dinosaurs – and need crushing by the unaltered boulders.

Spirits have become pterodactyls and seek out their caves before turning into berries. The first screen was nice and easy, reminding you gently of all the usual Repton tricks – but don't make any mistakes because you can only get out of the start area once before it gets blocked.

Repton moves next into the Egyptian period with very brightly designed characters. The first screen has an original start with two wicker baskets at either side of Repton falling and opening to reveal serpents – it certainly grabs your attention. The spirits are now mummies seeking out their tombs. The rest of the screens are occupied by pyramids, scorpions and the scrolls that you need to collect.

The next set of screens cover the Victorian era: The character designs are less clear with Repton in a frock-coat



and most of the supporting blocks being gaslights. There's a little social comment since the creeping fungus is represented by smoking factories. But again there's a nice easy run at first with a good stiff gradient as the screens progress.

There's another tricky start in the present day screen set. The usual Repton key is represented by the Excess card – are two next to where you start. There are no diamonds – cans of coke – available and no boulders – suitcases – to shift. All you can do is take the cards, but take a really good look at the map before you do.

The final set of screens is called Future and they are hard. Empty spaces and earth are now stars whereas skulls and fungus are nothing – called black holes. Not only that, but time capsules look like teleports and are called time warps. All I can say is that the mind of the designer must be warped too.

The first screen of this set would be easy if the characters were anywhere near normal – but as it was it took me ages to finish. Pushing around the robots was easy enough, but you can't tell at a glance how they are being supported. Out of



crashed spaceships come the BEMs – bug-eyed monsters – and spirits are a different type of alien which convert Tie-fighters into crystals and if you grab a laser gun the Daleks get changed too.

This Repton group of screens is reputed to be the last that's going to be produced – I wonder...

Steve Turnbull

Sound	7
Graphics	8
Playability	9
Value for money	8
Overall	8

SOFTWARE SCENE

Return to Doom ... there and back again

Price: £12.95 (disc only)
Supplier: Topologika, PO Box 39, Stilton, Peterborough PE7 3RL
Tel: 0733 244682

RECEIVING a package from certain software houses always sets my pulse racing, and I invariably have to stop what I'm doing so that I can make a preliminary inspection of the goodies – early evaluation is what I kid myself I'm doing.

Peter Killworth adventures get better all the time, and the degree of sophistication shown in the parser in *Return to Doom* is in telling contrast to that of the lamentable **Not a Penny More, Not a Penny Less** reviewed last month. Specimen commands include *Go North, then eat the pig, E, SW, IN or Get all but the duck and goblet, and leave.*

You will normally receive a full location description on your first visit and an abbreviated one subsequently – such a help in mapping – but if you enter the command *Verbose* you always receive a full description.

I notice that the BBC Micro implementation has been done by Jon (Acheton) Thackray. There is the usual excellent back-up in the form of on-line help from the disc itself, prompted by the problems indicated on the back of the inlay. And if these aren't enough you can send a SAE to Topologika with full details of your problem and proof of purchase.

Booting the disc reveals the story: You are flying through the universe, minding your own business, when a desperate



distress call hits your transceiver:

"Mayday! Mayday! The *Galapoxi* taking the ambassador of Regina on an important mission to Fluxo, has just crashed on Doom! Ship disintegrating fast!

"We have left the ship for safety – there are only three of us, plus the ambassador, left alive. Rescue needed imminently. Please hurry...heading for cleft..."

Return to Doom is a big adventure, full of the amusing

touches you expect from Peter Killworth. Your task is straightforward enough: Find and rescue the ambassador before she gets turned into a robot.

However, as you might expect, completing the task successfully is not straightforward at all. Once you have left your ship you find yourself in a jungle and you'll have to jump to it smartly if you are to avoid being mumbled to death.

A little further on, you can gain entry through a closed door by means far more conventional than merely uttering *Open Sesame* – but when you do – you'll find further problems down below.

The fact that I was once seen emptying saucepans full of nothing out of the bilges of a yacht by pouring them over the side may be an indication of the solution rather than my lack of sanity.

There are plenty of excellent descriptions and the text is larded with clues that help the careful player to work out how to proceed. This means that you needn't examine everything you come across, but don't ignore this command entirely.

Return to Doom has got to be the major contender for Adventure of the Year, so far as 1988 is concerned.

Mad Hatter

Atmosphere	9
Complexity	9
Presentation	9
Value for Money	10
Overall	9

Hoverbod ... a case of levitation

Price: £14.95
Supplier: Minerva, 69a Sidwell Street, Exeter, Devon EX4 6PH
Tel: 0392 37756

HOVERBOD and *Missile Control* (see opposite) are two new releases for the Archimedes and the usual Shift+Break loads them into your machine. Both reconfigure the system settings as they load but restore them when you exit – so don't just switch off.

Hoverbod is an arcade adventure, and fairly typical of the genre. You have to guide your somewhat bemused droid around eight planets collecting red diamonds. The Ibblies and Squibbles will make life difficult but there's an interesting array of weapons you can fetch to use against them. *Hoverbod* himself looks quite cute, and the Squibbles hardly look threatening at all – until they nab you. Hang about too long and you'll be zonked by what looks like a cross between a stork and a dodo.

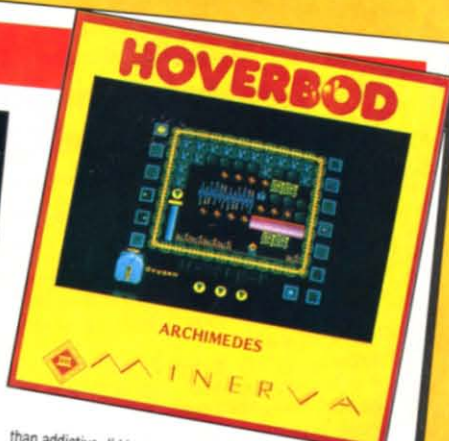
There are the obligatory lethal spikes that you have to avoid, but if you can find it there's the spike inverter to make them safe. As well as a pause facility – which I strongly



advise you to use when moving into a new screen – there is a password system to let you get straight back to the level you just died in.

The graphics are quite detailed and free from flicker but, surprisingly for an Archimedes game, they're jerky in places. Although you'll hardly ever hear the sound of *Hoverbod* bouncing, unless you connect up your hi-fi, there's enough volume to let you know when something's happened and – oh joy – no idiot tune.

The game has some neat twists and is enjoyable rather



than addictive. I'd be impressed if it was written for the BBC B, but it feels like a quick conversion from an 8 bit micro.

Terry Blunt

Sound	5
Graphics	6
Playability	5
Value for money	4
Overall	6

SOFTWARE SCENE

HEAD COACH V3 ... a change from Channel 4

Price: £13.95 (disc)

Supplier: Coda Software, 4 St Simon's Avenue, London SW15 6DU.

Tel: 01-789 9551

AMERICAN Football has grown in popularity in Britain over the last few years due to the TV coverage on Channel 4. So it was inevitable that someone would produce a simulation for the BBC Micro. Coda Software has done the job neatly with Head Coach V3.

The game places you in charge of the Schoburg Franks, the newest team in the NFL, and your job as head coach is to guide your team to success, and hopefully a place in the Superbowl final at the end of the season. If you don't make too much of a hash of it, you get to keep your job, draft in some new players and try to improve the team's performance for next season.

A nice feature is that after playing you can save your current position and all relevant statistics on your team. So next time you play you start from where you left off.

When starting a new run you are presented with a list of the 28 existing teams which make up the NFL and are asked to choose which team you wish Schoburg to replace in the league. If you choose a strong team like Washington or Chicago your fixtures are going to be tough. It's better to choose a less successful one, like Atlanta.

From there you move to the team headquarters menu which has 21 options. A to Q give you statistics on your team and its performance during the season. Most of them are blank when you first start the game. Option R prints up

another menu called Training Camp where you can test your players using a speed trial to discover how fit they are or you can get assessments of the players' performances during training. This allows you to make your choice of the team you want to play in the next match.

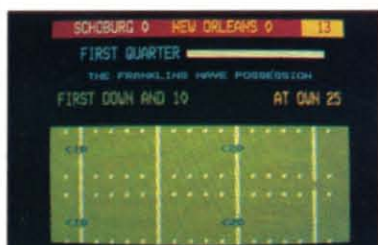
On returning to the Team Headquarters menu you can select option S which starts your next match. Each season comprises two pre-season matches followed by the 16 games which make up the regular season. If you qualify you get to take part in the play-offs aiming for a place in the Superbowl.

Each match is preceded by a short profile of your opposition after which you can make last minute changes to your team. A match lasts for four quarters, each taking about five minutes to play through.

While the match is in progress you can select the type of attacking and defensive plays for your team. The micro does the same for the opposition. This is fine if you know a fair bit about American Football but if not you could run into serious problems. The best thing to do before playing is to study the neat rule book which accompanies the software.

Between each quarter, you can view all the statistics on the game and change your team members if you think they are not doing too well.

Once the match ends, you are given a report by your team doctor on injuries sustained. Then you are informed of who your three most valuable players were during the match, plus the results of the other games played and your league placing. Finally you are returned to Team Headquarters to prepare for the next match. The trouble with this game is that



you can get bogged down in a sea of statistics while preparing for each match, and then once the matches start you can get to a point when you begin to wonder if player assessments and team selections make the slightest difference to whether you win or not.

I found it could be totally frustrating when I selected my strongest team, according to the statistics, to be thrashed by San Diego, who hadn't won a single match until then.

On the whole though, I found the game fascinating and good fun - excellent for bringing out the emotions. There aren't many games around that have reduced me to shouting at the screen.

Desmond

Sound	6
Graphics (mostly text)	8
Playability	6
Value for money	8
Overall	8

AMERICAN SUDS ... laugh along with soap

Price: £4.00

Supplier: Riverdale Software, 95 Pinton Avenue, Manchester M9 3JW.

Tel: 061-795 4549

HOT on the heels of Suds - reviewed in the November 1987 issue of *The Micro User* - comes the sequel, entitled oddly enough, *American Suds*.

Buffs of Dynasty, Dallas, Hill Street Blues and the rest, will find all their favourite characters, albeit in a slightly disguised form. Only the names have been changed to protect the guilty. This must be the spoof to out-spoof all spoofs.

You begin this four-part adventure on the concourse of a major British airport and soon realise that you are reliving part of Mel Brooks' hilarious *Airplane!*. An airline pilot wanders by, muttering: "My name is not Shirley."

Once you have mastered a variety of artifacts, discovered the amusing password to the computer and collected your boarding pass you can begin the adventure in earnest.

Providing, of course, that you survive the customs.

Once aboard the aircraft you may wish you had never bothered, as the gags come thick and fast. The humour is sick at its worst and at times outrageous. A tube of rubber solution, a spanner and a silk sheet are all you need to leave this flying death-trap, but it will take some experimentation and head-scratching to work out how to escape.

You must sign a contract in blood and step back in fashion if you wish to progress to part two and star alongside J.R. (Just Revolting) in the new series of Dullus.

In the remainder of this laughalong type-in you will meet Captain Gorilla of the Kill Street precinct and discover that smoking really is good for you.

I found getting into the shed to be the most perplexing problem of the entire game. I eventually became enlightened to the fact that a nihilist approach to examination was most rewarding.

The funniest sketch has to be that involving the mice and the Pie Wiper of Hamelin, but I'll leave you to unearth the true

humour for yourself. My one and only criticism is that the adventure was written using *The Quill*. All the usual limitations of parser input and room description apply here, as they do in other Quilled games. However, this adventure succeeds on every other score and will keep you in stitches for many hours.

Author David Edwards is fast becoming the unchallenged master of this genre of text adventures. I rate *American Suds* as more polished and funnier than anything from the Melbourne House stable and only perhaps equalled by Magus's majestic *Locks of Luck* and Riverdale's own *Suds*.

Pendragon

Presentation	7
Atmosphere	7
Frustration factor	9
Value for money	10
Overall	9

"£229 for all that?"

"Yes, it's the very latest, the industry compatible Multi-font LC-10 from Star, there are features included as standard not found on printers sometimes twice the price..."

"What's this – a new printer?"

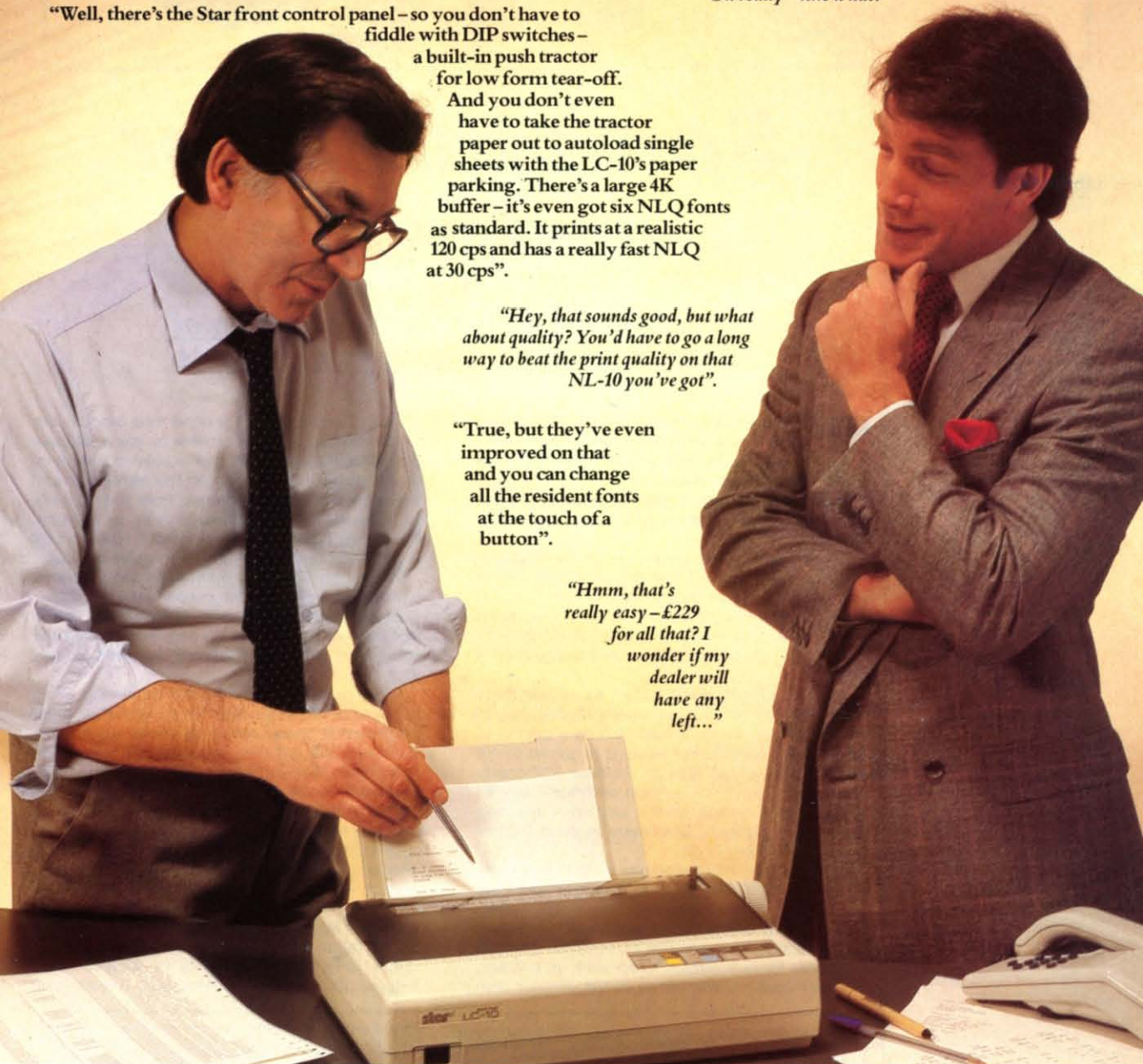
"Well, there's the Star front control panel – so you don't have to fiddle with DIP switches – a built-in push tractor for low form tear-off. And you don't even have to take the tractor paper out to autoloading single sheets with the LC-10's paper parking. There's a large 4K buffer – it's even got six NLQ fonts as standard. It prints at a realistic 120 cps and has a really fast NLQ at 30 cps".

"Oh really – like what?"

"Hey, that sounds good, but what about quality? You'd have to go a long way to beat the print quality on that NL-10 you've got".

"True, but they've even improved on that and you can change all the resident fonts at the touch of a button".

"Hmm, that's really easy – £229 for all that? I wonder if my dealer will have any left..."



THE
star
PRINTERS FOR BUSINESS

Star Micronics U.K. Ltd.,
Craven House, 40 Uxbridge Road,
Ealing, London W5 2BS.
Telephone: 01-840 1800.

A division of
Star Micronics Co., Ltd., Japan.

Price excl VAT.

I'd like to find out if my dealer has any left. Please send me an LC-10 brochure ☐
Please send me details of the Star range of dot matrix printers ☐ Or just call Belinda
on 01-840 1829.

Name _____ Company _____

Address _____

Postcode _____

Telephone _____

LC MU9



B B+ M

Featuring

Vegas Jackpot
Spy vs Spy
Superman
Kourtyard
Arkanoid
Citadel
Impact

Something for everyone

Hac Man presents another selection of modifications for your favourite games

THIS month's column is a nice mix of goodies that should have something for everyone – pokes, cheat modes, conversions and more besides. Before we start, however, the subject of a number of the letters in my latest postbag forces me to stress once again a number of points.

Under normal circumstances, before anything gets into my column I test it thoroughly with an original cassette or disc version of the game in question. However, it's a long road from my micro to the printed page and mistakes do sometimes get in – I try to deal with them as soon as they're spotted.

Very occasionally I will feature something that I have not been able to test – normally because of hardware constraints. These include a couple of routines to allow Master versions of games to run on a BBC B with the Solidisk FourMeg 256k sideways ram board. In cases such as these – where I do not have access to the add-on – my only options are either to print them in good faith or not to print them at all.

There is often more than one version of a game – for example, the original cassette and disc versions of Citadel and the Play It Again Sam issues are all different. I always try to make clear which version I am referring to, because pokes or upgrades for one version rarely work on another.

Never save any routine on to the original tape

or disc. Discs in particular often have hidden data which can be easily overwritten by any additional programs introduced to them. Most commercial programs have a write-protect tab on the disc and the write-enable lugs removed from the cassette to make it difficult to damage them by mistake. But do not expect to be able to get a replacement if you insist on deliberately overwriting originals.

In the July column I mentioned that Tynesoft had a few big titles coming soon, but that I wasn't allowed to give any details. I've now got confirmation that one of the games is based on the comic strip character **Superman**, 50 years old this year.

Some readers may know of a Superman game released a few years ago for a number of other machines: It turned out to be one of the biggest let-downs the software industry has ever seen. Fortunately Tynesoft's implementation has nothing to do with that game, and I hope none of the stigma of that original disaster will be attached to this new release.

The details are still very sketchy, but the scenario is being written by the staff writers at DC Comics – publishers of Superman – so it should be good. The BBC Micro version is being programmed by Kevin Blake of Spy vs Spy and Indoor Sports fame. Expect it much later in the year.

The long-term popularity of **Citadel** never ceases to amaze me. Although it was first

Living longer

Simon Burnand of Bicester, Oxon, has sent me an infinite lives poke for the cassette version of **Arkanoid**. Enter Program I and run it. Then type:

PAGE=&E00
CHAIN"

to load the game as normal.

```
10 REM Arkanoid infinite Lives
20 REM by Simon Burnand
30 REM (C) The Micro User
40 :
50 PX=&9C0:[ PHP : PHA
60 LDA# &EA : STA &171C : STA &171D
70 PLA : PLP : JMP !&220
80 ] : ?&220=&C0: ?&221=9
90 *TAPE
```

Program I: Arkanoid infinite lives

released over two and a half years ago, I regularly receive letters from as far afield as Norway asking for help with the game.

I count Citadel as one of my own all-time favourites, so I may well be doing a full feature on it in the not too distant future. In the meantime, however, Programs II and III are a couple of infinite energy routines for the **Play It Again Sam** versions. They should help those with less nimble fingers. However, they won't make all the problems go away — you still have to do a lot of thinking about them.

On the same subject, C. Jeffrey of Warrington, Cheshire has written in with news of an extraordinary feature of Citadel that would almost certainly never be found under normal circumstances. Take a trampoline all the way to the ocean on the extreme right-hand edge of the Citadel map — grid reference 18,0 — and drop it on the pad. Then jump up and down on it and, in Mr Jeffrey's own words, "Above the ocean, a little to the left, lies a very big surprise".

A striking cheat

Impact from Audiogenic — the last game from Gary Partis before his premature retirement — also features a built-in cheat mode. This will be of no surprise to anyone who knows any of Gary's earlier works. When the high-score table is being displayed press Shift+Escape: This brings up a hidden message, and sets the mode in operation.

Now, when you play the game, you will find that the logo *Partis 1987* in the top right-hand corner of the screen has changed to *Cheat 1987*. Press J to jump from one level to the next, G to get a free token or Control to lose a life.

When you're on the high-score table, press D to force a demo or L to reveal a list of all 80 frame codes to be used with the screen editor. The game resets itself to normal mode when you return to the high score table, so just repeat the Shift+Escape procedure.

No joy

David Anthony of New Barnet, Herts has pointed out that in the review of Tynesoft's **Spy vs Spy** in the December 1987 issue it was mentioned that you could control the spies using joysticks. But David cannot work out how to select this option.

Unfortunately this is because the game only allows keyboard control. We're sorry if the review caused confusion. From a personal point of view, I almost invariably play games using the keyboard — I find it a lot more accurate than a joystick.

Energy bars

D. Whitelow of Ashton, Bristol, would like to know what the *blue blocks* are used for in **Citadel**. They are actually iron bars — take them to Stonehenge where they will disappear and give you extra energy.

Also in Citadel, Pak Charoenkul of Chelsea

```

10 REM Citadel infinite energy
20 REM BBC tape Play It Again Sam
version
30 REM by Hac-Man 1988
40 REM (C) The Micro User
50 FOR I%=0 TO 2 STEP 2:P%=8900:[O
PT I%
60 JSR &A00 : LDA# 0 : STA &5461 :
LDA# &4C : STA &547C : JSR &5436
70 LDA# 0 : STA &3B26 : STA &3BF0
: STA &4EBF : STA &52A2 : LDA# &EA :
STA &38D1 : STA &38D2 : STA &38D3 : L
DA# &A5 : STA &38D4 : \ infinite ener
gy
80 JMP &54AA
90 J:NEXT:FX 15,0
100 *KEY0 LOAD"CITADEL"IM 8300 CALL
&900IM RUNIM
110 PRINT"Please insert Sam tape an
d hit a key...":A%=GET
120 PROCLOAD:FX 138,0,128
130 END
140
150 DEFPROCLOAD
160 !&A00=&208D27A9:!&A04=&8D0AA902
170 !&A08=&0EA90221:!&A0C=&F42004A2
180 !&A10=&A01FA2FF:!&A14=&FFF7200A
190 !&A18=&04A20DA9:!&A1C=&4CFF44C
200 !&A20=&5449432E:!&A24=&080D4C41
210 !&A28=&98488A48:!&A2C=&03CAAD48
220 !&A30=&CA8DFE29:!&A34=&68A86803
230 !&A38=&602868AA:!&A3C=&21434148
240 ENDPROC

```

Program II: Citadel infinite energy — Sam tape

cannot get past the wolf guardian in the temple on the island. It will only let you past if you offer it something — other than yourself — to eat. Take the chicken from the freezer and drop it on the pedestal in the kitchen. Wait for the flames in the fireplace to pass through it, then pick it up again. You will find that you now have a cooked chicken and if you take this to the temple the wolf guardian will never bother you again.

```

10 REM Citadel infinite energy
20 REM BBC disc Play It Again Sam ver
sion
30 REM by Hac-Man 1988
40 REM (C) The Micro User
50 FOR I%=0 TO 2 STEP 2:P%=8900:[OPT
I%
60 LDA# 96 : STA 2713 : JSR &A00
70 LDA# 0 : STA &4126 : STA &41F0 : S
TA &54BF : STA &58A2 : LDA# &EA : STA &3
ED1 : STA &3ED2 : STA &3ED3 : LDA# &A5 :
STA &3ED4 : \ infinite energy
80 JMP &5E00
90 J:NEXT:FX 15,0
100 *KEY0 *LOAD CITADELIM PAGE=&1900IM
ENDIM OLDIM 380 *LOAD CITAXIM 390 CALL
&900IM RUNIFIM
110 PRINT"Please insert Sam disc, side
1, and hit a key...":A%=GET
115 *INIT
120 VDU 21:FX 138,0,128

```

Program III: Citadel infinite energy — Sam disc

Kourtyard effects

Earlier this year I went to London to attend the launch of Go-Dax and subsequently reviewed both Skirmish and **Kourtyard** — the two games being released on the day. I have since received a letter from Mark Rogers, the author of Kourtyard, giving details of a comprehensive cheat-mode built into the game.

Load the program as normal and press the Shift and — keys together, in effect type £. The micro

Turn to Page 38 ►

◀ From Page 37

will then print the word CHEAT in the bottom left-hand corner of the screen. You now find that function keys f0 to f4 have a variety of special effects, as shown below:

- f0** Loads the next level from tape or disc
- f1** Gives you infinite arrows
- f2** Gives you infinite lives
- f3** Removes all the baddies
- f4** Allows you to practice on the bonus screen that normally only appears between one level and the next

The map editor also has some undocumented features, all activated by pressing the appropriate keys when the title page is being displayed. The numbers 0, 1, 2 and 3 set the *safe trap door direction* – the only direction in which it is safe to walk over all the trap doors on that level as follows:

- 0 West-East
- 1 East-West
- 2 South-North
- 3 North-South

The editor also allows you to set a *cannon flag*. If set, all landscape features corresponding

to editor character F will fire streams of cannonballs. Press f0 to set the cannon flag to OFF or f1 to set it to ON. The last feature is a hidden message from the author – press M, C, R to see it.

Regular readers may remember details of a short routine for the disc version of Repton 3 that allows the player to view the map of any screen, not just screens A-E. It appeared in the June 1987 column and was sent in by M.C. Rogers of Colchester. Does that name sound familiar?

Mastering Vegas

James Harwood of St. Johns, Surrey points out that Mastertronic's fruit machine game **Vegas Jackpot** does not work on the Master, and offers a method of persuading it to run.

First, load the CONVERT utility on the Master Welcome tape or disc. Then enter:

```
*TAPE (if necessary)
LOAD'VEGAS'
*LOAD VEGAS1
PAGE=&1800
OLD
RUN
```

Thank you James.

INTRODUCTORY OFFER!

(to new customers)

Previous Customers – mention this ad to claim a **FREE Thingi** with your next order over £25

FREE

choose  or 

deluxe lockable 120 cap disk box (or 100 cap)

With your first Nebulae order worth over £25 in value

OR FREE Thingi copy holder with your first order over £15 in value

OR

Instead of the box or copy holder you may like to choose one of these games with your first order over £25.

- Winter Olympiad
- Play it Again Sam
- Star Wars
- Spycat
- Quest
- Life of Repton
- Repton Thru Time
- G. Prix Const Set
- Barbarian
- Superior Hits 1
- Superior Hits 2



FREE Catalogue with order

Super offers on consumables, hardware games & peripherals + FREE individual customer card giving you even more discount!

DISKS

Japanese HiGrade 5.25 Disks				
25	50	100	250	
SS/DD	11.40	20.10	35.35	65.75
DS/40T	11.95	21.20	37.50	71.75
DS/80T	12.50	22.25	39.10	75.50
5.25 Coloured Disks				
25	50	100	250	
DS/DD	16.30	30.95	54.90	111.40
5.25 Reversible Disks				
10	20	50	100	
DS/80T	6.52	13.04	30.95	54.90
3.5 Japanese HiGrade DS				
10	20	50	100	
135tpi	14.49	26.95	52.95	98.95

Printer Ribbons

	3+	6+
Acorn AP80	3.50	3.30
Acorn AP100	2.85	2.65
Centronics GLP	4.50	4.30
R. BL. GR. BR. Y	4.65	4.40
Canon 1080/1156	2.99	2.85
R. BL. GR. BR. Y	3.99	3.85
Citizen 120D	3.80	3.60
R. BL. GR. BR. Y	4.80	4.60
Epson MX FX RX80 FX800	4.40	4.20
R. BL. GR. BR. Y	6.20	5.80
LX80/85	3.50	3.30
R. BL. GR. BR. Y	5.90	5.60
Juki 6100 MS	4.10	3.90
Kaga KP810/910	4.10	3.90
R. BL. GR. BR. Y	6.20	5.80
Panasonic KXP110/1080	6.80	6.50
R. BL. GR. BR. Y	9.00	8.50
Seikosha GP80/100	3.50	3.30
Ster NL10	6.90	6.50
R. BL. GR. BR. Y	9.10	8.60

Mixed types for quantity discount
R-Red, BL-Blue, BR-Brown, GR-Green, Y-Yellow

Small selection only. 200+ ribbons in stock, please phone for quote

Offer above also applies here!

Disk & Box Offer 1

120 capacity lockable



5 1/4

Box & 25 DS/DD disks	18.25
Box & 50 DS/DD disks	27.50
Box & 100 DS/DD disks	44.50

All Japanese HiGrade with hub rings, envelopes & labels

Disk & Box Offer 2

90 capacity lockable



3 1/2

Box & 10 disks DS 135tpi	19.95
Box & 20 disks DS 135tpi	28.95
Box & 50 disks DS 135tpi	62.95
Box & 100 disks DS 135tpi	106.95

Computer Paper

Size	Type	Qty.	1 box	3bx	5bx
11x9.5	1pt 60g P	2000	16.95	14.60	13.95
11x9.5	1pt 60g P	1000	10.55	—	—
11x9.5	1pt 80g P	2000	20.95	17.85	17.00
11x9.5	1pt 80g P	1000	12.60	—	—

True A4 1pt 70g P	2000	22.60	19.50	18.60
True A4 1pt 90g P	1000	16.90	15.05	13.90
11x14.5 1pt 60g P	2000	23.40	20.90	19.90

Computer Labels

Size	1000	2000	4000
70x36mm	5.50	10.45	20.25
89x36mm	6.30	11.95	23.15
89x49mm	8.85	16.80	32.60
102x36mm	7.05	13.40	26.00

Disk Storage Boxes (5.25 lockable)

Price each	1	2+	3+
50 Capacity	9.95	8.95	8.05
100 Capacity	10.95	9.85	8.85
120 Capacity	11.95	10.75	9.70

Printer Stands

Universal printer stand – holds any size of printer	16.25
Space Saver 80 col	27.75
Space Saver 120 col	31.65

Swivel Monitor Bases

Full 360 swivel & 25 tilt capability	
12" Monitors	12.95
14" Monitors	14.95
18" Monitors	16.50

Nebulae, Dept M1, FREEPOST, Kilroot Park
Industrial Estate, Carrickfergus, Co. Antrim BT38 7BR
7 Day Delivery, One year guarantee
& 14 day money back period
We accept orders from all government bodies, schools, universities, PLC's etc. We despatch on receipt of an official purchase order
Tel: (09603) 51020

FREEPOST YOUR ORDER TODAY – NO STAMP REQUIRED

U·P·D T·E



More power for word processor

TWO new Power Fonts with science and APL characters have been released by Ian Copestake Software (051-648 6287) for use with its Wordpower word processor.

Also new from Copestake are Power Fonts for 24-pin printers.

Copestake is offering a free trial Power Font with every copy of Wordpower, price £36. Cost of enabling printing of the font is £19 for 24-pin printers, or £32 for 9-pin users who also receive a full NLQ printing package. A new, lower price of £100 has been set for educational site licences.

Archimedes users can also use Wordpower with Power Fonts or opt for the new range of First Fonts designed to work with 1st Word Plus. First Fonts cost £19 each, or £14 if ordered with 1st Word Plus.

New courses

THE Microelectronics Education Support Unit (0203 416994) has begun holding one week courses as part of the Department of Education and Science "New Technology for Better Schools" strategy.

Funded by the education support grant for information technology, the familiarisation courses began in July when more than 550 newly-appointed LEA advisory teachers took part. A second round of courses will take place in September.

Safety drive

ON average four children die in household accidents every day in this country, and to help promote safety in the home North Cornwall District Council held a competition for local schools.

Local weatherman Craig Rich presented a £1,000 Archimedes system donated by Acorn Computers to the winners, Wadebridge Junior Girls and Infant School.

The winning entry was a dolls house with each room containing carefully designed, colour coordinated home safety posters.

Children also submitted a large poster, a book of quizzes, several board games, essays and poems — all with a home safety theme.

Lego under Logo

PRIMARY school pupils are taking their first steps with the new Lego Control Logo package which has been designed for class project work in control technology.

The package brings together the famous building and construction components from Lego (0978 290900) and the Logo language from Logotron.

It contains a complete set of support materials

for primary teachers with no previous exposure to Logo, and provides practical classroom ideas, case studies and extension materials that can also be used by more experienced teachers.

The pack consists of Lego interface, six booklets and 5.25in disc, price £90. With Logotron Logo chip the price is £130.



Lego gets an electronic boost

More schools get Archimedes

LATEST education authority to equip its schools with Archimedes micros is Acorn's own home county. In a deal worth £300,000, 330 Archimedes 310 machines will be installed in schools throughout Cambridgeshire.

Under the Department and Trade and Industry purchasing scheme, 93 out of 126 UK education authorities have so far selected the Archimedes.



Safety-conscious children get their Archimedes

Perhaps not, on reflection

Product: *The Hall of Mirrors*
Price: £14.95
Supplier: BBC Soft, PO Box 234, London SE1 3TH.
Tel: 01-576 0548

T EACHERS have been waiting for someone to come up with a use for micros in drama for quite a while. So *The Hall of Mirrors* – designed to fill this gap – looked potentially very interesting. A further hook is the involvement of all-round educational drama genius Alan Lambert.

Based on the school's radio series *First Steps in Drama* it is aimed at the lower end of the primary age range and runs from disc in a standard adventure format. The story is about a journey through a magic mirror into the land of Vargas

ber the story so far. Then comes a set of word games. The Bridge of Words requires you to make five words from the letters of *bridge* and you are also asked to find the missing letters in words as well as opposites and rhymes.

Part three asks you to trap the jackdaw by answering questions about your journey. Once trapped, the bird speaks in code which requires translation by hitting the key to the left of the one in the message – a nice micro implementation of various concentration games often used as part of drama lessons.

After much to-ing and fro-ing with the jackdaw you are taken to the desert to play an arcade game. Here you will find the silver needed to pay this feathered mercenary to take you to the Master's Sky Palace and the final section.

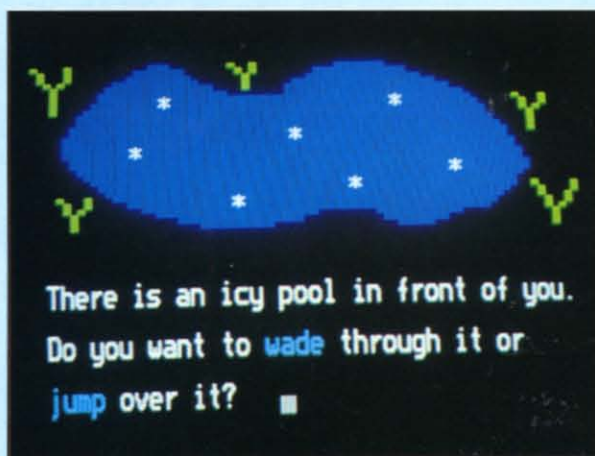
You are asked to find a password using the old

Points for

- Sound basic idea
- Excellent follow-up suggestions

Against

- Rather poor implementation
- Low production standards



A screen from *The Hall of Mirrors*

where the Master rules a downtrodden people with the help of a giant jackdaw. The players' task is to free the Vargans and return home.

All this is split into four parts. First you encounter Benny the dog, and some short term memory work based on nouns to be found at the seaside. However, Benny runs off and you must give chase. This leads you to the Haunted House where you are invited to climb, wade and wobble – though I don't expect children are supposed to do this at the time. The organisation of micro to dramatic movement activities does require some thought.

Once through the Haunted House you reach the Hall of Mirrors. More mathematical tasks await you here such as predicting the outcome of reflections and the changes of scale. Having completed the mirror work you move into part two – Vargas.

This starts, as do other sections, with a multiple choice Cloze test to check that you remem-

ber the story so far. Then comes a set of word games. The Bridge of Words requires you to make five words from the letters of *bridge* and you are also asked to find the missing letters in words as well as opposites and rhymes.

Part three asks you to trap the jackdaw by answering questions about your journey. Once trapped, the bird speaks in code which requires translation by hitting the key to the left of the one in the message – a nice micro implementation of various concentration games often used as part of drama lessons.

After much to-ing and fro-ing with the jackdaw you are taken to the desert to play an arcade game. Here you will find the silver needed to pay this feathered mercenary to take you to the Master's Sky Palace and the final section.

You are asked to find a password using the old

The bottom line...

Only of use to those who follow the radio program.

example, what possible reason could the jackdaw have for moving closer every time you answer a question correctly? Other adventures have got over this kind of problem with narrative devices, but there is none of that here.

The narrative itself is very confusing, involving great gaps in the plot. These may well be filled by the radio program, but we were using it independently, as the documentation quite clearly suggests it is possible. Holes in a plot can be useful for creative writing as well as drama, but some clues are needed as to the reasons for things: There are few here.

The technical quality of the package is very disappointing. The use of Mode 7 graphics should be a thing of the past in disc-based software costing this much. Even the music from the

Radiophonic Workshop is uninspiring. The main redeeming feature is the user guide. Here the authors get back to what the package is about: Drama, language and creativity.

The follow-up exercises suggested are simple, effective and easy to apply — always the hallmark of Alan Lambert's work. They encourage a means of development that will leave the shortcomings of the program behind.

If you have used the radio programme and based a substantial amount of work on it then Hall of Mirrors could prove useful. It also shows what might have been done. However if you are looking for an adventure to base cross-curricular work on, there are other more stimulating packages available.

Marshall Anderson

Drink in the facts

Product: *Alcohol — the Facts* (disc)

Price: £10.45

Supplier: British Institute of Traffic Education Research, Kent House, Kent Street, Birmingham B5 6QF.

Tel: 021-622 2402

MOST schools operate some kind of social education for pupils aged 14 to 16 which is likely to contain work on the problems associated with alcohol abuse. With sensitive areas it is useful to have a variety of approaches, so this package is one which is sure to interest teachers with this responsibility.

Your money buys you a large A4-sized folder which contains a tutor's handbook, some

workcards and fact sheets as well as software. The well-written and comprehensive guide gives full details on running the program and good advice on managing the lessons, together with a realistic set of aims and objectives.

The three fact sheets cover a number of alcohol-related topics: Production, various drinks and legal aspects. Worksheets cover a whole series of topics including such mysteries as the size of a measure of whisky in different parts of the United Kingdom. These materials, which can be used separately from the software, would in themselves make a valuable contribution to social education lessons.

Unfortunately the software is perhaps the weakest part of the whole package. On loading it you are presented with a menu with four options. The first tells you about the program — identical material is given on a separate pamphlet — while the last merely ends the program.

Option two gives you access to a database containing details of the strength of up to 100 drinks sub-divided by category. If a particular drink which interests you is not in the database you can add it.

Option three brings us to the meat of the program. Here, your personal details — weight, age, sex and usual drinking habits — are entered into the machine via an on-screen pointer. You then enter details of a specific drinking session and your blood and breath alcohol levels can then be calculated by reference to the database. Finally a zone graph is drawn which suggests how long it will be before your alcohol level is down to zero.

At no point is any attempt made to ram opinions or half-truths down the throat of a youngster; neither is a shock/horror approach used. Instead, this package concentrates on helping children to make their own reasoned decisions on their personal level of alcohol intake. There is certainly no question of an unbalanced or one-sided viewpoint and, in fact, the Brewers' Society gave factual help and cash to help to develop this package.

My main worry with this material is that it needs a sympathetic adult to lead the work. Whether it be a school or a youth club, there would be little point in just letting the youngsters get on with it.

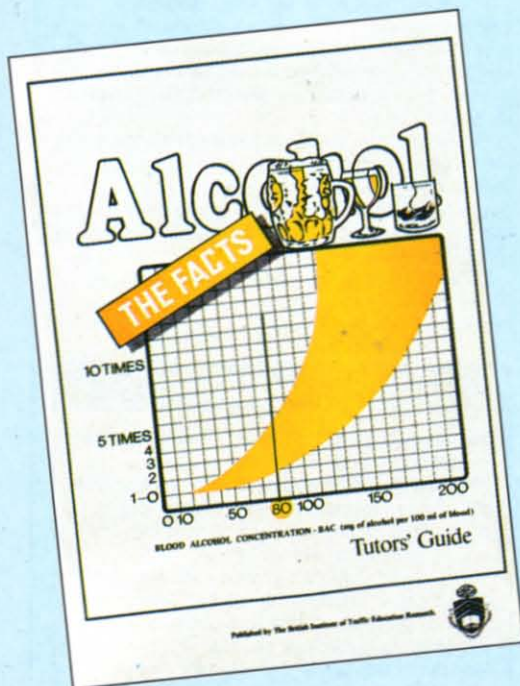
Rog Frost

Points for

- Comprehensive guide
- Realistic objectives
- Well-balanced facts

Against

- Needs good supervision



The bottom line...

With good leadership, this low-priced package is very worthwhile.

Micro Safe

Pam Turnbull takes a look at a rom that keeps your files and micro secure

Product: Computerlock Security Rom
Price: £25.00
Supplier: Computerlock, 7 Ganners Grove, Leeds LS13 2PW.
Tel: 0532 693393

... thieves may well be upset by the result of turning the computer on ...

MOST expensive electrical equipment has some sort of security device these days – whether it's the false video in your recorder or the multi-purpose security marker. You can mark your computer and make a note of the serial numbers, but this may not deter the theft in the first place or compensate you for the inconvenience and possible loss of information.

The security device from Computerlock does go some way to helping. Though the actual machine can be stolen, thieves may well be upset by the result of turning the computer on. Not only does the screen bear the legend of the authorised user to a musical accompaniment, but also your address and telephone number and you're prompted for a password.

You have three chances to enter the right code – get it wrong and a siren sounds, and the machine will not accept any other commands for a minute after which time you can try again. Get it wrong again and the siren sounds for two minutes, and so on if you continue.

All these details are programmed into a rom – not eeprom – for you by Computerlock and you can choose any password you like. Instructions on how to install your rom are supplied and there's a sticker to display conspicuously on the micro.

The only problem I can foresee is the one

common to all password protected systems – human fallibility: Tell someone that they cannot break into a system and they will try their utmost to do just that. Most people choose, as their passwords, derivations of their own name, and with personal details being displayed on screen this could make choosing the right word easier.

The only way to counteract this is to take care when choosing your code – don't be obvious in your use of permutations. There may be millions of them but it is surprising how many times the same ones are used. If you are dubious, look at what your colleagues use as filenames.

But the Computerlock rom goes further than this: The manufacturers see the major implementation as being in the school environment. The password facility would be useful here, but much more important is another feature – the ability to scramble files of any length and recognise different types of files, identify them as DFS or ADFS and determine whether the file is locked. Scrambling long files can take some time: However, the additional command *LOCKD will encode and decode the whole disc.

Each lock rom is unique and the same machine must be used to unscramble your files – not following this instruction can lead to a loss of data. If you use more than one micro do not despair – it is also possible to scramble a file using a password. The same command will unscramble the file on any system with a Computerlock as this second password will bypass one built-in. For example I can use *LOCKF DATA PAM to do this.

But what about the people with screwdrivers in hand ready to deprive me of my rom? You could solder it in place, but it's easier to use a few drops of superglue. Dismantling a whole board to release this system is a little extreme for even the most ardent thief.

All in all I'd certainly recommend Computerlock if your micro is used by others and you need to protect your data.

Applications

The most important use must be that vital files – such as reports and personal files – can be scrambled. While it provides a deterrent to prevent unauthorised use of your micro, a expert hacker did manage to use my micro while I was out of the office.

However, I gave him a scrambled file and he couldn't use the data. In places like school, security such as this would encourage more teachers to use their micros for their own records as well as in a classroom context.



The power-up screen after installing Computerlock

Telesoftware Index

ABOUT 200 BBC Micro programs are now available free for downloading from MicroLink. They range from useful utilities to machine code games. New

titles are added at regular intervals.

Details of how easy it is to obtain these programs appeared in the April issue of *The Micro User* letters page.

ADFS Menu
Air Strike (Part 1)
Air Strike (Part 2)
Album Indexer
Anagrams
Any Questions
Any Questions - File
Astromines
Atomic Protector (M/C Pt 1)
Atomic Protector (M/C Pt 2)
Atomic Protector (M/C Pt 3)
Attack of the Beastiriods
Aunotes - ATS Utility
Auto Run Utility
Automatic Art Gallery
Avengence
Ayo

Back Up DFS Discs to ADFS
Backgammon
Bad Program Repair
Balance
Balance
Barney Bee
Barrel Battle (Part 1)
Barrel battle (Part 2)
Basic - On Screen Editor
Basic Safety
Basic Transfer
Beetle
Birthday Mystery
Bouncy
Breakfree
Breakthru
Breakthru for Z88
Button ram

Catalog (Part 1)
Catalog (Part 2)
Catalog (Part 3)
Character Generator
Checksum Program
Chinese Chess (Part 1)
Chinese Chess (Part 2)
Choice
Code Catcher
Collision detection (Util)
Coloured Lights
Compressor
Compressor
Conversion Factors
Converter
Counting with Charlie
Cups

Daffy Duck
Dam Raider
Darts
Date Stamp
Death Watch (Part 1)

Death Watch (Part 2)
Denary Derrick (Part 1)
Denary Derrick (Part 2)
Diamond Quest
Dino
Directory Kill
Disassembler
Disc Copier
Disc Sector Editor
Disc Servicing
Diskloc - protection (Part 1)
Diskloc - protection (Part 2)
Dual Screen Editor - (Part 1)
Dual Screen Editor - (Part 2)
Dune Hunter

Envelope Generator
Espionage
Event Handler Utility
Extra Commands
Extra Function Key Commands

File Rescue
Fill Routine
Flying Fingers
French Tutor
Frogs
Fruities (Part 1)
Fruities (Part 2)
Function Keys

Galactic Invaders (Part 1)
Galactic Invaders (Part 2)
Games 6502
Gazeter
Geo-Fax
Goblins (Part 1)
Goblins (Part 2)
Gone Fishing
Graphic Gallery System
Grid Man

Half Life
Halma
Hide and Seek
Horoscope
Hunkie Egg

Invasion

Jumper

Keypress Utility
Keyword Capers
KingKong (Part 1)
KingKong (Part 2)
Knitting Patterns

LOGO-Tanks

Light the Candle (Part 1)
Light the Candle (Part 2)
List Hold
LoadCut
Loan Calculator
Ludo

MCL Compiler
Machine Code Games (Pt 5)
Macromate
Maltese Cross
Map Test
Mars Programs
Micro Golf
Micro Works
Mini Com
Mode 7 Screen Dump (Part 1)
Mode 7 Screen Dump (Part 2)
Mornington Crescent
Mouser

Nim
Nomsim (Part 1)
Nomsim (Part 2)
Noteplay
Noteplay (Part 1)
Noteplay (Part 2)
Number Invaders

Paint Calculator
Pear Picker
Pedometer (Part 1)
Pedometer (Part 2)
Pedometer (Part 3)
Peep
Pelmanism
Pendraw
Pinball
Pipeline
Pixel Editor
Pixel Source
Printer Buffer
Professor McBrolly
Prommer

Red Code Compiler
Rhondo
Road Racer
Robin & Marion (Part 1)
Robin & Marion (Part 2)
Rover

Santa & The Snowman
Santa's Saucer (Part 1)
Santa's Saucer (Part 2)
Santa's Sleigh
Save A life
SaveCut
Screen Dump for Basic

Screen Dump for Basic I
Scrolling (4 ways)
Shadows - Casting
Show
Sid
Sketch
Sky at Night
Snapper Upgrade
Soccer Manager
Space Arena (Part 1)
Space Arena (Part 2)
Space Pilot (Part 1)
Space Pilot (Part 2)
Star of Command Performance
Stellar Rescue
Survive

Tape Backup Utility
Tape Inlay Printer
Teletext Carousel
Ten Pins
Text Compressor
The Beeb Body Building Course
The Golden Crown
The Pan-Galactic Cocktail Bar
The Power Game(Board)
The Power Game(PMap)
The Power Game(Power)
Thunder Drums
Times Tables
Tower Bridge (Part 1)
Tower Bridge (Part 2)
Tracking Sprites (Util)
Tweatie

VDU 19 Light Show (Extra Part)
VDU 19 Light Show (Part 1)
VDU 19 Light Show (Part 2)
VDU 19 Light Show (Part 3)
VDU 19 Light Show (Part 4)
View Preview
View Ruler

Weather Vane
Wheat Farm (Part 1)
Wheat Farm (Part 2)
Witch Hunt
With Overlays
Wordwise Safety

X15
Xmas Box

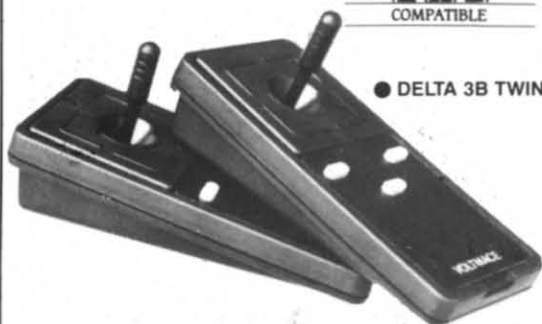
Z88 Archiver Program

3D Drawer
3D Surfaces

VOLTMACE



COMPATIBLE



● DELTA 3B TWIN

DISCOFLEX AND ISODATA COMPUTER CONTROLLED DISCO LIGHTS

3 coloured 3" reflector bulbs in a 16" high, 5" wide steel case, with individual level controls.

The Isodata 6 unit plugs into the user port and connects to 1 or 2 Discoflex lamp units, allowing simple software control of 6 lamps opto-isolated from the computer.

If you do not want to control the lights from the computer, switch them to auto-mode and they will react to the sound of music.

Discoflex 3 lamp unit £29.95
Isodata 6 opto-isolator £19.95



● DELTA 3S or 3SO



● DATAPRINT 2P



● DATAPAD 16B

FOR A BBC A, B, B + & MASTER

DELTA 3B TWIN -

£19.95

2 joysticks wired to one plug.

As with all our joysticks they have the fast action sprung to centre return of the steel shafted nylon covered joystick. The light action makes them ideal to hold and the 3 fire buttons allow left or right-handed use.

DELTA 3B SINGLE

£12.95

A single joystick that in some ways can act as two. The custom made potentiometers are wired so that it will work as a left hand or right hand joystick. It can run some programs written for two joysticks and has two independent fire functions.

DELTA 14B

£14.95

Our original ACORN/BBC handset. The same super light joystick, but with 14 long life buttons, video game tested for many years. A DELTA14B/1 is needed to run the keypad but a 14B on its own will work as a joystick and fire buttons, so you can always add the 14B/1 to it later.

DELTA14B/1 for use with 1 or 2 DELTA 14B's

£14.85

DELTA DRIVER CASSETTE

£5.95

The A/D/USER PORT interface box. This gives simultaneous access to both the analogue port, for the joystick part and the user port, for the keypad. Two handsets can be plugged into the box giving a total of 24 user definable keys.

N.B. On a Master a small extension lead is needed to clear the RGB socket (£5.95 extra).

Full instructions are provided to include the keypad in your own programs even in BASIC or for the non-programmer a DELTA DRIVER cassette is available with keyboard to joystick/keypad conversions and keypad set up programs.

FOR THE MASTER COMPACT OR ELECTRON FITTED WITH A SWITCHED JOYSTICK INTERFACE

DELTA 3S

£12.95

For an ELECTRON with a switched joystick interface (not a PLUS 1) this gives you the same delightful light, fast action of the DELTA joysticks but fitted with a 9 way D plug as per Atari, Commodore, etc. and will run on First Byte interface or similar.

DELTA 3SO - OPTICAL FEED BACK

£19.95

Now you can see exactly when each switch has operated so you can move about faster and more certainly guaranteeing diagonals.

SINGLE DISC DRIVES - STEEL CASES, WITH LEADS

DS/DD 80T 5.25"	£84.95
DS/DD 40T 5.25"	£74.95
DS/DD 40/80T Switchable 5.25"	£94.95
Available as bare drive, subtract	£14.95
Available with power supply, add	£20.00
Archimedes external 5.25" 40/80T switchable with power supply and interface	£139.95
2764 Eproms used once, erased, guaranteed	£1.75
TV aerial/computer switches	£2.00

UNBRANDED GUARANTEED DISCS

10 5.25" 40Tr Double sided	£4.95
10 5.25" 80Tr Double sided	£4.95
10 3.5" 135TPI - DS/DD	£10.95

Disc-Drive head cleaner kits-Liquid type-non-abrasive 3.5" or 5.25" £3.95

NEW !!! DATAPRINT 2P LOW COST - LOW PROFILE - PRINTER SHARER

£34.95

A neat small unit which allows two parallel printers to be connected to one computer and simply switched between the two. e.g. one printer for paper and one for labels.

DATAPRINT 2C LOW COST - LOW PROFILE COMPUTER SHARER

£34.95

The opposite of the DATAPRINT 2P this little box just 125 x 90 x 20mm allows two computers to share one printer.

Computer to Sharer leads

£5.00

Sharer to Printer leads

£5.00

DATAPAD 16B

£39.95

A commercial spec. 16 way keypad. Full travel mechanical keys with double shot moulded keycaps mounted in a low profile metal case. The keys are marked with calculator legend, but the software included allows the pad to be defined as any keys, including function keys or single byte VDU commands such as PRINTER ON/OFF. No tampering with the computer as it fits onto the user port.



All prices include VAT + P&P
Joysticks are available from
your dealer or direct from us on
(0462) 894410
Special offers only available direct



**Your technical questions
answered by MIKE COOK**

PROBLEM SOLVED

Seeing red

I AM using an amber screen Taxan KX12 long persistence monitor. When programs that are in colour are run the reds are not visible no matter how I adjust the contrast and brightness. Can you assist by suggesting a hardware solution to this problem? — **Adrian Bawden, Warminster, Wilts.**

● You need to alter the amount of red contributed to the composite video signal from your micro. This is controlled by resistor R117 — the standard value is 1K. If you increase its value to, say, 1K5 red will be bright. Do not go over 2K or it will be indistinguishable from the green signal.

Double filing

MY BBC B has an Opus DDOS 3.45 fitted and I was wondering if it would be possible to upgrade to an Acorn ADFS but still keep the DDOS for compatibility.

As they both run on the WD1770 chip, I imagine that there should be no problem, but would like confirmation of this before parting with my money. — **Jon Arch, Tervuren, Belgium.**

● You can have the ADFS and DFS in your micro as the correct disc controller is fitted. I have not tried this with the Opus system but I see no reason why it should not work — I normally load the ADFS system into sideways ram when I need it.

Wobbly micro

MY BBC Micro has run without problems up until a month ago but now, after between 30 minutes and one hour on, it emits a painful beep and random rubbish comes up on the screen. Normally mixed in with this are Basic commands such as STR\$, NEXT and sometimes, when I'm programming in Basic, it will beep and the errors Bad Hex or Bad address will come up.

All keys remain usable, but quite often I have to press Break to continue. Can you give any hints as to what is going on? — **A. Collins, Folkestone, Kent.**

● This is what is known as a soft crash — the system continues to work after it has thrown a wobbler. What you need to do is to find out if the

fault is associated with any mechanical movement of the micro like pressing the keys. If so, your problem is probably a loose connection in the micro so try pushing all chips down and re-seating all the connectors.

If the crash occurs totally by itself a chip may be going faulty intermittently. Without examining the micro it is impossible to say which this could be.

Compact colours

COULD you please tell me how to convert the video output on the Master Compact to a colour UHF output to be used on a TV? Also, I have a power supply unit that converts 240V AC to 12V DC. If wired correctly could I use it to power a single disc drive? — **M. Fearon, Grappenhall, Cheshire.**

● The video output from a Compact is monochrome and the only way to get a colour UHF one would be to connect the RGB output to a PAL encoder and then modulate the output. Unfortunately, an encoder would cost you more than your micro.

A disc drive needs 5 volts and 12 volts DC to drive it — these need to be regulated to within 0.25 of a volt. I suspect your power supply would be an unregulated one and therefore would not be stable enough.

Kaput colours

I BOUGHT a BBC Master in June 1987 and to my disgust when I switched it on there was no colour. I had the UHF unit replaced — which I believe should have cured the problem — but it didn't help.

I have since had the micro looked at again only to be told that with some BBC Masters you can't get colour through a TV set. Is this true and if so can I buy anything to cure the problem? — **R.D. White, Basildon, Essex.**

● The cure would seem to be to get yourself a better dealer — the description of the micro clearly states that it should provide a modulated UHF composite colour output. As it does not then under the Sale of Goods Act you have the right to

On the agenda...

- Monitor colour problems
- Using two disc systems
- The micro soft crash
- Connecting micros to video recorders
- Corruption on Stryker's Run
- Sticking keys on a BBC Micro
- Using unusual printers
- Faulty colour output to TV
- Using Compacts with a television
- Scart connections to a colour TV

Turn to Page 46 ►

◀ From Page 45

have your money back or a micro that fits that description. As you saw, there is no point in replacing the UHF modulator as there is a fault in the chrominance generator circuitry.

In video

I RECENTLY got an old Sony Betamax C5 video recorder and wondered if you could tell me how I can use it with my BBC Micro? Also, on the back of my micro I noticed a video out socket. What is it for and can I use it with my recorder? — **Trevor Fisher, Harrogate, N.Yorks.**

● I am not sure what you want to do with your micro and video recorder. The video out connector gives a 1 volt composite video signal — the sort required by monochrome monitors. However, you can use this socket from your micro to record the screen display. You need to connect this up to the video input of the tape recorder and you could, for example, generate titles for your tapes.

First Stryke

I OWN a BBC B which seems to have a fault: In Stryker's Run a multi-coloured strip appears at the bottom right hand corner of the screen. As

Stryker moves to the right it gradually takes over the lower graphics, making the game unplayable. There is no fault with the tape — I have had it tested on two other machines — and my micro seems OK because I have many games, but Stryker's Run is the only one which shows this disruption. Have you any idea what may be going wrong? — **J. Mecaffe, Winsford, Cheshire.**

● It looks as if the software is going wrong, but as it works on other machines this sounds unlikely. Also as other games work on your micro then obviously that appears to be working.

It sounds as though a stack is growing across the screen and the only reason I can think for this is that a memory pointer is being incorrectly incremented. These pointers are in page zero, so it could be that you have just one byte faulty in the first part of the memory and if other games do not use this they would not show up any fault.

Key issue

I HAVE a BBC B and a small, but very annoying problem — my Z key often gets stuck. This means that whatever I type, I usually get a couple of Zs before it. My friend has recommended something called Electro-lube. Will it work? — **E. Bowen, Cheltenham, Glos.**

● Your friend is correct — Electro-lube will probably cure it. It's a lubricant especially designed



for electrical work and all you need to do is carefully prise off the key tops and apply a single drop down the shaft of the switch. Then work it up and down a few times before replacing the top, but be very careful not to break the top off as the whole switch would need to be replaced and they are very difficult to get hold of.

Make the connection

AT the moment my Master is connected via the BNC monochrome output to pins 17 and 20 on the Scart input of my television. This works fine but obviously produces a black and white picture. I have already tried connecting the Master via the RGB socket directly to the red, green and blue pins – 15, 11 and 7 – on the Scart using pin 20 as the Sync and joining all the earth pins – 5, 9 13 and 17 – together. But this did not work.

Also, if I upgrade to an Archimedes, would the above connections work then, since that uses an analogue RGB output? If not, is there any way of making them work? – **Jummy Imossi, Gibraltar.**

● You do not say what type of TV you are using but what you are trying is basically correct – there is no standard as regards TV connections, so I can't be sure.

A TV might have a Scart socket on the back but that does not mean to say that all the Scart connections will be implemented. It is often the case that separate RGB inputs are not implemented on

TV sets, and sometimes they need a composite sync signal on the green input.

The RGB inputs, when implemented, are analogue but this does not stop you using them on the digital outputs from your micro. The Archimedes, however, needs a monitor with analogue inputs.

It is possible to get a composite colour signal from your Master by making link LK11: It is not fitted, but appears as a small rectangular box with two holes – simply solder a link across. Some earlier versions of the Master do not have this on the printed circuit board, and in this case you will have to solder a 470pF capacitor between the base of the transistor Q13 and the emitter of transistor Q12.

Alien printers

IS it possible to connect a Commodore 8023P printer to a BBC Master 128? If so, what do I need to do regarding connecting up and would it accept the output? – **L.J. Fowl, West Croydon, Surrey.**

● The Commodore printers use a very non-standard type of interface – a mixture between serial and IEEE – so there is no economical way of using this printer with the BBC Micro. Uneconomical ways of interfacing are possible by building an interface and patching the software, but this would cost you more than a new printer.

Have you any hardware problems with your BBC Micro? If so, write to Mike Cook, The Micro User, Europa House, Adlington Park, Adlington, Macclesfield SK10 4NP, giving full details of your system and the problem.

Unfortunately, Mike cannot send you personal replies, but as many questions as possible will be answered on the pages of The Micro User.

WATCHING YOUR BBC PROGRAMS ON TAXAN'S SUPERVISION 620 OR 625 IS A FEAST FOR THE EYES. BECAUSE THEY'RE PROFESSIONAL COLOUR MONITORS THEY GIVE YOU A BETTER QUALITY PICTURE THAN EITHER A TV OR MEDIUM RESOLUTION MONITOR. AND WITH THEIR SUPER HIGH CONTRAST TUBES (FOR SHARPER TEXT AND MORE VIVID COLOURS) AND FOUR SWITCHABLE COLOUR TEXT MODES, THEY MAKE EXCELLENT VIEWING. (HOWEVER IF YOU PREFER TO WATCH IN MONOCHROME ONLY, TAXAN HAVE A RANGE OF MONITORS - THE KX117, KX118 AND KX119). TAXAN ALSO OFFER TWO BBC COMPATIBLE DOT MATRIX PRINTERS, THE KP815 AND KP915. THEY'RE QUICK AND QUIET AND BOTH PROVIDE NEAR LETTER QUALITY. SO NOW YOU'VE SEEN OUR IMPROVEMENTS FOR THE BBC,™ GIVE US A RING. WE'D LOVE TO HEAR YOUR POINTS OF VIEW.

TAXAN
PERFECTING THE IMAGE



TO FIND OUT MORE ABOUT THE TAXAN RANGE OF PRODUCTS, CALL US ON 0344 484646.

Obtain FREE software at any time with this teletext receiver



COMPUTING AND TELESOFTWARE

TELESOFTWARE

NEXT	Micro-magazine.....	701
	Reviews.....	702
DATA	Forthcoming events.....	703
REPORT	Education special	
	- software reviews.....	704
*CAT	Programs available now.....	710
*INFO	Program information.....	711
LIST	Programs next week.....	712
	TELESOFTWARE The programs.....	720 to 731

With the Morley Teletext Adapter you can download software whenever you like at no charge whatsoever. Programs are updated every week and range from educational and utility software to exciting games.

You'll also be joining the 3.5 million households who regularly access the thousands of pages on Ceefax, Oracle and 4-Tel to check programme details, football results, share prices, up-to-the-minute news bulletins and much more.

The Morley Teletext Adapter is the most popular unit on the market with more than 10,000 satisfied customers – including the Department of Transport who use it to display weather maps at service stations throughout the country. It plugs straight into the user port, includes menu-driven software and automatically tunes itself to the required channel.

You'll be able to store pages in memory, use the real-time clock in your programs and automatically load associated pages each time you select a page from the menu – considerably speeding up access time.

- The Morley Teletext Adapter is an ideal companion for your BBC Micro system.

IMPORTANT: The BBC points out that a teletext adapter, like a TV set, will not work satisfactorily without a good outside aerial. Nor will it function correctly if you experience reception problems such as ghosting. They emphasise that



Look what you get!

- Stylish beige teletext unit
- Official BBC Advanced Teletext rom
- 16k utility rom (plus printer dumps)
- Utilities disc packed with programs to help you make the most of your receiver

NORMAL
PRICE

£127

SPECIAL OFFER PRICE

£99.95

including VAT and p&p

FREE!

When you order a Morley Teletext Adapter you will also receive a FREE gift of Morley's Design 7 Plus Mode 7 editor, worth nearly £10.

Note: If you use your BBC Micro's auxiliary power socket for your disc drive, or any other external device, you will need a power supply which we can provide for an additional £9.95.

these problems only affect a few areas of the country. However if you have any doubts as to the quality of signal available in your area you should contact the BBC Technical Support Service during office hours on 01-927 5040.

TO ORDER PLEASE USE THE FORM ON PAGE 119

Enter one well filled album

Mike Cook offers his solution
to our sticky problem



It's a challenge!

WHEN I write a program I like to get it working first and then make it look pretty. So to that end the last thing I do is modify print statements to give a reasonable display. But let's look at how the program works...

Lines 50 to 80 define all the constants used. By doing this rather than putting numbers in the program I can, for example, change how many cards I can buy from the publishers by simply changing line 80. Lines 90 to 110 then clear the variables needed to accumulate the average.

Lines 130 to 510 define the infinite REPEAT...UNTIL loop for the program with lines 210 to 380 containing the loop to fill one album. Before it is entered we must clear out the album and reset the number of packets bought and duplicates collected. This is done in lines 160 to 200. Now we add one to the number of packets and generate a new packet of cards. The picture on the card is the value in the array element.

To stick them in the album we need to take each card — the loop counter in the FOR...NEXT loop — and use its value as the array index of the album. As the ALBUM array is either TRUE or FALSE there is no need to put anything else in the IF statement before the THEN. So, in plain English, line 290 reads: IF the ALBUM position corresponding to the card we are looking at is true THEN we have a duplicate or ELSE put the card in the album.

Lines 310 to 350 count the number of cards we have then the current situation is printed out. Line 380 decides if we have collected enough cards to buy the last few from the publisher or if we need to buy another pack of cards.

When our album is full lines 390 to 420 print out the result. The remaining lines keep a running total of all the runs so far and print out the average results. Note here the INT function in the average calculation stops messy and meaningless strings of numbers after the decimal point.

When I ran this 77 times for a 220 card album the average cost worked out at £13.92 — 116 packs. This does not include the cost of buying the last few cards. In fact the number of cards you are allowed to buy to complete your collection has a great effect on the number of packs you need to buy.

Try setting this to zero and see how the average

OVER the last couple of months we have been outlining a problem for you to solve involving the collection of cards or stickers in an album.

Last month I described the algorithm and many of you have already written in with solutions. Although my mathematical friends and I thought the problem couldn't be solved by straight number crunching there's even been a couple of mathematical solutions — one is shown on the Letters pages.

So, on to my solution. You might like to have another look at last month's article as you go through the listing. If you've solved the problem in a completely different way — or even taken into account more variations of the sticky puzzle than we've mentioned — we'd like to see it. So, send it to Letters, The Micro User, Europa House, Adlington Park, Adlington, Macclesfield, SK10 4NP.

We'll give £10 for the best solution that exactly simulates the filling of a sticker album.

shoots up. If you want to improve on this program how about plotting a graph of the number of cards in the album against the number of packs you have bought? So, are you ready for our next Programmer's Challenge?

```

10 MODE7:ZX=RND(-TIME)
20 PRINT"CHALLENGE No. 2"
30 PRINT"THE CARD ALBUM CAPER"
40 PRINT"By Mike Cook"
50 PCX=12: REM PACK PRICE IN PENCE
60 NPX=5: REM NUMBER OF CARDS PER PA
CK
70 NRX=220: REM NUMBER REQUIRED
80 NSX=15: REM NUMBER YOU CAN BE SHO
RT
90 TAX=0: REM TOTAL NUMBER OF ALBUMS
100 TPX=0: REM TOTAL NUMBER OF PACKS
BOUGHT
110 TDx=0: REM TOTAL NUMBER OF DUPLIC
ATES
120 DIM ALBUM(NRX),PACK(NPX)
130 PRINT:PRINT"For a ";NRX;" card alb
um"
140 PRINT"Costing ";PCX*p per ";NPX;"
card packet"
150 REPEAT
160 FOR AX=1 TO NRX
170 ALBUM(AX)=FALSE
180 NEXT
190 PPX=0: REM PURCHASED PACKETS
200 DUPX=0: REM NUMBER OF DUPLICATES
210 REPEAT
220 REM FILL A PACKET
230 PPX=PPX+1
240 FOR AX=1 TO NPX
250 PACK(AX)=RND(NRX)
260 NEXT
270 REM NOW STICK THEM IN THE ALBUM
280 FOR AX=1 TO NPX
290 IF ALBUM(PACK(AX)) THEN DUPX=DUPX+
1 ELSE ALBUM(PACK(AX))=TRUE
300 NEXT
310 REM SEE HOW MANY WE HAVE
320 CCX=0: REM CARD COUNT
330 FOR AX=1 TO NRX
340 IF ALBUM(AX) THEN CCX=CCX+1
350 NEXT
360 PRINTTAB(0,8);CCX;" Cards from ";P
PX;" packs";SPC(3)
370 PRINT"You need another ";NRX-NSX-C
CX;SPC(3)
380 UNTIL CCX>=(NRX-NSX)
390 PRINT
400 PRINT"Last time you required"
410 PRINT:PPX;" packs until ";NSX;" ca
rds from full";SPC(4)
420 PRINT"You had ";DUPX;" duplicates"
;SPC(2)
430 TDx=TDx+DUPX: REM DUPLICATES
440 TPX=TPX+PPX: REM TOTAL NUMBER OF
PACKS
450 TAX=TAX+1: REM TOTAL NUMBER OF AL
BUMS
460 PRINT:PRINT"After ";TAX;" Tries on
average"
470 AP=(INT(TPX/TAX)+PCX)/100
480 PRINT"You needed ";INT(TPX/TAX);"
Packs"
490 PRINT"Costing £";AP;" per album"
500 PRINT"You collected ";INT(TDx/TAX)
;" Duplicates";SPC(3)
510 UNTIL FALSE

```


Vine Micros Ltd - World Exclusive !

This is the story of Gerald the Game

Gerald the Game sat in his cassette box. He was fed up. No-one played him any more. He would just lie there in his owner's desk, unused and unloved. He was jealous of the disk games in the drawer above who were always being played. He'd wondered why it was that his owner bought him in the first place, if he was only to be used a few times. But Gerald, being quite intelligent, was beginning to realise why. It was because he was stuck on cassette. Tapes were slow and cumbersome and he took too long to load into the computer, so he was hardly ever used!



That night something amazing happened... He was free from the cassette and its box and was running and spinning around so fast that he could not believe it! He was being played far more than ever before... Gerald awoke in a frenzy. It was only a dream, he said to himself. "No it wasn't", said a nearby voice. "Your dreams will come true, Gerald". Gerald immediately realised who it was - his Fairy Game-Mother. "When? When will they come true?".... "Tomorrow", she replied, and disappeared.

The drawer opened... Gerald was picked up and put into the tape player, and slowly he began the long process of loading. Would this be the last time?... Eventually he was in and running. But suddenly something stopped him in mid play - he was frozen! Then he felt himself spinning, faster and faster He was now on a floppy disk! Loading him in now took just a few seconds. He had a new lease of life... But how had this happened? The answer was simple... his owner had bought a **REPLAY**...



Access/Visa accepted on 0304 812276. Please state machine and DFS when ordering.

Please send me more details of **REPLAY**

Name:

Address:

Postcode:

Send to: Vine Micros Ltd, Marshborough,
Sandwich, Kent. CT13 0PG. GG2

REPLAY, the Ultimate in

Tape to Disk Transfer features:

TAPE TO DISK - MID-GAME PAUSE AND SAVE

SCREEN RETRIEVAL - THE BEST, GUARANTEED

BBC B and B+ versions £29.90 inc.

Master 128 version £35.00 inc.

BRAINSOFT

LTD

FOR THE BBC SERIES AND ARC

ARC DESKTOP + TRANSFER SOFTWARE.

This software is an enhanced desktop for the Archimedes (1C) Acorn computer Ltd, and has the following functions:-

SCIENTIFIC CALCULATOR. A 30 function scientific calculator with a facility for number conversions.

CLOCK. A clock with a difference 1. His best designed and incorporated in the archimedes desktop.

DIARY. Same design and function as Acorn's standard diary.

NOTEPAD. An improved version of Acorn's notepad, with direct pointer driven input.

PALETTE. A Palette of the same design as the Acorn Palette.

BBC CONVERTER. This program blends into the desktop, when a RS232 lead has been connected between the BBC and the Archimedes select the 5.25" disk icon and a window showing the files on the BBC B disk drive appears on the archimedes.

To load files just select them with a mouse (as many as you want), and from the desktop menu select load to make the files transfer automatically from the BBC to the archimedes. The baud rate is set at 19200 baud although any speed can be used, the Converter is intelligent and recognises automatically the file types contained on the BBC's disk drive.

EDITOR. This is an optional facility for editing source text files for compilers (FORTRAN, C, PASCAL etc), to work it must be used on at least a 310 (this is not a disadvantage as none of the compilers are able to work on a 305). This advanced program blends fully into the desktop environment, and is very user friendly and intuitive in its use, the maximum text size is 2000 lines. The files produced are compatible with twin, it is entirely WDM driven and needs no control/function keys.

The basic editor functions include are string search, search and replace, load, save, merge, print, clear.

"This kit from Brainsoft can be thoroughly recommended" from review in Archive magazine December 1987.



SIDEWAYS RAM

BRAINSOFT'S 32K STILL THE BEST VALUE
SIDEWAYS RAM FOR THE BBC RANGE.



"Uses latest technology.
32K of ram in a size no
larger than a 4096.
No soldering required the
two leads clip on.
"Takes up only one sideways
ram socket.
"Does not use user port but
uses AF20 register.
"Low power consumption.

Incompatible with ram boards except Pearline M3000.

BRAINSOFT'S 16K COMPATIBLE WITH MOST
RAM BUSES.

This module has been tested with the following boards:-
APR, Mafford, and Pearline M3000.

This module has the same construction of the 32K module
but is minus the bank select line.

Write protect switch

At little extra cost a write protect switch can be added to
a module which allows "protected" software to be loaded.

NOTE: It is illegal to copy or pirate software.

All the above are guaranteed for 1 yr. Please state computer.

SOFTWARE

SIDEWAYS RAM UTILITIES BBC B+, MASTER

Now Version 3 with ARFS and APB !!

MEMO DRIVER SOFTWARE This selects RAMLOAD, RAMSAVE, RAMLIST, PRINTER
DRIVER, or PROGRAMMER UTILITIES.

ADVANCED PRINTER DRIVER provides the user with up to an extra 416 of buffer space,
which allows the user to continue using WORDWARE-PLUS, VIEW or BASIC whilst the
printer is printing.

PROGRAMMER UTILITIES are a collection of 25 utilities including a full-screen
memory editor, all variables clear, program relocation, program comparison,
program repair, ram list, ram enable, ram disable, ram status, speed control,
program status, string search, variable list, vector list, close all files, list of
the currently active variables, beyond, beyond, program comparison with a file
held on disk, ram save, and screen comparison/compaction which can pack
a whole 8 screen in less than 1K of disk space.

ADVANCED NON FILING SYSTEM provides the user with fast access to programs and
data, so fast that it can load a 20K program quicker than the BBC's CLS command takes
to clear the memory. The ARFS is capable of storing files longer than 32K in length. The
amount of file space is limited to the number of sideways ram the user has, the number of
files, length of names being limited by only the ram size. The ARFS when enabled by
ARFS acts like a disk interface allowing saves and deletions, as well as loading, many
programs which use "legal" disk calls are compatible.

Also provided on the disk are three BASIC programs which can be easily adapted to run
on MEMORE systems. Fmload, remove and readdit.

Provided with the sideways ram utilities is a 12 page instruction book, the software is
supplied on a 40T disk with ROM conversion software.

PRICE LIST 1ST QTR 88

16K MODULE	JUST	£14
32K MODULE		£14.5
WRITE PROTECT SWITCH		£3
SIDEWAYS SOFTWARE		£4
SIDEWAYS SOFTWARE		
ORDERED WITH A MODULE		

62254LP-12 RAM CHIP £11
2+OFF 62254LP-12 £10

ARCHIMEDES SOFTWARE

LEAD ONLY	£8
SOFTWARE ONLY	£8
SOFTWARE + EDITOR	£13
LEAD + SOFTWARE	£14
LEAD + SOFTWARE+EDIT	£19

PRICES GIVEN FULLY
INCLUSIVE NO EXTRA COSTS.

EDUCATIONAL ORDERS ACCEPTED
DISCOUNTS GIVEN FOR QUANTITIES

BRAINSOFT LTD.
22 BAKER ST.
LONDON W1M 1DF
TELEPHONE: 01-486 0321

Z88

The portable link

Steve Gold takes a look at the Z88 pocket modem

Product: Z88 pocket modem including Comm-88 software

Price: £172.45

Supplier: Cambridge Computer, Bridge House, Bridge Street, Cambridge CB2 1UE.

Tel: 0223 312216.

A LOT of BBC Micro users have chosen the Z88 as a portable companion to their BBC B – probably because BBC Basic is the laptop's programming language. Cambridge Computer has recently released the Z88 pocket modem package so the micro now enters the world of communications.

While the Z88 is a highly portable machine, its use to date as a communications terminal – not to mention its ability to talk to deskbound machines such as the Model B and Master – has been limited by the relatively limited built-in terminal and file import/export facilities.

The Z88 pocket modem package – although not BT approved – allows you to get online to services like MicroLink by using automatic log on sequences, and it also provides a number of other very useful features.

The package comes in the now-familiar Z88 wrapping of a cameo figure looking at a ream of computer printout with the Z88 logo superimposed on his/her hands. Inside is a compact box containing a Datronics Discovery 1200P pocket modem and a 32k eeprom cartridge.

The modem is, in fact, the same pocket model that Digital Matrix began shipping late last year for around the £200 mark. This means that the Cambridge Computer deal effectively gives you the comms software free, as well as a £50 discount on the price of the modem.

The eeprom appears as Comm-88 on the Z88's

The pocket modem

lefthand index. In common with other eeprom-based cartridges for the Z88, the software is protected to the extent that it is not possible to peek at the names of the files on the eeprom.

Comm-88 is actually a slightly facility-reduced version of Wordmonger's Z-Term software. Most of the features of the full-blown program are available, but the package is tailored specifically to the Datronics modem.

Unless you're very nifty when it comes to hardware and software switching on modems – and this makes a Hayes-compatible modem a must – you'll find it difficult to persuade Comm-88 to function effectively with anything other than the Datronics pocket modem.

The modem in use

The Discovery 1200P modem is a beige unit no bigger than a deck of cards. Power comes from an integral replaceable 9 volt PP3 battery.

On one end is the familiar 25-way RS232 serial interface and into this you plug a supplied 25-way to 9-way – Z88-style – serial cable. On the side of the unit are two female telephone sockets, one for the line and the other for a standard phone.

Although the modem is controlled more or less user-transparently by the Comm-88 software, it is a Hayes-compatible unit capable of 300/300 and 1200/1200 baud modem tones working to UK and US frequencies.

Tucked away inside the battery compartment is a four-gang set of DIP switches which control respectively: Bell/CCITT frequencies, Auto-answer state (on/off), DTR (Data terminal ready) state (real or forced true), and carrier detect (real or forced true).

If you're using the Discovery modem solely with the Z88 and Comm-88 software, then the DIP switches – as well as much of the modem manual – can be safely ignored.

If, however, you're curious and/or adventurous with modems, then the 56-page A5-sized manual provides a thorough grounding in the Hayes command set and how it can control a modem such as this.

Three small LED lamps are located on the front of the modem showing, respectively, the state of the battery, the speed of the call – 1200 baud equates to high speed – and carrier detect.

The modem's integral loudspeaker can be set

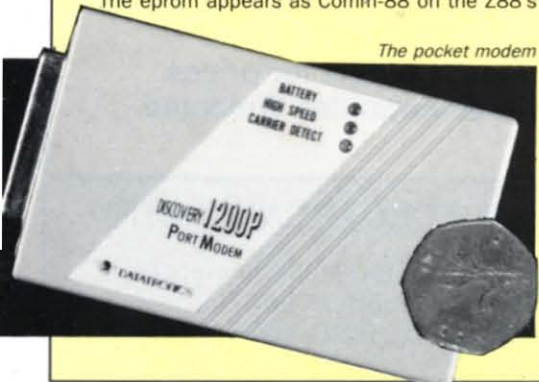
Turn to Page 52 ►

Points for

- Good value for money
- Supports 1200/1200 full duplex
- Comes with Z88 software
- Small and functions well

Against

- Software not for experts
- Not BT approved
- Doesn't support split baud rates
- Battery powered – it could prove expensive



◀ From Page 51

to remain on continuously, while the call is connecting or quiet at all times. Additionally, the speaker's volume can be varied under Hayes-command control.

In use, the modem behaved impeccably, performing as well as larger modems costing twice as much. The provision of the 1200/1200 baud full duplex facility proved a boon when it came to uploading electronic mail to MicroLink and other online services.

The eeprom-based Z88 software proved to be a beginner's dream but — unfortunately — a problem for an experienced comms enthusiast like me. This is because it is almost autocratic in its insistence on controlling all stages of logging on and off an online system. You can't initiate a modem call without submitting yourself to at least some of the automatic features of Comm-88.

Having said this, the novice comms user is well-cocooned in an envelope of controlled logons to scrolling Ascii and/or viewdata online services, such as MicroLink and Prestel.

The scrolling Ascii facilities are excellent and include the ability to configure to both 7 and 8 bit systems. Other features include the provision of both Ascii and X-Modem file transfer facilities.

When running under the scrolling Ascii mode of Comm-88, the terminal emulation is glass tele-

type. This lacks some of the advanced features of the VT terminal emulation seen on the Z88's integral software, but is sufficient for most needs.

The viewdata emulation is good for a laptop micro and spools each frame into an area of screen ram — which you can peek at through an eight-line window on the full viewdata screen.

As with the scrolling Ascii terminal mode, the viewdata emulation allows you to save chunks of data — in this case complete frames — to ram, ram cartridge or additional eeprom.

Conclusions

I used the pocket modem extensively with several micros including a BBC B and a Z88 via the supplied Comm-88 software. I've even used it with my cellphone for complete portability and it worked well from a stationary train. A free sign-up package for MicroLink is also supplied — a useful addition to a value-for-money package.

I found the modem itself an excellent addition to my hardware collection but, in an ideal world, I would have preferred the full features of the Z-Term software — the complete Z88 comms terminal sold separately by Wordmongers.

Having said this, the Z88 packet modem package offers suprisingly good value for money and, if you're after a good comms package for your Z88 as well as a modem you can use on your BBC Micro, this is the best option on sale today.

The bottom line...

A good modem that performs well on the Z88 or BBC Micro

AEON COMPUTER HOUSE

COMPUTER CONSULTANTS COMPUTER SYSTEMS SUPPLIES & TRAINING

EDUCATIONAL & PERIPHERAL SPECIALIST

Try our professional & friendly service for all your computing requirements!

- ★ Software & Peripherals
- ★ Computer Systems
- ★ Networked Systems
- ★ Supplies
- ★ Repair Service
- ★ Installation
- ★ Maintenance Contracts

(Sample prices ex VAT:)

Archimedes 310M Colour	969.00
Master Compact Professional	
Colour System with daisywheel Printer	769.00
Master 128	369.00
Colour Monitors	from 220.00
Disk Drives Single (400k) + PSU	from 115.00

Export, Educational & Official purchase orders welcome.

Open Monday-Saturday 9am-6pm. Telephone Orders Welcome.

All prices are subject to VAT and availability, and subject to change without notice

46 Christchurch Road,
Oxton, Wirral L43 5SF

Tel: 051 652 9196/7

Telex: 265871 MONREF G Quote Ref:72 MAG50053

DRAM ELECTRONICS LTD.

OFFICIAL ACORN SPARES DISTRIBUTOR

Please phone for prices
Dealer Enquiries Welcome

DRAM ELECTRONICS LTD.

Unit 12, Kingston Mill, Chestergate,
Stockport SK3 0AL.

Tel: 061-429 0626. Tlx: 312242



Hard copy is easy

*Simon Stafford discusses three
ways to print from Basic*

THERE are a number of things the Z88 manual does not reveal too clearly – including how to print from within a Basic program. So let's look at three methods of doing just that. The secret of the first method lies in the fact that the Z88 treats the printer as one of its devices – Figure 1 lists them all.

5 and 93 turn it off. The PRINT# statement sends your string to the printer with a Return at the end of the string. Code 10 adds a line feed if your printer needs it. You can send other codes in the same way to obtain special effects available on your printer, such as underlining, italics and so on.

The loop at the ninth line introduces a pause so

“The Z88 treats the printer as one of its devices”

:RAM.0	Internal (unexpanded) ram
:RAM.1	External ram in slot 1
:RAM.2	External ram in slot 2
:RAM.3	External ram in slot 3
:RAM.—	Non-specific ram for temporary files
:SCR.0	The screen
:PRT.0	The printer
:NUL.0	Null device
:COM.0	Communications port

Figure 1: The Z88 devices

As you can see, the printer device specification is :PRT.0 or :PRT by default. To produce printed output, you have to select the printer device and send data to it in the same way as you would send output to any ordinary file.

The easiest way is to add to the end of your program a short procedure which emulates the LPRINT statement found in other dialects of Basic.

Listing 1 shows such a routine prepared as a text file in Pipedream. You can replace AUTO 30000,10 with other values if you require a different start line or increment. At the head of the program, #B selects Basic and .J jams the special control characters in the text file – see page 199 of the Z88 User Guide for more details.

Ascii codes 5 and 91 turn the printer driver on –

```
#B
.J
AUTO 30000,10
DEFPROC Lprint(PS)
X=OPENOUT":PRT.0"
BPUT#X,5
BPUT#X,91
PRINT#X,PS
BPUT#X,10
BPUT#X,5
BPUT#X,93
FOR P=1 TO 1000:NEXT
CLOSE#X
ENDPROC
```

Listing 1

that the Z88 does not close the file before it has had a chance to transfer the string to the printer. You can change it to suit your own printer but this loop should suffice.

When you have entered the routine, save it as LPRINT.asc using the plain text option so that it can be added to your main program as if it has been typed at the keyboard. You can then add the procedure to your program in one of two ways. Either, select the filer and type:

◇ EX LPRINT.asc

or, from the Basic > prompt you can use the

Turn to Page 55 ►

Joining the comms revolution has never been easier!

The MicroLink Communications Pack offers you an inexpensive, high-speed link to the world outside your BBC Micro

The MicroLink Communications Pack contains everything you require to go online. There's a powerful modem that sits between your BBC Micro and your telephone, a lead to connect them together and easy-to-use communications software.

You'll also be given a unique invitation to join MicroLink, with FREE registration and telex validation (normally costing £15), and a month's FREE* connect-time to your MicroLink/Telecom Gold mailbox. So you can find out for yourself what MicroLink is all about without it costing you another penny.

Of course you can also use your MicroLink modem and software to access thousands of other services all over the world, from giant databases in the USA to innumerable privately-operated bulletin boards throughout Britain that cover a vast range of subjects.

THE MODEM. This is the MicroLink Multi-Speed modem, which operates at three speeds – 1200/75, 300/300 and the super-fast 1200/1200 full duplex. It is Hayes compatible and is fully BAPT approved. Its many features include powerful auto-dial and auto-answer facilities, making it extremely easy to operate. The modem alone is unbeatable value – even without the software.

THE SOFTWARE. The communications software that comes free with each modem is the complete Comms module from the acclaimed Mini Office II. To simplify preparing messages off line it also includes the COMPLETE Word Processor module of Mini Office II, which has many enhanced features not included in other word processors.

A remarkable price breakthrough for a really exceptional package!

To take advantage of this very special offer simply complete and mail the coupon below.

£179
incl. VAT



Use
TELECOM GOLD
FREE* for a month!

MicroLink is Britain's fastest-growing electronic mail service. It offers ALL the services of Telecom Gold – and a whole lot more besides.

With MicroLink you can link up with other users all over the world to send and receive electronic mail. It turns your BBC into a telex machine – without the need for expensive equipment or special phone line. It lets you send telemessages for next-morning delivery to ANY home or business in the UK or USA.

With MicroLink you can tap into a weather satellite and see pictures from space displayed in colour on your BBC monitor. You can use it to obtain legal and financial advice, to order flowers or book theatre and rail tickets.

With MicroLink you can receive free telesoftware programs over the phone to feed into your BBC. You can use it to turn text into typesetting or Braille. You can link in seconds to a database in New York, or key into the 400,000-word Great European Dictionary in Luxembourg. And it gives you direct access to up-to-the-minute financial information on every company in Britain.

* This exclusive offer relates to connect time only and does not include telephone, any possible PSS charges or surcharged services.

ORDER FORM

Please supply:

- ☐ MicroLink multi-speed modem, software and BBC lead for £179
- ☐ Modem, software, lead PLUS PCW interface for £218
- ☐ FREE registration and telex validation, plus FREE one month's connect time to MicroLink or
- ☐ I am already a subscriber to MicroLink

If you would like to join MicroLink and already have a modem and software simply tick the box alongside. You will then be sent full details of how to join.

- ☐ Cheque enclosed payable to: MicroLink Communications Ltd.
- ☐ Please debit my Access/Visa card number: Expiry date:

Signature.....
Name.....
Address.....
Postcode.....

Send to: MicroLink Communications Ltd,
FREEPOST, Macclesfield, Cheshire SK10 4YB.
Telephone orders: 0625 879920
Orders by Prestel: Key *89, then 614568383
Via MicroLink/Telecom Gold: 72:MAG001

All prices include VAT & carriage (UK only)

R176

◀ From Page 53

command line interpreter directly by entering:

```
*CLI.*LPRINT.asc
```

In both cases the procedure will be appended to your Basic program, and because you have included the AUTO command at the head of the text file line numbers will be added automatically. Incidentally, you can use the same handy technique to merge other segments into your programs. Also, by including NEW before AUTO, you can use the method to enter complete programs.

Once the CLI has finished typing in the lines for you, press Escape and you are ready to continue with your Basic program. Now text can be printed by a call to PROC_lprint, passing the required string to it. If you want to pass numbers or numeric variables you'll have to convert them to strings using the STR\$ function first. To round off method one, Listing II shows the procedure in action.

The second method is equivalent to Control+B on a BBC Micro. If you want text printed on the screen to be sent to the printer as well, select the

```
100 PROC_lprint("This will appear on the printer")
110 AS="and so will this"
120 PROC_lprint(AS)
130 PROC_lprint(STR$(88))
140 Y=47
150 PROC_lprint(STR$(Y))
160 END
```

Listing II

printer by entering ☐+P before running the program. At the end, use ☐-P to turn off the printer output. This technique results in absolutely everything printed on the screen going to the printer. If that is not what you want it's best to use PROC_lprint.

The final method is for those occasions when you don't have access to a printer and want to store output from a program for printing later. Just use ☐+S and ☐-S in place of ☐+P and ☐-P of the previous method and your output will be spooled to a file with the system-generated filename S.sgn.

When you want to print it out you can either load it into Pipedream as plain text and print in the usual way, or transfer the file to your BBC Micro and print it from there.

DABS PRESS Archimedes and Mini Office Users!

Quality Books and Software for Your Micro

Archimedes Assembly Language

At last the first book specifically written to provide a complete guide to programming the Archimedes in machine code. In a massive 368 pages, author Mike Ginn provides a clear, step by step account of using the assembler. Describes over 60 useful programs.

Documents use of the Debugger and there is a large section on implementing BASIC equivalents in machine code plus coverage of Arthur, use of SWIs, WIMPs, Fonts, graphics and sound, etc. The programs disc includes programs in the book plus 11 extra utilities. Price: £14.95 for book, £9.95 for disc, £21.95 ordered together.

C: A Dabhand Guide for Archimedes, Master, BBC

"A very good reasonably priced introduction to C..." is how Beebug described our 512 page guide to C for the Archimedes, Master and Beeb. It details from first principles how to program in the language that is fast becoming the natural successor to BBC BASIC. Book: £14.95. Disc: Archie £9.95, Beeb/Master £7.95. Book and disc together: Archie £21.95, BBC/Master £19.95 (£21.95 for 3.5").

MiniDriver: Printer Power for Mini Office II Users

If you use Mini Office II then our MiniDriver ROM is simply a must. It provides incredibly easy printer control from within any module, a built-in NLQ printer font, on-screen preview and a Viewdata terminal. It adds some 40 extra embedded commands. Price £24.95 for ROM, support disc and manual. SRAM version £19.95.

Send or phone for our FREE 32 page catalogue NOW!

Prices inc. VAT and p&p in UK. ACCESS/VISA accepted by post/phone/mailbox. Products available from most dealers. Free catalogue on request. Add £2 (£10 air) if outside UK. Official and trade orders welcomed. See us at Micro User and PCW shows.

DABS PRESS (MUS) 76 Gardner Road Prestwich Manchester M25 7HU
Tel: 061-773 2413 • Prestel 942876210 • Microlink 72:MAG11596

WITH PAYROLL

A LOW COST DISC BASED

PROFESSIONAL

ACCOUNTING PROGRAM

For the BBC Computer

"Micro-Trader"

INTEGRATED SALES PURCHASE AND NOMINAL LEDGERS

Designed for business use by a business man. "Micro-Trader" offers full Sales and Purchase Ledger facilities including SALES INVOICE and STATEMENT PRINTING with a capacity of up to 1,000 accounts and 5,000 transactions per month.

Nominal Ledger features quick and easy entry of everyday transactions. Up to 6 Bank Accounts, full V.A.T. facilities. Journal Posting. Full Reporting for individual accounts, Audit Trail, Trial Balance, Profit & Loss and Balance Sheet.

"MICRO-STOCK"

Stock Control program, fully integrated with "Micro-Trader". 4,000 Stock Items with user defined Codes. Invoice and Credit Notes and Cash Sales routine. Full Stock Held Reports.

£75.00 + V.A.T.

"EXTENDED PAYROLL"

Micro-Aid Full Feature Extended Payroll. For use stand alone or integrated with "Micro-Trader".

£49.95 + V.A.T.

ONLY
£200
+ V.A.T.

"MICRO-MAILER"

A Mailmerge program, fully integrated with "Micro-Trader". With a user Database.

£30.00 + V.A.T.



Archimedes

PHONE TODAY FOR A FREE FACT SHEET

MEADOW COMPUTERS

11, LONDON STREET, WHITCHURCH, HAMPSHIRE, RG28 7LH

Telephone: Whitchurch (0256) 892008

For your convenience first price Ex VAT, Second Inc VAT

At the press of a button halt any program running and execute any one of a host of useful built in, or user defined functions and once completed will return to the program and continue. Built in functions include:- Tape to Disc, Screen Dump to Disc or Printer, Sound On/Off, Autosave and much more £30.00 £34.50c

For use as a 32K Sideways Ram or Plug Spellmaster in and have User Dictionary 16K (Battery Backed) all on the same cartridge. With Write Protect Switch and a battery life of approx 10 years £33.00 £37.95c

ALSO SUITABLE FOR INTERWORD & SPELL MASTER

Standard Cart takes two Roms	£9.00	£10.35c
Standard Cart with Single Zif	£13.40	£15.41c
Standard Cart with Two Zifs	£17.60	£20.24c
Quad Cart takes Four Roms	£14.00	£16.10c
Cartridge for Two 32K Roms	£12.00	£13.80c
Master Rom Extender for using BBC B. Cartridges		
on the Master—Ideal for schools	£13.00	£14.95c
Morley AA (Internal) Rom Board	£40.00	£46.00c

BBC B Low Profile Rom System	£12.00	£13.80c
BBC B Spare Cartridges	£3.00	£3.45c

BBC B Cartridges can be used on the Master with the Master Rom Extender—See above

Programs 8K, 16K, 32K CMOS or NMOS devices voltage selectable 21V or 12.5V. Complete with comprehensive software which includes Rom management system. plugs into the user port	£30.00	£34.50d
---	--------	---------

Comes with 16K ATS Rom, 16K Utilities Rom, Two Manuals and utilities Disc
at the unbeatable price of £84.80 £97.52d

Uses a variety of print styles and sizes. All formatting is done for you and can accept different label sizes. A comprehensive label printing program that is easy to use for BBC B, Master, Compact and Electron—Please state model when ordering £15.00 £17.25c

User definable for BBC B. Master on Rom or Disc	£14.00	£16.10c
---	--------	---------

If you need to copy between DFS and ADFS and DFS. MCOPY is it
 £11.26 £12.95c

Two Printers to one computer	£30.00	£34.50d
Four computers to one printer	£50.00	£57.50d

Please note that the above units switch all lines, are suitable for all types of printers and computers using Centronics Parallel and INCLUDE LEAD

Six computers to one printer	£71.00	£81.65
Four to one automatic switcher	£102.00	£117.30
Eight to one automatic switcher	£128.00	£147.00
For advice or a quote on your installation please phone		
User port switcher 2 to 1 & off	£33.00	£37.95
User port switcher 6 to 1 & off	£72.00	£82.80
RS423 Serial Switcher 2 to 1	£20.20	£23.23

BBC/Master RGB-7 Pin Hitachi	£6.20	£7.13c
BBC/Master RGB-7 Pin Ferguson	£6.20	£7.13c
Centronics to Centronics Printer	£11.00	£12.65c
User Port Extension lead 0.5M	£9.00	£10.35c
1MHz Bus Extension lead 0.3M	£10.40	£11.96c

Government & Educational orders welcome. How to Order: Enclose your cheque or P/Order made payable to CARE ELECTRONICS.

Access or Visa cards welcome Please allow 7 days for delivery.

Please add Post & Packing – a=£10.35; b=£5.75; c=£1.15; d=£2.30



Unfortunately, they sent him back. His father did all he could, but to no avail. Apparently David was beating the Aussies at "Hopper" (as well as cricket) and they didn't like it. Anyway, he's back, so if you come to see our full range of BBC software and hardware, disc drives, printers, monitors, cables etc, and you hear an Australian accent, it will only be David showing off. Actually, he sounds better than he used to!

NUMBER ONE IN BROMLEY

6 Chatterton Road, Bromley, Kent. Tel.: 01-460 8991

56 MICRO USER September 1988



Diary full of data

WITH the arrival of the Z88 a long-awaited event has happened – diary meets portable micro. This should make a formidable combination: Diaries are a simple method of storing and organising information, and adding sophistication to information processing is what computers are all about. The Z88's diary comes with many useful tools for diary information management – storage, retrieval and printing facilities all sitting behind a very friendly word processor interface. However, the exciting possibilities have only been touched.

The electronic diary can have entries generated, updated and analysed automatically. In this article I will explain how to do this on the Z88 and the listing on page 59 will be well worth typing in as an example of the techniques described.

As well as efficiently recording all the public holidays up to the early nineties and automating the entry of birthdays, it also generates some unusual and often forgotten significant dates. Did you know that if you were born early in 1957 you will be one billion seconds old any day now? BBC Micro owners who wish to generate such startling, important information about themselves and their friends can also enter the listing with the changes shown and a file – DIARY – suitable for loading into a word processor will be generated.

Accessing the Diary on the Z88 from a Basic program would be tricky and obscure if it was not for the Z88 CLI: This is exactly the sort of purpose it was designed for. A CLI command is a list of characters and execution of the command causes precisely the same effect as if those characters were entered at the keyboard.

By prefixing a character with a hash character – # – you can simulate pressing the square key, and diamond key commands need a bar – | – character before them. This allows the CLI command to enter applications other than Basic and thus to affect them. The tilde character – ~ – the just below the Break key – is used in front of others to represent keys that cannot be directly entered into the string. These are listed in the *Advanced use of the filer* appendix of the Z88 manual but for our purposes three are sufficient:

- ~ D Down arrow.
- ~ R Right-arrow.
- ~ E Enter.

The following one line program is a simple

example: Calling PROC SOUNDON will switch the sound and keyclick facility on.

```
Z888 DEF PROC SOUNDON : OSCLI "XCLI #S"DY"RY"E": ENDPROC
```

This, therefore, simulates someone pressing ☐, entering the Z88 panel, moving the cursor down one row, saying Y to the keyclick option, moving right, answering Y again to the sound option and finally hitting Enter to leave the panel. The reason this is useful is that PROC SOUNDON can be called automatically from a Basic program which wishes to turn on Sound and Keyclick, rather than either having to ask the user to do it or using an obscure and dangerous POKE.

Now for an example of a more entertaining use of the CLI. PROC DIARY is a short routine to construct a CLI command to enter a string at a given date in the Z88 diary. This you will find at lines 550-600 in the listing. At first glance it would be

Turn to Page 59 ►

Andrew Moore shows how to generate interesting diary dates

THE PROGRAM ON A BBC MICRO

On the BBC Micro you can still generate lists of the interesting dates even if you have no diary in which to insert them. The listing can be modified easily to create a file on disc or tape that you can load into your word processor.

First you need to open a file. Enter an extra line to do this:

```
45 X%=OPENOUT"DIARY"
```

Line 590 should be changed to write to this file rather than enter and update the diary:

```
590 FOR Y%=1 TO LEN(B$):BPUT#X%,ASC(MID$(B$,Y%)):NEXT BPUT#X%,32:FOR Y%=1 TO LEN(A$):BPUT#X%,ASC(MID$(A$,Y%)):NEXT BPUT#X%,13
```

The last essential alteration is that you need to close the file. Change any END commands to CLOSE#X%:END and STOP to CLOSE#0:STOP. You'll find these in lines 90, 140, 390 and 630.

There are a few of other changes you can also make if you wish, but they don't affect the running of the program. Lines 70 and 440 to 470 can be omitted as it is not worth listing birthdays if they aren't being entered into a diary. Lines 570 and 610 to 640 can be left out because you don't need to check the string – it isn't being passed to the CLI.

Finally, to be exact, the four minutes in line 490 can be changed to half a minute. This doesn't mean the BBC Micro is eight times faster – it isn't entering the data into a diary.

Archimedes

HARNESS THE POWER

TOOLKIT

£49.95

The ARCHIMEDES TOOLKIT was the first toolkit for the Archimedes. It is still available for £39.95 but we have improved on the original with TOOLKIT PLUS. All of the previous favourites are there:

- 10 Fast memory and disc editors
- 8 Fast memory and disc searches
- Fast scrolling disassembler
- Memory shift, swap and compare



Plus

- AGET & APUT disc sectors
- FASTLOAD & FASTSAVE of screens
- A series of commands to list all SWIs, give SWI numbers for names and names for numbers.

Plus

A host of commands to search a disc for filenames including wildcards, specified filetypes, files between specific dates or a combination of these parameters. For instance you could search a disc for all BASIC files starting with DEMO and saved between 1/1/88 and 2/2/88.

Plus

ARCHIVING so that you can backup files matching the specified criteria above. You can then archive the files on your hard disc to floppies for safety.

You need TOOLKIT+ so order today.

BUFFER MODULE £19.95

Also from Mike Shaw, the author of Toolkit+, comes a buffer module. This has buffers for the printer, serial input and serial output. Each buffer can be configured from 256 bytes upto 1 megabyte. Whilst data is being printed you can carry on working on your computer.

You can get control back from your printer in a fraction of the normal time. Printouts that take a printer 4 or 5 hours to print can be put in the buffer in minutes and you can then carry on working on your computer. If you want to save time get this module now.

Compatible with 305, 310, 410 and 440.

Artisan

£39.95

ARTISAN is not just an art package it is THE art package for the Archimedes. We are not going to bore you with lists of features, just take a look at the picture to see how good it is. Just to prove that we aren't the only ones who think its good take a look at what the magazines think:



a sophisticated graphics package... ARTISAN is a true load and go program... A real first for ARTISAN is it's magic brush'. Its effects have to be seen to be believed... It's fast speed... It's streets ahead.

ACORN USER February 1988

ARTISAN makes the Archimedes superb... a truly professional product... The possibilities are endless. I can certainly recommend ARTISAN

MICRO USER January 1988

deserving of special mention is a facility called Magic Brush... a true cut and paste... 'ARTISAN' wins hands down.

ARCHIVE February 1988

ARTISAN is a highly superior product... very classy... the manual clearly explained all the many features... go on buy this package now.

RISC USER November 1987

ARTISAN represents excellent value for money... superbly designed pop up menus... very friendly, foolproof and quick to use... incredibly easy to use... Instantly appealing... superb features... the Magic Pen is unique to ARTISAN... Quantel would have been justified in getting a little upset... well organised...

A & B December 1987 & January 1988

ARTISAN SUPPORT DISC £19.95

Enhance the power of ARTISAN with this support disc containing many useful new utilities plus additional screens and fonts. Features include:

- 'DISPLAY module to create your own slide show' with 8 standard or user defined fades. The fades are used to merge one picture into another just like TV. You control the speed of the merge and you can even design your own fades with the supplied definer.
- INTEGREX colour dumps-one standard and one high quality
 - EPSON EX800 colour dump
 - EPSON MONO dump
 - PATTERN EDITOR for mono dumps
 - ADDITIONAL fonts & screens

All the utilities work with any Mode 12 screen and so you are not limited to ARTISAN screens.



98 Middlewich Rd
Northwich
Cheshire CW9 7DA
Tel: 0606 48511

ALL PRICES INCLUDE
VAT and P+P
OVERSEAS ORDERS
ADD £4



DON'T FORGET, YOU CAN ORDER WITH ACCESS CARD TOO!

◀ From Page 57

a fair comment to say it looked rather obscure, but the panel right explains it in more detail.

So, CLI commands are not tremendously complicated and you can easily concoct similar structures to your own taste.

The string mustn't contain any of the special characters – dot, hash, bar or tilde. This is important as, if it does, execution control might be suddenly sent to a random application with unpredictable results. The procedure PROCHECKSAFE(A\$) aborts if A\$ has such a character and should be used whenever an unknown string is to be inserted into a similar CLI command.

The rest of the program has three useful components for filling up an empty diary. First you are invited to give the day and month of birth of as many of your friends and relatives as you desire. Their birthdays are recorded up until 1991. Secondly the program interprets a compact representation of all the public holidays – only for England and Wales, I'm afraid – until 1992 and enters them into the diary.

The final component requires the complete date of birth of any individual or institution you wish to generate special anniversaries for. It inspects their age in all of the important units of time, and works out the next occurrence of a significant value. The date of each such value is entered in the diary so that when your micro warns you that the day has come round you can throw a party or impress your boss by congratulating her or him on reaching half a million hours or whatever. The algorithm actually

assumes you were born at midnight and is not accurate to the precise moment of birth.

You should be able to add many further facilities to this program for other automatic diary entries. One idea would be Biorhythm analysis. You can use FNN(<today's date>) minus FNN(<date of birth>) to calculate your age in days, which you can then use to record oncoming biorhythmically-bad days.

HOW PROCDIARY WORKS

The procedure is called with four parameters: D,M, and Y are numbers representing the day month and year, A\$ is the message to be inserted in the diary. So calling:

```
PROCDIARY(21,12,1988,"Shortest Day")
```

will cause the following CLI command to be generated:

```
*CLI #C"EID21/12/1988"E#D#NShortest Day#B
```

Now let's look at this somewhat bizarre structure, remembering the meanings of #, ", and ! p i.

CLI command	Acts as	Action
#C	☐ C	Enter the Calendar
"E	Enter	Hit Enter to allow keying-in a new date
!D	☐ D	Delete the default date
21/12/1988		The desired date
"E	Enter	Accept this date
#D	☐	Move to that date in the diary
!N	☐ N	Clear a line for the new entry
Shortest Day		Acts as if <i>Shortest Day</i> was typed
#B	☐ B	Return to Basic

```
10 REM Diary Data Deriver
20 REM by Andrew Moore
30 REM (c) The Micro User
40 DIM M(4),NS(4) : FOR I = 0 TO 4 :
READ M(I) : READ NS(I) : NEXT I
50 DATA 0.14285714,weeks,1,days,24,hours,1440,minutes,86400,seconds
60 CLS : PRINT "DIARY DATA DERIVER by Andrew Moore" : PRINT "-----"
70 PRINT "Add Birthdays? "; : IF FNYE
S THEN PROCBIRTH
80 PRINT "Shall I enter Public Holidays (up to 1991)? "; : IF FNYES PROCHOLS
90 PRINT "Now for fun. Shall I discover interesting days? "; : IF NOT FNYES THEN END
100 REPEAT : PRINT "Enter date of birth of something (e.g. yourself)"
110 INPUT <day>,<month>,<year> (include century);D,M,Y
120 INPUT "Enter name of thing";DS : PRINT "You would prefer Short Term significance?"
130 IF FNYES THEN K = 0.35 ELSE K = -0.2
140 PROCPSPECIAL(FNN(D,M,Y),FNN(1,8,1988),DS,K) : PRINT "Repeat? "; : UNTIL NOT FNYES : END
150 DEF FNN(D,M,Y)
160 NY = Y+365 + INT(Y/4) - INT(Y/100) + INT(Y/400) + 1
170 NM = 31*(M-1) - (ASC(MID$(00334455667,M)) - ASC(0))
180 IF M < 3 AND Y MOD 4 = 0 AND (Y MOD 400 = 0 OR Y MOD 100 <> 0) THEN NM = NM - 1
```

```
190 = NY + NM + D
200 DEF PROCMDY(N)
210 H = 1+INT(N/365) : L = INT(N/366)
: Y = -1 : REM if -ve Y finding year else month
220 REPEAT : M = INT((H+L)/2) : IF Y < 0 THEN N1 = FNN(1,1,M) ELSE N1 = FNN(1,M,Y)
230 IF N1 > N THEN H = M ELSE L = M
240 IF H-L<2 THEN IF Y < 0 THEN Y=L : L=1 : H=13
250 UNTIL H-L<2 : M = L
260 D = N + 1 - FNN(1,M,Y) : ENDPROC
270 DEF FNYES : PRINT CHR$(7)+ "Y/N "; : AS = GET$: PRINT : (AS = "Y" OR AS = "y")
280 DEF PROCDATECHECK(D1,M1,Y1)
290 PROCMDY(FNN(D1,M1,Y1))
300 IF (D1 = D) AND (M1 = M) AND (Y1 = Y) THEN ENDPROC
310 PRINT STR$(D1),"STR$(M1),"STR$(Y1)" is not a valid date : STOP
320 DEF PROCSPECIAL(NB,NT,AS,KSIG)
330 FOR Q = 0 TO 4 : S = 10*INT(LOG((NT-NB)*M(Q))-KSIG)
340 I = S * INT(1 + (NT-NB)*M(Q)/S) : PROCMDY(NB+INT(I/M(Q)))
350 PROCDIARY(D,M,Y,AS+" : "+STR$(I)+" : "+NS(Q)+" old today")
360 NEXT Q : ENDPROC
370 DEF PROCPUBLIC(Y,DS)
380 PROCDIARY(25,12,Y,"Merry Christmas!")
390 MS = "Easter Sunday" : REPEAT
400 PROCDIARY(FNDCODE(MID$(DS,1)),FNDCODE(MID$(DS,2)),Y,MS)
410 MS = "Public Holiday"
```

```
420 DS = MID$(DS,3) : UNTIL DS = "" : ENDPROC
430 DEF FNDCODE(AS) : IF ASC(AS) < 64 THEN = ASC(AS)-48 ELSE = ASC(AS)-55
440 DEF PROCBIRTH
450 REPEAT : INPUT "Enter : <day>,<month>,<Name of birthday-holder>";D,M,DS
460 FOR Y = 1988 TO 1991 : PROCDIARY(D,M,Y,DS+" : Happy Birthday") : NEXT Y
470 PRINT "Any more birthdays? "; : UNTIL NOT FNYES : ENDPROC
480 DEF PROCHOLS
490 PRINT "This will take about four minutes"
500 FOR Y = 1988 TO 1991 : READ DS : PROCPUBLIC(Y,DS) : NEXT Y : ENDPROC
510 DATA 34UST8QCRC,Q32103R313T3S8QC
520 REM thats an "oh" ---
530 DATA F411D46475S5R8QC,V311T31465R5
540 ENDPROC
550 DEF PROCDIARY(D,M,Y,AS)
560 PROCDATECHECK(D,M,Y)
570 PROCHECKSAFE(AS)
580 BS = STR$(D)+"/"+STR$(M)+"/"+STR$(Y)+STR$(Y),4) : PRINT "Diary: ";BS,AS
590 OSCLI "*CLI #C"EID"+BS+"E#D#N"+AS+"#B"
600 D = INKEY(0) : ENDPROC
610 DEF PROCHECKSAFE(AS)
620 FOR I = 1 TO 4 : A = ASC(MID$(A,"I"),1) : FOR J = 1 TO LEN(AS)
630 IF A = ASC(MID$(AS,I)) THEN PRINT "String bad for CLI: "+AS : STOP
640 NEXT J : NEXT I : ENDPROC
```


Watford Electronics

Jessa House, 250 Lower High Street, Watford WD1 2AN, England

Tel: Watford (0923) 37774 Tlx: 8956095 Fax: 01 950 8989

Shop Hours: 9am to 6pm (Mon.-Sat.) Thursdays 9am to 8pm

All prices exclusive of VAT; subject to change without notice & available on request.

Credit Card Orders (ACCESS & VISA) Tel (0923) 33383 or 50234 (24 Hours)

Acorn
The choice
of Experience



The choice
before and after
the experience

Archimedes *micro*

305 Series

- Entry System £699
- with Green Monitor £749
- with Colour Monitor £899

310 Series

- Entry System £799
- with Green Monitor £865
- with Colour Monitor £999

310M Series

- Entry System £859
- with Green Monitor £919
- with Colour Monitor £1085

440 Series

- Entry System £2499
- with Green Monitor £2539
- with Colour Monitor £2699

(Securicor carr. £10 on Micros)

Archimedes SPECIAL OFFER

FREE, £125.00 worth of Hardware

With every Archimedes Micro purchased from us, we are giving away absolutely FREE a 5 1/4" double sided disc drive with PSU, (1 Megabyte unformatted), plus the special Archimedes interface cable, worth £125. This package is absolutely essential if you want to run BBC software or IBM software with your Archimedes, in the emulation mode. (P.S. This offer does not apply with 0% finance scheme mentioned in column two).

- 0.5 Mb RAM for 305 £149
- Podule Backplane £37
- ROM Podule (Computer Concepts) £48
- ROM Podule (C) with Battery Backup £59
- Archimedes Ref Manual £29
- ARM Assem. Lang Prog Manual £12
- 2nd 800K floppy disc drive (for 305, 310 & 410) £118
- Econet Network Board £40
- Backplane for 2 podules, with fan (305, 310) £39
- I/O Podule (with User port, Analogue port & 1MHz bus) £85
- MIDI add-on to I/O Podule £38
- MIDI Expansion Card £66
- ROM Podule (takes five 8 bit ROMs, of 16, 32, 64 or 128K) £56
- Real time Video Digitiser (Watford) £249
- Sound Sampler (Armado) £105
- 20 Mb Hard Disc & Controller Card £469

WORDPROCESSORS

- Wordwise + £18 Pipedream £95
- Image Writer £25 View £49
- Interword ROM £35 Viewspell £32
- 1st Word Plus £79 ViewIndex £12
- Archie Spell Master £49

DATABASES

- AlphaBase £39 Viewstore £49
- System's Delta Plus £60

SPREADSHEETS

- Intersheet ROM £35 Viewsheet £49

BUSINESS GRAPHICS

- GammaPlot £30 Interchart ROM £22

INTEGRATED PACKAGES

- Logistix - Database, Spreadsheet, Time Management & Business Graphics £95

PC EMULATION Pack

- (for 310, 410 & 440), including MSDOS 3.21 £79

GRAPHICS, ART & DESIGN

- Interchart £25 Gamma Plot £30
- Artisan £31 Gamma Plus £60
- Artisan Support Disc £17

- Toolkit (Beebug) £32 Toolkit (Clares) £31
- Arc Terminator £59 Zarch £16

LANGUAGES

- ANSI 'C'; ISO-PASCAL; FORTRAN 77; £95 each
- Cambridge LISP; PROLOG X £181 each
- Archimedes Assembler £199
- TWIN EDITOR £27

0% (APR) FINANCE

For a limited period, Watford Electronics are able to offer the Archimedes range of microcomputers at 0% (APR) finance. Credit facility available subject to status. Please inquire for further details. (Watford Electronics are Licensed Credit Brokers)

Archimedes to BBC SERIAL LINK

Using this simple data link, it is possible to solve all your BBC to Archimedes data transfer problems. The kit is supplied with a disk, and the necessary cable to connect the two computers. Using this package it is possible to transfer any data from the BBC to Archimedes at up to 19200 baud. By far the easiest way to transfer data to your new computer.

Only £25

Archimedes 5 1/4"/3 1/2" Disc drive Interface

With this interface it is possible to connect almost any 5 1/4"/3 1/2" disc drive with its own power supply to the Archimedes. NO SOLDERING is involved. Supplied complete with necessary lead.

Only £19

Note: This is not simply a lead. Attempting to connect an external disc drive by direct connection may result in damage to your Micro.

Watford Electronics are the main Approved Stockist of ACORN SPARES and ECONET Referral Centre

The 80186 Co-Processor

This package consists of the Master 512 board, Watford Co-Pro Adaptor, 1770 Disc Upgrade and Acorn ADFS. This is a complete package, with its own power supply, ready to interface with your BBC Micro. The Master 512 board using the 80186 16 bit Processor at 10MHz and running Digital Research DOS Plus, gives a high degree of IBM compatibility at an extremely reasonable price. Included in the 512k package is a mouse and the amazing Digital Research GEM suite of software; GEM Paint, GEM draw and GEM desktop giving a complete Mouse Icons environment (All other GEM packages will work on the 512k). Famous packages that will work with the 512k board include Wordstar, Dbase II, Lotus 123 and many others. The only requirement to upgrade any BBC Model B to this system is you must have twin 80 track disc drives.

New low price £185

CREDIT TERMS now available. Please telephone or write in for further information.

BBC MASTER

MASTER 128K Micro incl. Acorn's: View, Viewsheets, ADFS, BASIC Editor & TERMINAL plus £125 worth of FREE OFFER (see below) £379

SPECIAL OFFER

FREE... £105 worth of Hardware & Software

Gemini's OFFICE MATE & OFFICE MASTER packages on Disc consisting of: Database, Spreadsheet, Beebplot graphics, Accounts packs; Cashbook, Final Accounts, Mailist, Easyledger, Invoice & Statements, Stock Control and Watford's 3 1/2" double sided 1 Megabyte (unformatted) single disc drive complete with cables, ready to connect to the micro - with every BBC Master purchased from us this month.

BBC MASTER with Turbo Board + above SPECIAL OFFER £513

512K Processor Add on Board "inc. Mouse and GEM package" £90

Master 128K plus 80186 Co-processor (incl. Mouse & GEM pack) plus above SPECIAL OFFER £459

ADD-ONS & ACCESSORIES

- Turbo 65C102 Add-on Module £119
- Econet Module for the Master £40
- Twin ROM Cartridge for Master £7.50
- Quad ROM Cartridge for Master £11
- Universal Processor Adaptor £75
- Master Reference Manual I (No VAT) £14
- Master Reference Manual II (No VAT) £14
- Master Advance Ref. Manual (No VAT) £19
- 64K Upgrade Kit for B+ £32
- Acorn 1770 DFS Kit complete £49
- ECONET Upgrade Kit for BBC £42
- ALL ECONET UPGRADES Available
- ARIES' Professional IEEE Interface £238
- Acorn IEEE Interface Complete £265
- Morley Teletext Adaptor with ATS Rom £99
- Filestore E01 £699
- Filestore E20 £599

BBC MASTER COMPACT

- System 1 Standard Package £310
- System 1A System 1 + TV Modulator £322
- System 2 System 1 + Green Hires Monitor £364
- System 3 System 1 + Medium Res Colour Monitor £478
- RS232 Kit for BBC Compact £25
- Additional 3 1/2" Drive for BBC Compact £90

65C102 2nd PROCESSOR

(65C102 replaces the original Acorn 6502 2nd Processor)

This amazing package consists of the Acorn 65C102 'Turbo' Board, the Watford Co-Pro Adaptor and Acorn 1.2 DNFS ROM. The 'Turbo' board, running at 4MHz with 64k of additional RAM will increase the speed by between 50 and 200% depending on the application running, and allow a BASIC program of up to 44k in any screen mode. Simply by plugging in the Co-Pro and the DNFS ROM with its special Tube host code and you massively increase the power of any Model B. This is a complete package, with its own power supply, ready to interface with your BBC Micro.

£159

Z88 Sinclair's Portable Micro



The worlds first, truly portable Micro. It is A4 size, only an inch thick and weighs under 2lbs. Ideal for use when travelling or as a personal organiser.

Only: **£239**

FREE

With every Z88 purchased from us this month, we are giving away absolutely FREE, a Z88 to BBC Interface Link, 4 rechargeable batteries and a compact Mains Battery Charger worth £38.

ACCESSORIES

Mains Adaptor	£8.65
32K RAM Pack or 32K EPROM Pack	£17.35
128K RAM Pack or 128K EPROM Pack	£43.40
512K RAM Pack	£169
Z88 Spellmaster for Pipedream	£51
Z88 to BBC Link	£21.70
Z88 to PC Link II	£30
Z88 EPROM ERASER	£34.75
Serial Printer Cable	£8.65
Parallel Printer Cable	£24.00
Z88 Modem	£145
Z88 Soft Carrying Case	£8.50
Sinclair Z88 Computing Book	£9.95
AA Nicad Rechargeable Battery	£1.50
Battery Charger, Compact & Fast (3 Hours)	£6

CO-PRO Adaptor



Now for the first time you can add the Master Co-processor boards, to your standard BBC model B, or B Plus. With this brand new launch from Watford Electronics you can attach any BBC Master co-processor to the original BBC Micro. Once again Watford strides ahead with a new concept in BBC B Micro add-ons. This unique external Co-Pro Adaptor, is protected by patent applications.

Use the super fast Turbo Board with your BBC B, it is much faster than the 6502 2nd processor superseding it.

With the 512K add-on your standard BBC machine achieves IBM PC compatibility at a realistic price running GEM, Lotus 123 and many other programs. Included with the 512K package is a high precision mouse and the Digital Research GEM suite of software; GEM Desktop, GEM Write GEM Paint. This requires both the 1770 DFS and the ADFS to be fitted to your computer.

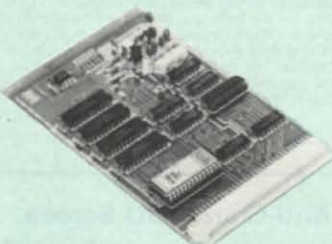
To use other co-processors you require a BBC B with DNFs 1.20 or higher, or BBC B+ fitted with 1770 DFS 2.20 or greater. Co-processors work exactly like a second processor.

Master owners may use Co-Pro to add a second Co-processor externally.

Watford, brings power to your BBC at only:

£35 (carr £5)

Archimedes Real-Time Digitiser



Watfords' Archimedes Video Digitiser is the most sophisticated digitiser ever designed for a micro. It provides a fast and flexible means of capturing images from a video camera or recorder for display and manipulation on the Archimedes range of Micros. Off-air television signals may also be digitised via a video recorder or TV tuner.

Once captured, Video images can be stretched, squashed, rotated, stored on disk, printed, or used by applications software.

Applications include desktop publishing, graphics, animation, image analysis and recognition, medical imaging, automatic inspection and measurement, databases, interactive video, remote transmission of pictures via a modem, movement detection ... or anything else you can think of!

SPECIFICATION

SOFTWARE

All the driver software for the digitiser is contained in a ROM on the module. Facilities provided include:

- Grabbing of images to the screen or dumping to memory.
- Continuous grabbing and display for previewing or camera alignment.
- 'Hot key' grabbing - pressing a (configurable) key combination grabs and displays an image on the screen while another program (e.g. paint software such as Artisan) is running.
- Scaling (zoom/shrink) any section of an image to any size in X and Y directions, with optional X/Y flip, window clip and logical (AND/OR/XOR) plotting.
- Rotation and scaling to any angle and size, rotating about any point, with optional window clip, and logical (AND/OR/XOR) plotting.
- Very versatile matrix printer screendump facility for Epson FX, LQ and EX compatible printers - pictures can be printed to ANY size (including multiple sheets) at any orientation, using any available printer density and one of six internal sets of dot patterns, or with user definable patterns (pattern editor supplied). The screen-dump can also be used for general purpose graphics screen printing.
- Pixel value lookup tables: pixel values can be passed through a user defined lookup table to allow contrast enhancement, thresholding pseudo-colouring etc.
- Smoothing and noise spot removal to enhance image quality.
- Creation of sprites from all or part of a digitised image.
- Saving and loading of digitised images in compressed format.
- Combination of pictures by adding, averaging, subtracting, multiplication etc.
- Much faster versions of the Arthur *ScreenLoad and *ScreenSave commands.

Software facilities are accessed via operating system star (*) commands and SWI calls. High resolution screen modes using MultiSync type monitors are supported.

UTILITY DISK

A disk is included, containing sample pictures, examples and utility programs including the following:

- Colour image grabbing using colour filters with monochrome or colour cameras, including colour balance adjustment and scaling facilities.
- Pattern editor for 2 colour display modes and printer screen-dumps.
- 512 line interlaced display for non MultiSync monitors.
- Thresholding to create two colour images.
- Capture and replay of animated sequences.
- Several example programs illustrating the use of digitiser software.

RESOLUTION

Images are digitised to 512 (h) x 256 (v) pixels, and then scaled to fit the Archimedes' screen. It is possible to digitise to 512 x 512 pixels if the picture is stationary for about 0.1 second. 512 x 512 images can either be displayed on a MultiSync monitor, or on a normal monitor using interlacing.

Pictures are digitised to 64 levels of grey (6 bits). Note, however, that it is only possible to display all 64 levels on a monochrome monitor, or a colour monitor which has a composite (CVBS) input. For this reason, the Philips CM8533 monitor is recommended instead of the standard Archimedes monitor. It is also possible to connect both a colour and a monochrome monitor at the same time.

Any 2.16 or 256 colour graphics mode can be used to display digitised pictures. In two colour modes, grey levels are represented using dot patterns, which may be redefined if required (a pattern editor is supplied).

SPEED

Video fields are captured in real time (1/50th sec.), and then transferred to Archimedes' memory or the screen. The grab/display rate is dependant on the screen mode and picture size, up to 25 fields per second for quarter screen images, or 12.5 per second for fullscreen (Mode 9).

HARDWARE

The digitiser is a single width module, with a BNC socket on the rear panel for the video input, which may optionally be terminated via a link. There is 128K of on-board memory to store the digitised image, and a 32K ROM on the module contains all the driver software.

Automatic video level control and black level clamping circuitry is used to ensure that the optimum contrast is obtained from a variety of video sources. A filter is included to avoid patterning effects when using colour sources.

Price £249

**Watford Electronics are
Appointed & Authorised
DEALERS / REPAIR CENTRE
for Acorn Computers Ltd
Microvitec Monitors
Panasonic Printers**

NEW

BBC PCB DESIGNER

At last! A PCB design package for the BBC Micro that eclipses some industry CAD software. Hard to believe, isn't it? Just look at some of the impressive package specification:

- Library Component Designer
- Component Library (over 200 parts)
- Component List Editor
- NetList Editor
- PCB Board Designer
- Plotter Driver
- Dot Matrix Printer Driver

This integrated suite of programs is packed full of sophisticated PCB related features making the design of a circuit board a dream instead of a nightmare.

Input for the design may be manual or Auto mode.

Some of the PCB Designer's features are:

- Over 120 library pad sizes/shapes
- Four colour adjustable palette
- Zoom range 2:1 to 1:4
- Highlighting of specific tracks
- Normal and surface mounted components
- Rapid screen review
- Menu driven
- Variable gridlock
- Switchable measurement grid
- Pre-select pan/scroll facility
- Large 24" x 24" Board size
- Copy route facility
- Connectivity held at all times
- Ratsnesting of part connections
- Auto-plaement of text references
- Text linked to parts
- Automatic placement of vias
- Printer and plotter outputs provided
- Comprehensive manual

TYPES OF PLOT OUTPUT

Top and bottom track artworks, top and bottom silkscreens, solder resist mask, drilling detail drawing and check plot. All these may be with pad holes on/off, scale of 2:1 or 1:1, board edge on/off, 90 degrees rotation, mirror image, width of pen, x & y offsets and batch plots to disc.

The above is only a taste of the superb features of this software, surely capturing previously unknown performance from the BBC Master computer. BBC B owners will need to fit at least one block of sideways RAM, Shadow screen memory and a disc drive. A trackerball or a mouse is also required.

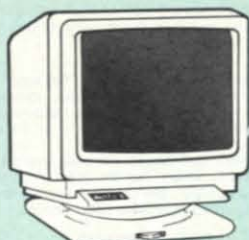
Introductory Offer: £99

(Please write in for further technical details)

Continued



MONITORS & SWIVEL BASES



for Video Monitors

By placing your monitor on one of our professional swivel bases (see monitors drawing on the left), you gain the freedom to adjust the monitor viewing angle to suit your needs and thus alleviate eye strain and reduce back stress. The front mounted adjustable control dial makes adjusting the monitor viewing angle very simple.

for 12" Monitors **£7** (carr. £2.50)
for 14" Monitors **£10** (carr. £2.50)

All Monitors are supplied complete with BBC connecting leads FREE.

MICROVITEC 14"

- 1431 - Standard resolution as used on the BBC television computer programme **£175**
- 1451 - Medium resolution, suitable for word processing in mode 0 **£225**
- 1441 - High res, exceeds the capabilities of the BBC micro **£359**
- 1431AP RGB + PAL and AUDIO **£199**
- 1451AP RGB + PAL and AUDIO **£255**
- 2030 CS 20" Med Res **£380**
- 2040 CS 20" Hi Res **£675**
- Dust Cover for Microvitecs **£5.50**
- Touchtec 501 Touch Screen **£239**

TAXAN 12" & 14"

- **TAXAN Super Vision 2 Type 620** Hi-res RGB Colour monitor. Ideal for Wordprocessing **£263**
- **TAXAN Super 3, Type 625** Ultra Hi-res, RGB Colour) Text mode switch allows monochrome text display in Green, Amber, White reverse or White on Blue **£313**
- **TAXAN 14" Multisync 770 Plus** - An autoscanning Ultra high res, colour monitor. Ideal for Archimedes, IBM & Compatibles **£495**
- **NEC JC-1401P3EE 14"** Multisync Ultra Hi-res Intelligent Colour monitor. Auto scans frequencies between 15KHz to 35KHz. Text switch provides 7 colours for Database & wordprocessor. **£489**

PHILLIPS Monochrome 12"

BM7502 Hi-res Green **£69**

STAR BUY

- **PHILLIPS 14" Hi-Res**, dark glass, attractively finished Colour Monitor - supplied complete with RGB, SKART and Audio/Phono inputs. A push-button switch toggles between Hi-Res monochrome green text mode and full colour display. (Please state the type of Connecting Lead you require).

ONLY £195

Dust Cover for above Phillips Monitor **£6**

NEW

SPECIAL OFFER AMBER MONITOR

dt MERLIN 12" Hi resolution Amber monitor. Ideal for wordprocessing. Consealed front panel mounted controls. Illuminated mains neon rocker switch. Supplied complete with BBC Cable.

Only £49

(Offer valid while stocks last)

N.B. carriage on Monitors **£7** (securicor)

SPARE LEADS

- BNC Lead for Zenith or Philips **£3**
- Skart Monitor Lead **£5**
- RGB lead for TAXAN Monitors **£3**
- Archimedes Colour Monitor Lead **£7.50**

Anti-Glare VDU Screen

These extremely effective, easy to install, 12" & 14" VDU screens eliminate harmful glare, improves contrast on colour monitors. Increases productivity in offices. A must for all wordprocessor users. Hundreds of these screens are in daily use in various branches of one of the leading High Street banks.

£12

TAXAN KP-815 PRINTER

80 column, Bi-directional, 160 CPS, (NLQ 24cps); Friction & tractor feed + paper roll holder as standard; Epson FX compatible.

Offer Price £159

- Taxan KP915 132 Column Printer **£275**
(carr £7)
- RS232 Interface **£49**
- RS232 Interface with 2K Buffer **£69**
- RS232 Interface with 16K Buffer **£89**

Panasonic KX-P1081



Attractively finished in BBC beige. Bi-directional, logic seeking. Has IBM and Epson RX compatible command calls. Speed: 120CPS draft mode, 24 CPS NLQ mode. Character width range from 5 cpi to 17 cpi. Up to 40 downloadable characters. Functions include, Proportional spacing, Justification, centering and left & right ranging.

(Price includes, FREE a 4ft Printer Lead, and a Dump Out 3, Screen Dump ROM worth £35 with every printer purchased from us).

Special Price: **£145** (carr. £6)
Optional RS232 Interface: **£39**

Panasonic KX-P3131 Daisy-Wheel Printer

Low-cost, high performance; Bi-directional, Logic seeking, Proportional spacing, 10, 12 & 15 CPI, Speed 17CPS. 6K Buffer.

Only £255 (carr. £7)

- Single Sheet Feeder **£175**
- Tractor Feed **£90**
- Daisy Wheel (various) **£12**
- Ribbons: Standard **£4.50**; Long Life **£7**
- Extra 32K Printer Buffer (internally fitted) **£10**

Panasonic KX-P4450 LASER PRINTER

Now available from stock. Please write in for technical details

NEC P2200 PINWRITER

24 pin; 80 column; 168CPS - 56CPS LQ; Epson LQ compatible, 7K Buffer; 7 resident FONTS, Friction & Tractor feed, front load single sheet feed, etc.

Price: £275

- Cut Sheet Feeder **£65**
- Additional Font Cartridge **£25**
- NEC P2200 Pinwriter Ribbon **£6**

NEW

NEC PINWRITER P6/P7 Plus

The Ultimate matrix Printer for Business.

It took time to make it from the drawing board to the business office, but the Pinwriter P6 Plus the 80 column width and P7 Plus wide carriage printers are finally here. They are equipped with just about all the capabilities you could ever need.

Some of the features are:

- Print Speed, 265cps in Draft and 90cps in letter quality.
- Inbuilt Tractor & Friction feed.
- A paper park & low tear of facility.
- 20 inbuilt FONTS as standard.
- A Font cartridge facility.
- 80K byte Printer Buffer as standard.

Added to all this is a 24 Pin printhead for high quality output, their Centronics parallel interface for easy connection to your computer. Both Pinwriters are software compatible with previous NEC 24 pin Printers, Epson LQ800/1000 & IBM XL24. Colour option is available (optional extra). All this at our launch offer prices of:

- P6 Plus 80 columns **£415**
- P7 Plus 136 columns **£490**
- Cut Sheet Feeder **£125**
- Colour Option **£74**
- Serial Interface **£73**

(For further details, write in for our technical leaflet).

EPSON PRINTERS

- EX800 **£415** LQ850 **£469**
- EX1000 **£569** LQ1050 **£599**
- FX800 **£315** LQ2500+ **£825**
- FX1000 **£425** LQ2550 **£899**
- GQ3500 Laser **£1290** LX800 **£199**
- LQ500 **£285** SQ2500 **£975**

- Star LC10 **£175** LC10 Colour **£219**

PLOTTERS

- Hitachi 672 Colour Plotter **£475**
- Plotmate Plotter A4S **£379**
- Plotmate Plotter A3M **£549**

CUT SHEET FEEDERS for

- EX800 **£130**; EX1000/LQ2550 **£195**;
- FX800 **£135**; FX1000 **£169**; LQ/LX800 **£125**;
- LQ850 **£135**; LQ1050 **£175**.

TRACTOR FEED for

- EX800/1000 **£78**; LQ800 **£44**; LQ850 **£69**;
- LQ1050 **£75**; LQ2500 **£195**

ACCESSORIES

- EX800/1000 Colour Option **£55**
- EX800/1000 Colour Ribbon **£18**
- LQ2500 Colour Option **£65**
- Epson Paper Roll Holder **£19**

(Securicor Carriage on Printers **£7**)

EPSON PRINTER INTERFACES

- All these interfaces fit inside the printer.
- RS232 **£27** RS232 + 2K Buffer **£52**
- IEEE 488 **£65** RS232 + 8K Buffer **£62**

Universal Printer Sharers/Changers

Connect upto 5 Micros to 1 printer or 5 Printers to 1 Micro with our combined, Sharer/Changer. These Units are made to a very high standard. For extreme reliability, they all have Printed Circuit Boards mounted inside the case, (not a Spagetti Junction of wires). Internal connection is made via high quality ribbon cables.

(Ideal for School environments.)

- | Connects | Serial | Centronics |
|----------|--------|------------|
| 2 to 1 | £24 | £25 |
| 3 to 1 | £34 | £35 |
| 5 to 1 | £44 | £45 |

(Cables extra at £6 each. Please specify type required when ordering)

INTEGREX COLOUR JET PRINTER

- Colour Jet 132 Printer **£515**
- Paper Roll **£6**
- Screen Dump Software **£10**
- Colour Cartridge **£14**
- Black Cartridge **£8**
- 100 A4 DHP transparencies **£55**

Professional Printer Stand



This new professional printer stand takes hardly more space than your printer. Due to the positioning of the paper feed and re-fold compartments i.e. one above the other, the desk space required for your printer functions is effectively halved. Additional facilities include: Easy access to paper from both sides, used with both top and bottom feed paper and with its dial controlled paper feed system with adjustable deflector plates it ensures smooth paper flow and automatic refolding.

80 Column version **£23 (carr. £2.50)**
132 Column version **£26 (carr. £2.50)**

PRINTER LEADS

Centronics lead for the BBC

Standard length (4 feet long)	£6
Extra long (6 feet long)	£8
Compact's Special Centronics Lead	£7
Archimedes Printer Cable	£7
RS232 Cable	P.O.A.
IBM/Archimedes Parallel 1 metre lead	£7
Double ended 36 way Centronics Lead	£9

PRINTER RIBBONS & VARIOUS DUST COVERS

Type	Ribbons	Dust Covers
BBC Micro	—	£3.50
BBC Master	—	£4.00
Archimedes Micro pair	—	£9.00
Brother HR15/20	£3.00	£5.00
DMP2000	£4.00	£4.75
EX/LQ800	£7.50	£4.50
EX/LQ1000	£8.00	£5.00
RX/FX80/85/800/MX80	£4.00	£4.95
RX/FX100/1000	£6.00	—
Kaga/Texan KP810/815	£5.25	£4.00
LQ2500	£9.00	£5.50
LX80/86/800	£4.00	£4.50
M1009/GLP	£4.00	£3.75
Panasonic KX1080/81	£4.50	£4.75
Q2500	£25.00	£5.50
Star NL10	£4.00	£4.50

Our attractive Dust Covers are manufactured from translucent PVC. The seams are stitched and edges are taped to prevent splitting due to continuous use.

Listing Paper (Perforated)

- 1,000 Sheets 9½" x 11" Fanfold Paper **£7**
- 2,000 Sheets 9½" x 11" Fanfold Paper **£12**
- 1000 Sheets 9½" x 11" NCR 2 Part Fanfold **£19**
- 1,000 Sheets 15" x 11" Fanfold Paper **£9**
- 1000 Sheets true A4 Fanfold Paper **£11**
- 2000 Sheets true A4 Fanfold Paper **£19**
- Teleprinter Roll (Econo paper) **£4**

(All our Fanfold paper is Micro perforated leaving a smooth clean edge when the tractor feed strips are detached).

Carriage 1K Sheets £2.50. 2K Sheets £3.00

PRINTER LABELS

(On continuous fanfold backing sheet)

1,000 90 x 36mm (Single Row)	£5.00
1,000 90 x 36mm (Twin Row)	£4.90
1,000 90 x 49mm (Twin Row)	£7.50
1,000 102 x 36mm (Twin Row)	£6.25

Carriage on 1,000 Labels £1.00

MEGABUFFER 256



This new Megabuffer 256 from Watford is a full featured 256K Printer Buffer. It allows the computer to print 256,000 character in a short time thus freeing the computer very quickly. In short it makes light work of printing large documents, screen dumps, etc. It is extremely simple to connect. The features are:

- Low Cost. High performance.
- Improves efficiency by making more efficient use of computer and printer.
- Compatible with any computer and printer that uses Centronics Parallel connections including all BBCs, IBM PCs, etc.
- Total compatibility with all software.
- Cheaper phone bills when using your Modems.
- Ideal for those doing large graphics screen dumps that are slow to print.
- Multi-Copy facility allows you to print several copies via Megabuffer without going through your computer.
- Data Dump facility is included.
- Built in test unit for both the buffer & your printer.

In conclusion it can safely be said that MEGABUFFER 256 is the ultimate printer Buffer for both the amateur and professional user.

Only **£179 (carr £2)**

OFFICE MASTER



CASHBOOK – A complete "Stand Alone" accounting software package for the cash based sole trader/partnership business. It is designed to replace your existing cashbook system and will provide you with a computerised system complete to trail balance.

FINAL ACCOUNTS – Will take data prepared by the Cashbook module and produce a complete set of accounts as following: Trial Balance with inbuilt rounding routine; Notes to the accounts; VAT Summary; Profit & Loss A/C; Balance Sheet.

MAILIST – A very versatile program. Enables you to keep records of names and addresses and then print, examine, sort and find them, all with special selection techniques.

EASILEDDER – A management aid software tool designed to run alongside an existing accounting system. Essentially a Debit/Credit ledger system which can handle sales, purchase and nominal ledger routines to provide instant management information.

INVOICES & STATEMENTS – Greatly reduces the time and cost of preparing Invoices and Statements by storing essential information like customer names, addresses and account numbers. Has VAT routines and footer messages facility.

STOCK CONTROL – Allows you to enter stock received, stock out, summary of stock items and current holdings together with details of total cost, total stock to minimum level, units in stock ordering, quantity and supplier detail.

All this for only **£21 (Disc)**

OFFICE MATE



- DATABASE
- BEEBCALC SPREADSHEET
- BEEBLOT GRAPHS

DATABASE – Set up a computerised card index system with powerful search facilities.

SPREADSHEET – Offers many calculation and editing features.

BEEBLOT – Provides visual representation from Spreadsheet data.

OFFICE MATE Only **£10 (Disc)**

New Launch Offers Disc Drives DP35-800S



A Double disc drive – with a difference! Times are changing fast for the floppy disk, and whilst the current standard for the BBC B and Master Series is the 5.25 inch disk, the standard for the future will most certainly be the smaller; faster and more reliable 3.5 inch disks – now a standard feature of both the Master Compact and the Archimedes Series.

To support the present disc drive users, and cope with the future, we have designed our own plinth-mounted disk system – called the DP35 800S, it contains both the 5.25 inch and the 3.5 inch drive formats as well as offer a firm and rigid support for a monitor on top. With the BBC Micro underneath, the plinth makes a surprisingly small footprint on the desk – leaving you more space to work with.

The 5.25" disc drive is 4080 track switchable. For ease of access, the switches are front mounted. DP35-800S has its own power supply, independent of the BBC Micro.

Watford's new plinth enables users to read, write and format disks both in DFS and ADFS format – currently the accepted standard for the Master Compact and the Archimedes, it also enables the user to read disks written for the Archimedes. Ideal for both BBC & Master.

Launch Offer: **£165 (carr. £7)**

OKIMATE COLOUR PRINTER

The first ribbon transfer printer in its price range which offers fully versatile colour or black printing. A 24 element print head produces more than 100 shades with exceptional clarity. Ideal for use with Quest Paint or AMX Super Art.

Only: **£119**

BBC Screen Dump	£10
Colour Ribbon	£6
Black Ribbon	£6

THE EPSON RX-FX-KAGA PRINTER COMMANDS REVEALED

So you bought yourself a new printer, because the salesman in the shop showed you how clever it is and impressed you with all sorts of printouts to show its capabilities – he may even have offered you a special price.

However, now that you have got it home and connected it to your BBC microcomputer, you are wondering how to make it perform these magical tasks. The manual seems to give no clues, and when you type in the example programs, the computer throws the LPRINT statements back in your face.

Now what do you do, when this £400 piece of high technology refuses even to move its head, and you have stayed up until 2 in the morning with copious supplies of coffee, desperately trying to print something out. Once again, Watford Electronics comes to your help with our new book entitled 'THE EPSON RX-FX-KAGA PRINTER COMMANDS REVEALED'.

This book describes in plain, easy to understand English, how to use and make the most of your KP810, PW1080A or any other Epson FX80 compatible Printers like Panasonic KX-P1080/1, etc., with the BBC Micro, both from BASIC and Wordwise.

It describes in detail how to obtain the maximum in graphics capability from your printer and includes full indexes allowing you to cross index the numerous commands. Every command is explained in detail, with an accompanying BBC Basic program and an example of its use from Wordwise.

£5.95 (No VAT)

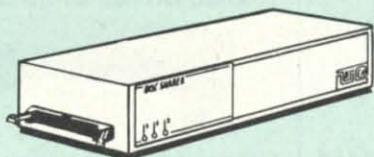


CREDIT CARD 24 HOUR
Ansaphone Hot Lines
(0923) 50234 or 33383

Continued →

NEW

DISC DRIVE SHARER



(Ideal for educational establishments)

At last, a low cost alternative to the Econet system. Watford's Intelligent Disc Drive Sharer allows you to connect 3 BBC micros (model B, B+ and Master series) to a single or double disc drive. Running under any DFS or DDFS, this intelligent unit will automatically queue the computers. Each computer has a status light dedicated to it. If it is green you will get immediate access to the disk, and red means that you are next in line. The unit plugs directly into the disc drive socket on each computer and is powered by the mains. (N.B. Not for use with ADFS.)

Launch Price: **£65**

Price includes 3 Cables

NOW WITH EXTRA FEATURES AT NO EXTRA COST – Watford's latest DFS 1.44

- Incorporates Acorn's Official Tube Host Code so that those with 2nd processors no longer need to waste a ROM socket on the DNFS.
- Option to DOUBLE the speed of BPUT and BGET.

WATFORD's & ACORN's SINGLE DENSITY DFS

Watford's popular and widely acclaimed DFS has now been available for five years and has gained a large following amongst serious and educational users of the BBC Micro. Owners of Acorn or any other standard DFS can upgrade to our "Ultimate" DFS merely by replacing their DFS ROM. See below for this upgrade. (P.S. Watford's highly sophisticated DFS is fully compatible with Acorn DFS). (not Acorn's 1770 DFS)

- Complete Disc Interface Kit including DFS ROM and fitting instructions **£58**
 - Acorn's 0.90 DFS Kit complete **£59**
 - DFS Manual (Comprehensive) (no VAT) **£6.95**
- (P.S. Our DFS manual is the only comprehensive Manual available for the BBC micro and covers both Acorn & Watford DFSs).
- Watford's sophisticated DFS ROM only **£16**
 - We will exchange your existing DFS ROM for Watford's Ultimate DFS ROM for only **£12**
 - DNFS ROM only **£17** ● ADFS ROM only **£25**

NEW

Watford's Mk II Double Density DFS INTERFACE

Many of our customers have wanted to use our superior DDFS and Acorn ADFS together. Now our MkII DDFS board has been adapted to allow the use of Acorn ADFS as well. It also has all the commands of the Acorn's 1770 DFS, plus the added features:

- Added features include:
- Acorn ADFS compatible – Use ADFS on our DDFS board.
 - Tube Host Code – No longer any need to have the DNFS in your machine to use Co-Processors, even the CoPro and Master 512.
 - Auto 40-80 Track sensing – no need to fuss with 40/80 track switches (even works with protected disks).
 - An extremely powerful 8271 emulation – ensuring compatibility with almost all software.
 - New low profile – small footprint board.
 - Fits with all third party ROM boards.
 - Option to double the speed of file handling operations – BPUT and BGET.
 - Operates in both single and double density modes.
 - OSGBPB has been recoded, increasing still further the speed of file handling.

Please note that not all DDFS's are capable of providing either the full 80% storage increase or of allowing a file the full size of the disk – Ours allows both of these!

If you already have a DDFS (any manufacturer), and wish to upgrade to our MkII version, then simply return your existing ROM and DDFS board and we will supply the new DDFS for only **£30.00**.

- Special introductory offer **£39.00**
- DDFS Manual (No VAT) **£6.95**
- We will exchange your existing DFS Kit for our sophisticated DDFS for only **£25.00**

Please note, as the MkII DDFS is a hardware and software upgrade, it is not possible for existing Watford DDFS users to simply exchange their ROM for the new version.

DUST COVERS (For our Disc Drives)

Single CLS (without PSU) **£3.20** Twin CLD (without PSU) **£3.85**
Single CS (with PSU) **£3.95** Twin CD (with PSU) **£3.90**

SPECIAL DISC DRIVE/DDFS OFFER

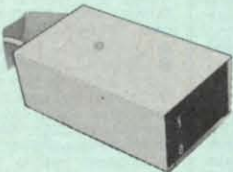
Type CLS400S



- The popular Mitsubishi 400k Single Disc Drive, Double Sided, cased with Cables. Plugs directly to your Micro.
- Watford's popular DDFS Disc Interface (allows 720k storage). Will run in both Single and Double Density modes 40/80 track Software switchable.
- A comprehensive User Friendly Manual.

A Bargain at Only **£125** (£6 carr)
(Offer valid while stocks last)

3 1/2" DISC DRIVE OFFER



These top quality 3 1/2" Double sided, 80 track, 1 Megabyte (unformatted each Disc Drives), are attractively finished in BBC beige. They are supplied complete with all cables and a Utilities Disc. They run directly from the BBC B/Master's own PSU.

- CLS35 400K Unit **£69**
- CLD35 800K Unit **£126**

Mysteries of Disc Drives & DFS Revealed

Are you tired of faulty cassettes, and lengthy loading times? Do you want to upgrade your BBC micro to take discs but you get tied up in the plethora of jargon surrounding the choice and use of these systems.

Then The Mysteries of Disc Drives and DFS Revealed is the book for you. It explains in detail the different types of systems available, how they are installed and how to use them. Many examples are given including pre-written programs to call various functions of the DFS available only through Operating System calls. Different types of disc, 40/80 tracks etc. are all explained. This book is ideal for the beginner confused by the plethora of choice available in the marketplace.

£5.95 (Book No VAT)

DISC ALBUMS

Attractively finished in antique brown leather look vinyl. Stores up to 20 Discs. Each disc can be seen through the clear view pocket.

£4

FLOPPY HEAD CLEANER KIT

The heads in floppy drives are precision made and very sensitive to dirt. The use of a cleaner Kit is a sensible precaution against losing valuable data. It is recommended to clean the drive head once a week. It is very simple to use. Available in 3 1/2" & 5 1/4", please specify.

£6

ANTISTATIC LOCKABLE DISC STORAGE UNITS

Gives double protection – Strong plastic case that affords real protection to your discs. Antistatic helps avoid data corruption whilst in storage. The smoked top locks down. Dividers and adhesive title strips are supplied for efficient filing of discs.

- M35 – holds up to 50 5 1/4" discs **£6.00**
- M85 – holds up to 95 5 1/4" discs **£8.00**
- M25* – holds up to 25 3 1/2" Discs **£5.50**
- M50 – holds 50 3 1/2" Discs **£7.50**
- M10 – holds up to 10 Data Cartridges **£15**

* Not lockable



PLASTIC LIBRARY CASES

Holds up to 10 5 1/4" Discs. **Only £2.00**

DISC PLONKER RACK

When using ones micro, there is a tendency to have more than one Disc on the desk. This exposes them to the hazards of fingerprints, scratches, dust, coffee and an untidy desk.

Why not protect your valuable data from all these hazards with the help of our extremely handy and low cost DISC PLONKER RACK. It holds up to eight 5 1/4" Discs.

Protection at Only: **£2**



Quality Disc Drives from Watford

To help you decide which drive is the most suitable for your needs (and your pocket!), we have produced the table below.

The first capacity given in the first column indicates capacity in single density mode. That within the brackets is the capacity in double density mode. All disc drive type numbers start with the prefix "C".

The tinting on some of the boxes is used to indicate which Drives are 40 track (non-tinted) and which are 80 track (tinted). All our 80 track drives are already fitted with a 40-80 select switch.

All our Disc Drives are Double Sided and will operate in both Single and Double Density modes. Extensive experience of the usage of disc drives suggests that the JAPANESE drives currently represent about the best in terms of speed, reliability and overall "elegance" available for the BBC Micro.

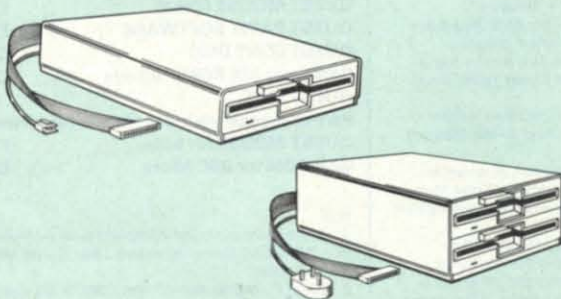
Various other "manufacturers" of disc drives for the BBC micro (more accurately, "packages" label other manufacturers drives with their own name). We buy the high quality JVC and Mitsubishi drives in large quantities directly from the manufacturers, package them and sell them at "dealer" prices direct to the public.

If you look around the popular BBC micro press, you will find that the prices we quote for the top quality, new slimline disc drives are, virtually without exception, some of the best around. These prices, coupled with the backup of one of the country's largest distributors of BBC peripherals provides a superb deal.

Unless you anticipate using dual drives in a fully expanded BBC system for long periods of time with little ventilation, then we suggest that our range of "CL" disc drives without the PSU (Power Supply Unit) would be quite adequate (extensive tests within our workshops have confirmed this). All drives are supplied complete with a SPECIAL UTILITIES Disc, Cables and Plugs. The Drives with power supply have a mains moulded plug for safety purposes. Ideal for Schools & Colleges. We are now able to supply all single disc drives with Power Supply, in either single or dual case. (Dual case has a twin data cable and a power supply capable of driving two disc drives) allows easy expansion to a dual drive unit, at a later date. Prices stated in the pricing boxes below are for single drives in standard single cases. Single drives in a dual case cost an extra £5. (At Watford we anticipate your needs of tomorrow, not just today!)

When using a BBC Micro, most people find themselves short of desk space. The Watford's BBC Micro plinths form an ideal way of recovering some of this precious space! your BBC, Disc Drive and Monitor can all occupy the same vertical footprint and still be comfortably situated. With the Watford Double plinth, your Disc Drive is mounted vertically at one side, leaving a very valuable area directly in front of you for such useful items as spare discs, pen, paper, reference manuals, etc. Follow the trend with Watford plinth. (Turn to the 6th page of our advert for the Plinths).

P.S. All our 5 1/4" Disc Drives with PSU are compatible with the Compact Micro. All you require is the special Compact Disc Drive Cables designed by us.



Capacity	Drives without P.S.U.		Drives with P.S.U.	
	Single	Twin	Single	Twin
200K (360K)	CLS 200 £89		CS 200 £98	
400K (720K)	CLS400S £82	CLD 400 £168	CS 400S £92	CD400 £188
800K (1.44M)		CLD 800S £162		CD 800S £182

● TWIN Disc Drive Case, complete with Power Supply & Cables £43
Securicor carriage on Disc Drives £5 to £6

Prefix C = Cased Drive
L = Less PSU
S = Single
D = Double

Suffix S = 40-80 Switchable

e.g. CLS400S = Cased Disc Drive, Less power supply unit, single 5 1/4" 400K, (720K in double density); Double sided; 40/80 track switchable.

Cable to connect 5 1/4" Disc Drives to BBC Compact
Single £9 Twin £12

Special Cable to connect both 3 1/2" and 5 1/4" Disc
Drives
simultaneously to the BBC Compact £13

3M - DISKETTES

3M - SCOTCH Diskettes with Lifetime warranty from Watford Electronics your 3M Appointed Distributor.

● 10 x 5 1/4" S/S D/D 40 Track Diskettes (744)	£6.00
● 10 x 5 1/4" D/S D/D 40 Track Diskettes (745)	£7.50
● 10 x 5 1/4" S/S D/D 80 Track Diskettes (746)	£11.50
● 10 x 5 1/4" D/S D/D 80 Track Diskettes (747)	£11.75
● 10 x 5 1/4" 1.6M D/S D/D High Density Discs for IBM XT and AT	£19
● 10 x 3 1/2" S/S D/D 40/80 track Discs	£10.00
● 10 x 3 1/2" D/S D/D 40/80 track Discs	£11.75
● 10 x 3 1/2" High Density Diskettes	£37

TOP QUALITY 3 1/2" & 5 1/4" DISKETTES

To complement our range of Quality Discs and Disc Drives, WE are now supplying SPECIAL OFFER packs of 10 Lifetime guaranteed discs. Each disc has a reinforced hub ring. Supplied complete with selfstick labels and a Plastic Library Disc Box.

● 10 x M3 3 1/2" D/S D/D 80 Track Discs	£13
● 10 x M4 5 1/4" S/S D/D 40 Track Discs	£5.00
● 10 x M5 5 1/4" D/S D/D 40 Track Discs	£7
● 10 x M7 5 1/4" D/S D/D 80 Track Discs	£9
● 3" Double Sided Discs	£3 each



Special BULK OFFER on 5 1/4" DISCS

(Supplied packed in Anti-Static Lockable Storage Units)
(Lifetime warranty on Discs)

BULK PACK DISCS in lots of 100

Type	S-S 40T	D-S 40T	D-S 80T
● Without Sleeves	£35	£39	£45
● With Sleeves	£38	£42	£48



WATFORD'S WINCHESTER DRIVES

Undoubtedly the best value for money Winchester Hard disc available anywhere for the BBC Micro.

This 30 Megabyte hard disc is completely compatible with the Acorn ADFS - that's why we have bundled it with each Winchester drive, along with a full user guide and full utilities including file copy, 1000K save routines, Format and Verify - in fact all you need and more.

Finished in rugged metal and fetching BBC beige, the Winchester has an internal fan, so quiet you won't even hear it! A switched mode power supply and a neon-lit on/off switch are there along with a light on the hard disc to tell you when it is working - just compare the price with our competitors' 20 or 28 Mbyte discs!

Compatible with the Master, and the BBC B (with 17 X disc interface).

● 10 Megabyte £350 30 Megabyte £425

CDP800S

CDPM800S



Twin 800K Double sided 40-80 track switchable disc drives mounted in an attractively finished Beige colour plinth for the BBC Micro. Supplied complete with integral power supply, cables and Utilities disc. The mains switch with neon On/Off light indicator, and the two 40/80 track switches are mounted on the front panel for ease of use.

CDP 800S for BBC Micro £192

CDPM 800S for Master £196

DP35-800 for BBC/Master £165

(For DP35-800S spec. see Page 4 of our advert)

(Securicor Carr. £7)

(The above drive units are 2 Megabytes unformatted)

Continued



NOMINATED
FOR

1987

QUEST MOUSE



QUEST MOUSE

The ultimate in Mouse technology, the Watford Electronics Quest Mouse must be the most powerful Mouse package yet produced for the BBC Micro. Featuring state of the art 32K ROM software the Quest Mouse package is filled with features essential to the budding artist. The Quest Mouse is a high precision, low profile and large footprint mouse. It has three large comfortable buttons and its RUBBER COATED STEEL BALL is smooth and easy to use on virtually any work surface. This also eliminates any directional bias that one encounters on the most well-known mouse for the BBC. The Quest Mouse is FULLY HARDWARE COMPATIBLE with the AMX MOUSE so that it will work with any of the AMX range of software.

The two parts of the Quest package are available separately so that existing Mouse owners can upgrade to the Watford's sophisticated Quest Paint software or replace their existing worn out mice for a minimum cost.

QUEST PAINT

The Quest Mouse software is supplied on a PALROM unit to allow the sophisticated 32K program to be used from a single ROM socket. It is compatible with the BBC B, BBC B Plus and BBC Master Series machines.

The software is used to draw high resolution Mode 1 pictures in full colour. All menu selection and control of the drawing process is performed with the mouse so that you will hardly ever touch the keyboard.

SOFTWARE FEATURES

The software is far too powerful for us to describe it fully in such a small space. Below is a list of the various features. Please write to us for a fully descriptive leaflet.

Disk interface not required. Utilities disk has facility to create and print big screens. Colours applied can be solid, either pattern of user defined pattern. Drawing can use brush or airbrush. Brush shapes can be defined and stored. Airbrush sprays colour/pattern randomly with four jet sizes and even or center spread. Colour cycles. Colour protection to stop particular colours from being overwritten by selected drawing actions. All standard drawing facilities like: rubber, straight pencil lines, triangles, circles, ellipses, rectangles, parallelograms, polygons, etc are provided. All shapes can be solid or just a boundary line. Once a shape has been set up it can be repeated anywhere on the screen. Global colour replace in a rectangle. Powerful fill facility for areas and vertical/horizontal lines. Full cut and paste of rectangular areas with rotation and size with screens from Watford Beeb Video digitiser. Load and Save screens with colour pallet information, save brush and pattern definitions etc.

Take The Guesswork Out of Selecting a Mouse Package

With reviews like this how can you go wrong.

Popular Computing Weekly, 9-11 June '87

"What you actually get for your money is a well built, three button mouse (far superior to the AMX mouse)."

"Overall the combination of a quality mouse and decent art package gives Watford Electronics a real chance of supplanting AMX as mouse supremos."

Micro User June '87

"Quest Mouse and Quest Paint can hold their heads high in the market..."

A&B Computing June '87

"... Watford Electronics, a company famed for excellent hardware add ons and versatile software packages. Called Quest mouse, 'this is a very special mouse driven drawing package...'"

"... you will have one of the most comfortable and professionally built mice I have used in a long time. The buttons are responsive, the mouse movement is smooth and without directional bias - a pleasure to use."

"What we have here is probably the best art package there is for the BBC Micro..."

"Quest Paint is a major leap forward in BBC programming..."

"Quest Paint is an original piece of programming, it is friendly and well endowed with many useful facilities. I would comfortably say it is easier to draw good pictures with Quest Paint than it is with more expensive 'Professional' art packages for the Atari ST and the Commodore Amiga. A recommended buy if you are looking for the best in BBC micro based art packages."

Acorn User, September '87

"The mouse (Quest) performs well in the face of competition from AMX, Wigmore and the rest..."

"... this package represents excellent value for money. If you are interested in art then this program is for you to buy."

"Given time, I can see no reason why Quest Paint shouldn't take on the title of the definitive art package available for the BBC Micro to date."

"All in all, Quest Paint is a very professional package. It contains virtually every feature the budding artist could require."

"What makes Quest Paint so versatile is the addition of a sub-menu which allows you extensive control over each function."

"Until recently, Superart from AMS had been judged as the definitive mode 1 graphics package for the BBC micro. But now it has a serious rival in the form of Quest Paint, from Watford."

"As a measure of what is contained within Quest Paint, I would say it had all the features of Superart plus..."

"In most art packages, provision is given for drawing triangles and rectangles. Quest Mouse goes 14 better, allowing any regular polygon of upto 16 sides."

"One facility, not found on any other Art package to my knowledge, is the ability to access a digitiser from within the program". The reviewer concludes by saying, "The result is an extremely comprehensive and professional art package".

John Kilby, Head of Computer Science, Bishop Wulstan High School, Rugby, writes:

"Quest has been an excellent piece of equipment. The problem that seems to occur everyday is that at lunchtime the pupils rush to the computer room to make sure that they are first in the queue for the 'Quest' mouse".

Lt. Cln. C.G. Holton, G2 HQ 1 (BR) Corps, BFPO 39, writes:

"As ever your service is superb and the Quest Mouse proves every bit as good as the adverts claim".

Beeblet User Group, New Zealand Oct '87:

"One of its nicer features is that the top menu is done in Mode 0, the drawing itself is in Mode 1. Thus on screen together are two different Modes. A neat way around an old problem".

"PAN is used when a larger than one screen size image is required. The mind boggles at an A3 size drawing".

"I like it partly because of the mouse itself which is smooth and easy to handle but mainly I suppose because of the features I longed for and previously never got. Its easy to use with almost everything at your fingertips from the mouse. The software is simple where needed and complex where complexity is required".

ConQuest

Watford's Quest package is an extremely powerful and flexible drawing package, with very wide and unusual features. However, since its launch various suggestions for even more advanced & powerful facilities were received from the Quest users. ConQuest allows you these more advanced facilities, like, distortion of a cutout to any shape and a full font designer. If you also have a GXR ROM in your machine or you are using a BBC Master then ConQuest will take advantage of this to give ellipses at any angle, sectors and arcs, etc. Quest combined with ConQuest and Acornsoft GXR ROM make up THE MOST POWERFUL drawing packages available for the BBC range. Quest Paint is able to take advantage of almost any additions to your machine, such as Shadow or Sideways RAM. ConQuest takes this principal even further, by utilising the otherwise normally incompatible Sideways RAM facility by holding pictures in them.

Some of the features are:

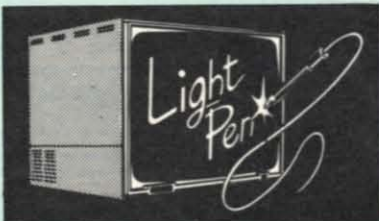
- Pick filenames off the screen for loading and saving.
- Rotate a cutout to any angle and Distort it to any four sided shape.
- Has Built in Font editor.
- Default brushes and patterns on startup.
- 16 x 16 font available on start up.
- Ability to reset patterns, fonts and brushes to default at any time.
- ROM based enhanced Epson and compatible printer dump.
- ROM based enhanced extended picture routine.
- Ability to create and abort extended pictures.
- Improved disk access speed for extended pictures.
- User definable sideways RAM driver for incompatible sideways RAM systems.
- Ellipses at any angle on Master 128 (or B with GXR ROM).

QUEST MOUSE & QUEST PAINT	£54
QUEST MOUSE, QUEST PAINT, AMX PAGERMAKER & PAGEFONT	£82
QUEST MOUSE ONLY	£25
QUEST PAINT SOFTWARE	£32
QUEST FONT DISC	£12
ConQuest 32K ROM Package	£29
QUEST MAT	£3
Part-exchange your old Mouse for a New QUEST MOUSE for only	£23
GXR ROM for BBC Micro	£22

N.B.

1. Quest Paint supplied complete with Software in a 32K ROM, Comprehensive User Guide and a Utility Disc.
2. Quest Font Disc has 22 text FONTS for use within Quest Mouse.

MARK II LIGHT PEN



Our Mark II Light Pen is the very latest in light pen technology. It is totally insensitive to local lighting conditions and works with many different monitors. The pen only responds to the High Frequency light produced by your monitor/TV. An LED indicates when valid video data is being produced. A conveniently located switch is also fitted.

Price Only £21

(Price includes FREE software Disc and Operating Manual)

RB2 Marconi Tracker Ball

RB2 (AMX/Quest compatible)
RB2 including Quest Paint

£52
£78

FLEET STREET EDITOR

Software pack for BBC Micro	£33
Software pack for the Master	£39
Software Pack for Compact	£40
Admin Xtra Disc Utility	£13
Walt Disney Disc Utility	£13
Fonts N Graphics Disc Utility	£13

THE NEW Mk III AMX MOUSE

ONLY: £59 Inc. Super Art package
(carr £1.50)
(Please specify for BBC, Master or Compact)

FREE our popular Colour Art software pack worth £15 with every AMX Mouse package purchased from us.

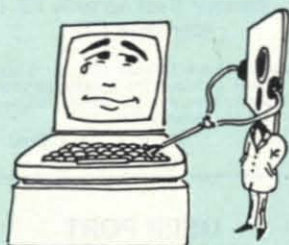
MOUSE MAT	£3
AMX MOUSE ONLY	£29
AMX UTILITY Package	£11
AMX SUPERART Package	£34
AMX STOP PRESS - A Desktop publishing software. Works with Keyboard, Joystick or a mouse	£32

We are giving away absolutely FREE, our PAGE-FONT disc with every purchase of STOP PRESS from us.

PAGE-FONTS - Over 20 Fonts for use with AMX Pagemaker **£12**

AMX DESIGN (ROM)	£55
AMX 3D ZICON Disc	£19
AMX XAM Educational	£15
AMX EXTRA EXTRA	£16
AMX MAX A gem of desktop (ROM)	£15

DIAGNOSTICS DISC



The BBC Micro is a very complex machine and thus diagnosing a fault can be very difficult. At Watford Electronics, we realise how difficult it can be when faced with a problem, finding yourself a long way from your nearest dealer, or even just uncertain about your Beeb's health, but not wanting to waste time and money taking it to be looked at.

The solution to these problems is here now, in the form of the Watford's Diagnostics Disc. This excellent utility is specially designed to test out the following areas of your Beeb: RAMs, ROMs, ULAs, Sound, Keyboard, Disc, RS423, ADC, User Port, Printer Port, Cassette, Joysticks, Speech, Disc Drives, 6502 and Z80 2nd Processors.

This utility is an invaluable aid for all those who take the reliability of their system seriously. A comprehensive manual provides full operating details and a list of possible causes and remedies for any faults that you may find along the way. The package also enables a permanent equipment and service record to be maintained.

Only £20.00

BEEB VIDEO DIGITISER



Using any source of composite video (colour or monochrome) and the Watford Beeb Video Digitiser, you can convert an image from your camera into a graphics screen on the BBC Micro.

This uses the full graphics capacity of the BBC micro in modes 0, 1 or 2. The video source may be a camera, video recorder or television, and is connected via the video output socket.

Images produced can be compressed, stored to disc, printed on an Epson compatible printer, directly used to generate graphics, analysed for scientific and educational use or converted to other formats e.g. Slow Scan TV or receiving a picture from a remote camera using a modem.

The output from the digitiser exactly matches the graphics capability in each mode, with up to 8 levels of grey in mode 2. The unit connects into the User Port and automatically scans a complete picture in 1.6 seconds.

Both the black and white levels can be adjusted manually for the optimum picture, or switched to automatic for unattended use. The image produced can be reversed if necessary.

Full controlling software is supplied on a normal sideways ROM and this is easily accessed via additional * commands. The package is designed to allow easy input of complex screens and give full access of the data to the user. Once on the screen, the image can be used as a normal graphics screen, allowing any of the usual graphics commands in BASIC or other ROMs to work on it.

A special print dump routine is included with the driver programs. This is specially designed to produce a fast, correctly proportioned picture, with reduced "contouring", resulting in an accurate reproduction of the original image.

Detailed examples of driving this unit from BASIC or other languages are all provided in the extensive manual supplied.

£109 (Carr. £3)

(Price includes) Digitiser Unit, Software in ROM & a Comprehensive Manual
(BBC B+ and Master compatible, except Master with Econet)

Magazine Maker

(As seen on TV)

A combination of the Pagemaker and Watford's Beeb Video Digitiser.

Using any video that provides a composite signal and the digitiser, images from a camera or TV can be converted into a graphics screen on the BBC Micro.

They can then be used within Pagemaker to illustrate magazines or newsletters - in fact anything that needs to be created on A4 size paper.

With Pagemaker's many features, a variety of pictures can be composed - the only limit being the imagination.

Pictures can be doctored using Pagemaker's graphics option to produce any number of effects.

Text can be formatted around the digitised photo on screen using the facilities available, which include 16 typefaces, character and pattern definer, text formatting and the ability to load in wordwise and viewfiles plus much more.

Once created the picture can be printed out. The Magazine Maker is suitable for any use that requires illustrated documents.

Complete Package £135.00 (carr. £3)

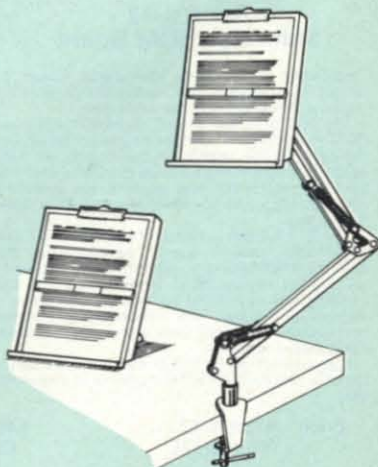
PLINTHS FOR BBC MICRO, MASTER & PRINTERS



Protect your computer from the weight and heat of your monitor. The BBC micro plinths have slots for maximum ventilation. The single plinth is suitable for a BBC and monitor, whilst the double height version provides enough room for your stacked or side-by-side dual disc drives or TORCH Disc pack, to be placed in the centre section. If you use our stacked drives, the remaining space can be used for further peripherals e.g. Speech Synthesizer, EPROM programmer or simply stationery. The computer slides neatly in to the lower section allowing easy access to remove the lid. The printer plinth is equally sturdy but without the cooling slots. It allows for access to the paper from the front as well as from the rear, (a facility not often thought of in similar products) if the paper is located beneath the plinth. This is a very convenient way to work especially if your work area is not deep enough to take the printer and paper separately.

SINGLE BBC PLINTH	£11 (carr. £1.50)
DOUBLE BBC PLINTH	£19 (carr. £3.00)
PRINTER PLINTH	£10 (carr. £1.50)
SINGLE MASTER PLINTH	£14 (carr. £1.50)
DOUBLE MASTER PLINTH	£24 (carr. £3.00)

COPY HOLDERS



How often have you been about to type hand written notes into your computer when you find that there's nowhere to rest the paper or that your notes are resting at the wrong angle to read the type? Whether the notes be your latest program or the draft of a new trilogy, the new Manuscript Holders from Watford are superb for holding your paper at the ideal height and angle to allow you read and type in ease and comfort.

Available in 2 versions, desk resting and shelf clamping versions, these two units hold your paper firmly by means of a plastic retaining ruler and a clip grip. Both units are full A4 size.

Amazing value at only

Desk Top £10 (carr. £2)

Angle poise £14 (carr. £3)

Continued



ARIES CORNER

The Aries B-32 Shadow RAM Card

Like the BBC B+, the B32 provides 20k of shadow screen RAM and 12k of sideways RAM. Unlike the B+, the B32 has simple software commands which allow the user to reconfigure the RAM as 16k of shadow RAM and 16k of sideways RAM, or all 32k as sideways RAM.

With the B32, the programmer gets up to 28k of RAM available for Basic, Logo, Comal, Forth, Lisp and BCPL programs in any screen mode. The business user gets extra memory for View, ViewSheet, Wordwise Plus, Interword and many other applications. For advanced applications, the scientific user gets access to a massive 47k of data storage using the Acorn approved *FX call.

Sideways RAM enables you to load sideways ROM images from disc, allowing you to have a large library of sideways ROMs (subject to the copyright holder's permission) stored on disc. The B32's sideways RAM can also be used to extend any operating system buffer (such as the printer buffer) or to load tape programs into a disc system.

The B32 simply plugs into the 6502 processor socket on your BBC micro – no flying leads to connect and no soldering. Provision of the on-board ROM socket means that the Aries-B32 control ROM does not use up one of your existing ROM sockets.

● Recommended by Computer Concepts for use with their Inter series of ROMs.

Price: **£80** (carr. £2)



CREDIT CARD 24 HOUR
Ansaphone Hot Lines
(0923) 50234 or 33383

Aries B-12 Sideways ROM Board

This board is extremely well made, simple to install, reliable when fully loaded and compatible with the Aries-B20 and the Aries-B32.

The B12 provides a total of twelve sideways ROM sockets (the four in the original machine are replaced by the twelve on the board), all fully accessible by the MOS sideways ROM system. In addition, there are two sockets for sideways RAM, giving up to 16k of RAM using 6264 static RAM chips.

The B12 system consists of two parts: a large detachable "mother board" which carries the extension ROM sockets and a small "base board" on a short ribbon cable, which plugs into the existing sideways ROM sockets. This two-board design eliminates the reliability problems previously associated with some other ribbon-board based systems.

If you do not have a B32 or B20, a small adaptor module (the Aries-B12C) is available at a nominal cost.

Price: Aries B-12 **£40**
Aries B-12C **£5**

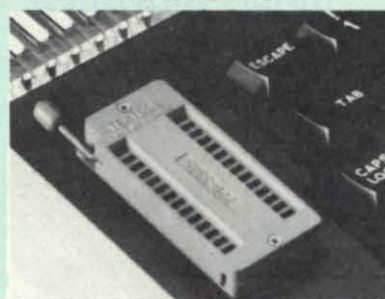
ARIES B-488 IEEE-488 INTERFACE UNIT

The Aries-B488 is an interface unit to enable the BBC micro to control and monitor IEEE-488 bus systems. The IEEE-488 bus (also known as the "GPIB" or "HP-IB") is the standard method of interconnecting programmable laboratory instruments and control equipment. Using the B488, up to 15 devices may be connected in a single high-speed data network.

£238 (Carr £3)

All prices in this advert are
exclusive of VAT.

SIDEWAYS ZIF SOCKET



Allows you to change your ROMs quickly and efficiently, without opening the lid. The ZERO INSERTION FORCE (ZIF) socket is located into the ROM Cartridge's position.

● Very simple to install. NO SOLDERING required. The ZIF (Zero Insertion Force) eliminates the possibility of damage to your ROM pins when inserting & extracting.

● The low profile of the socket allows unrestricted access to the Keyboard.

● All data and address lines are correctly terminated to ensure correct operation of suitable ROMs with the BBC micro. We also supply a purpose designed see-through storage container with anti-static lining, allowing you to store up to 12 ROMs, protecting them from mechanical and static damage.

● This versatile hardware solves the problem of running out of socket space. Simply lift the ROM from the ZIF & insert a different one (No pulling or pushing of Cartridges. It is a must for all professionals and Hobbyists alike.)

● BBC, B+ and Master compatible.
ONLY £16 (carr £2)

Low Profile CARTRIDGE SYSTEM

Complete System consists of: Low profile ROM Cartridge, Socket housing, Cable assembly, 5 labels and a library storage rack for the BBC B.

- Complete System **£11**
- Spare Cartridges **£2.50**
- Spare Rack **£1.50**

ROM Cartridges for the BBC Master
Twin **£7.50**; Quad **£11**

16K Sideways RAM Modules

Complete with such features as read and write protection, these new modules from Watford Electronics are ideal for the hobbyist, software developer and ROM collector. Key points to note about this new addition to the Watford range of products are:

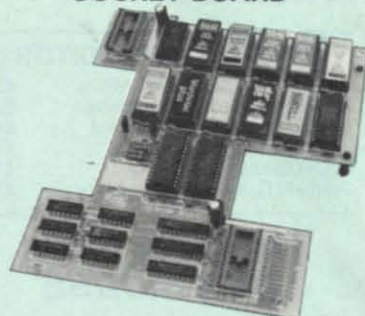
- Write protection (useful in a variety of circumstances).
- Read protection (allows recovery from ROM crashes).
- Compact construction.
- May be fitted in systems even with a ROM board.
- Multiple units may be fitted, even with a ROM board.
- No overheating or overloading problems.
- Free utilities disc supplied.
- Can be used as a 16K PRINTER BUFFER.
- Ideal for professional software development.
- Supplied with utilities software disc.

Only: **£29** (carr £2)

Optional extras

READ and WRITE protect Switches **£2** each
Battery for Battery Backup **£3**

SOLDERLESS SIDEWAYS ROM SOCKET BOARD



In the May 1986 Micro User's independent review, the writer concludes, "The board has been well laid out. Its position is much better than others – not over the HOT RAM chips and further away from the disc controller area". "I give the solderless ROM board the thumbs up and wish it success".

This brand new board from Watford Electronics is designed specifically for those wishing to add a ROM board to their own BBC without the need to perform any soldering.

This new board expands the total possible number of ROMs in a BBC from 4 to 16.

Unlike our competitors inferior boards, the ONLY upgrade required for fitting battery backup to the Watford Solderless ROM board (all Watford ROM boards, actually) is the fitting of the battery itself. (No other expensive components are required.)

- The key features of this new, no fuss, easy to install quality product from BBC leaders Watford Electronics are as follows:
- Increase your BBCs capacity for ROMs from 4 to 16.
- No soldering required.
- Very low power consumption.
- Minimal space required.
- Compatible with Torch, DDFS, RAM Card, 2nd Processor, etc.
- Socket 14 takes two 6264 RAM chips.
- Read protect to make RAM "Vanish" allows recovery from ROM crashes.
- Battery backup option for RAM chips.
- Supplied ready to fit with comprehensive instructions.

Price: Only **£32**
Battery backup fitted **£36**
Battery Backup only **£3**
(carriage £2)

● Sideways RAM Utilities Disc for Solderless ROM Board. Includes the options to load and save ROM Images and the facility to use Sideways RAM as Printer Buffer.

Only: **£8**

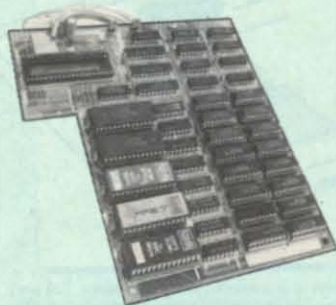
USER PORT SPLITTER UNIT



Gone are the days when you had to plug and unplug devices from the User Port. This extremely useful little device allows two units to be connected to the User Port simultaneously, and select between them simply by toggling a switch. This device is particularly useful for those people using Quest Mouse and the Watford Video Digitiser or any similar combination.

Excellent Value at **£22** (carr £2)

ROM/RAM CARD



Watford Electronics announced the first ever commercial ROM board for the BBC micro, the Watford Electronics 13 ROM Socket Board 3 years ago. Following the success of this board, we have designed what probably represents the ultimate in expansion boards, the new Watford Electronics ROM/RAM board. This highly versatile and sophisticated board represents the latest in "2nd generation" sideways ROM technology for the BBC micro, designed to satisfy the serious BBC user.

- NO SOLDERING required to fit the board.
- NO overheating problems.
- No User Port corruption (avoids problems with the mouse, modems, Eprom Programmers, etc.)
- Fully buffered for peace of mind.
- Firm mounting in BBC micro.
- Compatible with all BBC micros (not BBC+ or Master).
- Total number of ROMs increased from 4 to 8.
- Up to 8 banks of sideways RAM (dynamic).
- Option for 16k of Battery backed CMOS RAM (CMOS RAM needs one ROM socket).
- Software Write protect for ALL RAM.
- Read protect for CMOS RAM (ALLEVIATES crashes during ROM development).
- Separate RAM write register (&FF30 to &FF3F).
- Automatic write to currently selected RAM socket for convenience.
- Accepts any ROM.
- FREE utilities disc packed with software.
- Compatible with our DDFS board, 32k RAM Card, Delta Card, sideways ZIF, etc.
- Large printer buffer.
- UNIQUE Fully implemented RAM FILING SYSTEM (similar to the popular Watford DFS).
- ROM to RAM load and save facilities.

The SFS (Silicon Filing System) can utilise up to the full 128k of RAM (with the SFS in any pagged RAM) as a SILICON DISC. This behaves as a disc drive, with all the normal Watford DFS features (including OSWORD &7F for ROM-SPILL, etc.) to provide an environment that looks like a disc but loads and saves MUCH faster.

The ROM-RAM Board plugs into the 6502 CPU socket. This leaves free all the existing ROM sockets, which can still be used normally.

Any ROM that can be plugged into the BBC micro's own ROM sockets may be used in the ROM-RAM Board.

The ROM-RAM Board is supplied with all ordered options fitted as standard. Upgrade kits (with full instructions) are available for all of the options, for later.

Please write in for further details.

INTRODUCTORY PRICES:

- ROM/RAM card with 32k dynamic RAM£45
- ROM/RAM card with 64k dynamic RAM£59
- ROM/RAM card with a massive 128k dynamic RAM£89

(carriage on ROM-RAM Card £3)

OPTIONAL EXTRAS:

- 16k plug-in Static RAM kit.....£16
- 16k Dynamic RAM for Upgrade.....£16
- Battery backup.....£3
- Read and Write protect switches.....£2 each
- Complete ROM-RAM board
- All options installed.....£115

P.S.

Is your existing ROM Board overflowing with ROMs? Do you need more Sideways RAM? Is your Board unreliable? Then upgrade to Watford ROM/RAM Board and pay £5 less

Le Modem



The MODEM from Watford

At last a professional MODEM for the BBC Micro. Unlike other 'Modem packages' this is a complete package there are no extra software costs to get 'up and running'. Of course Le MODEM is multi-standard, i.e. 300/300, 1200/75 & 75/1200 UK and BELL (USA) are all supported.

The features that make Le MODEM such good value are:

- A complete communications terminal that transforms your BBC Micro into a very powerful World-wide data transfer system.
- Auto Dials, Auto answers, and is completely controlled by your micro. There are no external controls!
- Allows you to access PRESTEL, B.T. GOLD, THE SOURCE, MICROLINK, MICRONET, MICROWEB, THE TIMES NETWORK, MICRO LIVE (BBC TV database), CITY BB and more.
- Designed to be SIMPLE but SOPHISTICATED. To LOGON to a data base all you have to know is its TELEPHONE NUMBER, Le MODEM does the rest.
- Supplied with a comprehensive telecommunications package in a 16K sideways ROM which includes a FULL PRESTEL terminal allowing TELE-SOFTWARE to be downloaded.
- A comprehensive 80 column terminal. This includes XMODEM error checked transfer protocol, to allow error free data transfer anywhere in the world!
- FULLY controlled by simple '*COMMANDS' allowing you to control it from your own BASIC programs. To get you started we supply a FREE disc of bundled software!
- Connects to the 1MHz bus. A *AUDIO ON-OFF command allows you to actually hear the telephone line through your BBC micro loudspeaker.
- Completely self contained with internal mains power supply. (Even a free mains plug is fitted!) A *TEST facility gives ON SCREEN indication that Le MODEM is working correctly.
- Packaged in such a way that you need nothing else except a BBC Micro to communicate with computers all over the world.
- FREE Registration to MicroLink.

SPECIAL OFFER

Price: **£82**
(carr £3)



(Price includes, Le Modem, Software ROM, Cables & Comprehensive Manual)
(Write in for further details)

REPLICA 3

This new improved REPLICA 3 from Clares is a very powerful disc based TAPE to DISC Utility. It now transfers even more programs than ever before. Replica 3 will not work with all programs but then neither will anything else. 30,000 Replicas have been sold to date. It has to be good.

£15 (40 or 80 track)

Acorn's Speech Synthesiser package, complete
Special Offer £18

APOLLO



The NEW Modem from Watford

Following numerous requests from you, our discerning customers for an APPROVED, Low Cost & High Performance modem with Auto Dial & Auto Answer facilities (as standard) we bring you the versatile APOLLO Modem. Just compare the features and look at the price (which incidentally includes the cost of the Software, manual and BBC connecting cable). We are sure you will agree that Watford Electronics in their traditional way are giving you a super 'value for money' deal.

Just look at these features:

- V21 for Bulletin boards, Microlink, Telecom Gold, etc.
- V23 for Prestel, Home Banking, and other Viewdata services.
- Reverse V23 allows User run Viewdata service.
- 1200-1200 half duplex for communications.
- XMODEM, HEX and ASCII file transmission.
- Auto Dial of given 'phone number.
- Auto Answer for User's Bulletin Board.
- 80 column terminal with split screen facility.
- Prestel text screen dump.
- Fully BABT approved.
- FREE Registration to MicroLink.

The Apollo is attractively finished in matt black. It opens the doors to world communication to both, the Hobbyist and the Professionals alike. With baud rates varying from 300/300 Originate and Answer, 1200/75 and 75/1200 full duplex and 1200/1200 half duplex, virtually all the popular tele-services can be accessed. A comprehensive Comms ROM oversees the use of the APOLLO, providing simple commands for all the software controlled facilities. APOLLO is an ideal modem for both the first time buyer and the seasoned user. Join the Telecommunications Revolution - Buy a Watford APOLLO!

Only: **£82** (Carr £3)

Price includes, the Modem, Comm Software Cables & Operating Manual.
(Write in for full specification)

VOLTAGE JOYSTICKS

Delta 3B Single Joystick	£12
Delta 3B Twin Joysticks	£17
Delta 3C Joystick for Compact	£10
Delta 14B Single Joystick	£12
Delta 14B/1 Adaptor Module	£12
Transfer Software Disc-Tape	£7

ATTACHE CARRYING CASE

For the BBC Micro. Attractively finished in antique brown leatherette. Lockable.

Only **£10** (£2 carr.)

Versatile BEEB SPEECH SYNTHESISER Unit



The Watford Speech Synthesiser is a very flexible speech synthesis unit based upon the powerful phonemes system. This system stores the building blocks of speech (called phonemes) and allows you to combine them quickly and easily to form virtually any word imaginable.

Supplied with an advanced ROM, you are provided with a 500 word dictionary to get you started. These can easily be added to by following the notes given in the comprehensive manual.

SPECIAL PRICE **£32** (carr £2)

Continued

COMPUTER CONCEPT'S ROMS

ACCELERATOR	£46
CARETAKER Basic Utility	£23
DISC DOCTOR	£28
Graphics ROM	£29
TERMI	£25
COMMUNICATOR	£49
SPEECH ROM	£24
Printmaster	£25

Wordwise

£23

Wordwise plus

£40

We are giving away absolutely **FREE**, the superb Word-Aid ROM worth £24, with every WORDWISE PLUS package bought from us.

Word-Aid

The most comprehensive utilities ROM for Wordwise-Plus

Extend the power of your Wordwise Plus word processor with this most advanced ROM from Watford. By utilising the powerful Wordwise Plus programming language, WordAid provides a whole host of extra features, all accessed via a special new menu option. This ROM has been personally approved by Mr Charles Moir, the author of WORDWISE PLUS.

- Alphabetical sorting of names and addresses.
- Text transfer options.
- Chapter marker.
- Epson printer codes function key option.
- Search and display in preview mode.
- Embedded command removal.
- Print Multiple copies of a document.
- Multiple file options for print and preview.
- Address finder.
- Label printer.
- Mail-merger.
- Number/delete/renumber.
- Clear text-segment area.
- BBC B, B+ and Master compatible.

Only £24

(N.B. Word Aid requires a Disc Interface in your Micro)

HI-WORDWISE-PLUS DISC: £5

SPELL MASTER £42

Inter SHEET ONLY £37

INTER-CHART

ONLY: £25

Inter-WORD

£36

MEGA-3 ROM

Interword, Intersheet & Interchart – 3 in one ROM

£76

INTERBASE £49

All Prices Exclusive of VAT

VIEW

VIEW WORDPROCESSOR 2.1 £35

VIEW 3.0 ROM £48

VIEW PROFESSIONAL £65

HI-VIEW £36
(for use with 6502 2nd Processor)

VIEWSHEET (Acornsoft) £36

VIEWSTORE £36

VIEWSPELL with 80 track disc £29

VIEWPLOT Disc £20
(Please specify for Master 128 or Compact)

VIEW-INDEX £12

OVERVIEW Packs 1 & 2 for the Master £72

Watford's own Sophisticated VIEW PRINTER DRIVERS

Epson FX80 & Kaga KP (Disc) £8
Juki & Brother HR15 (Disc) £8
Silver Reed Printers (Disc) £8

MINI OFFICE II

DISC Version for BBC B & B+ £14.00
DISC Version for BBC Master £16.50
ROM Version £43.00

(When ordering please specify for which Micro & 40 or 80 track Disc).

EPSON NLQ ROM for the BBC Micro



Harness the full potential of your Epson RX or FX printer. The NLQ ROM makes Epson printers produce Near Letter Quality output with optional proportional spacing, enlarged and underlined. Accessed by simple * commands from Basic, Wordwise and View (with driver) or almost any other language.

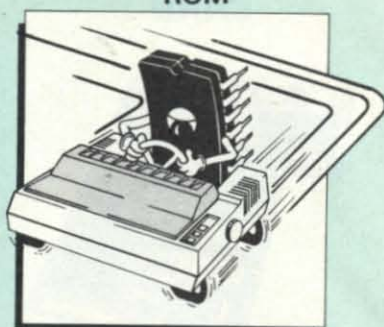
(Send an SAE for sample printout)

Only: £25

VIEW PRINTER DRIVER for NLQ ROM

£7

VIEW PRINTER DRIVER ROM



View is a powerful word processor, but until now has seriously lacked in terms of printer support. With the launch of our Printer Driver ROM, which includes an extremely powerful and easy to use Printer Driver Generator, View users can find themselves in the realms of advanced word processing only at a small outlay.

The VPD extends View's printer command with a series of mnemonic commands. All standard highlight sequences are also supported. A large range of printers are supported by drivers contained within the ROM (the drivers can be downloaded and customised). Printers supported include: Epson's MX, RX, FX, LX, JX80 range, Hi80, KP810/910, PW1080, JP101, HR15, M1009, GLP, Panasonic KX-P1081/2, JUKI 6100, etc.

Other printers are readily supported by defining a Printer Driver using the built in Printer Driver Generator. The features mentioned below are available to both the built in Printer Drivers and user defined drivers (assuming the printer supports the features).

NLQ control, Underline, Bold, Proportional Spacing, Microspacing, Italic, Superscript, Subscript, Condensed, Enlarged, Double Strike, Set lines per inch numerically (e.g. LPI 6), Set characters per inch numerically (e.g. CPI 5), Select printer font, Select printer ribbon colour, Translation sequences, Emulation of BBC Character Set, Simple numeric expressions for certain operations, Full printer setup, Send control codes, Print prompt on screen, Redefinable Pad character, Pause for key press, Prompt to change daisywheel, and Execute * command when printing.

Other features include a very powerful on screen preview, with bold, italic, underline, super/subscript, enlarged highlights, and a special printer driver to allow memory based text to be previewed by View 1.4. Of course, View 1.4, 2.1 and 3.0 are all supported, as is Shadow RAM and 6502 Second Processors. The BBC B series and Master series of micros are supported. A comprehensive manual is supplied. All in all, a very professional product for the discerning user who wants power at their finger tips. (Write in for a detailed leaflet).

Price: Only £33

ROM-SPELL



Probably the most advanced and fastest spelling checker available for the BBC Micro. Compatible with View, Wordwise and Wordwise Plus ROMSPELL is simple to use with easy editing of incorrect words. Full facilities for editing the user dictionary to allow customisation to your personal needs. Dictionary includes over 30,000 words and is supplied with a Comprehensive manual.

NOT compatible with 1770 DFS.
(Please state 40 or 80 track disc)

Price still only: £25

DUMPOUT 3



A highly sophisticated screen dump ROM. This has to be the most flexible and powerful screen dump ROM yet produced for the BBC micro. It will put on paper anything you see on the screen, including full Mode 7 graphics. Also provided are window setting utilities and OSWORD calls to plot and read Mode 7 graphics pixels.

Facilities:

- Vertical and horizontal scaling in all graphics modes and mode 7
- Rotation of image by 90, 180 or 270 degrees
- Left hand margin setting
- Screen dump window setting
- Colours appear as grey scale
- Two tone fast dump
- Colour mask
- Mode 7 contrast expansion
- Mode 7 contiguous dump
- Key triggered and User Port triggered dumps

The Micro User Feb. 1985.

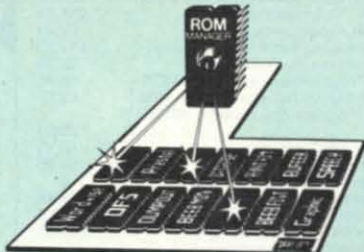
Without reservation I wholeheartedly recommend the Dump Out 3 ROM as the ultimate screen dump facility for the BBC Micro ... it must represent excellent value for money and surely cannot be beaten.

For use with the following printers:

GLP, GP80/100/250, CANNON, STAR, KAGA/TAXAN, NEC, SHINWA CP80, GEMINI, EPSON MX/RX/FX, M1009, NEC PC8023, DMP100/200/400, Panasonic KX1081/82, Mannesman Tally and compatibles.

Only: £25

ROM MANAGER



Take control of your Sideways ROMs with ROM Manager. This powerful utility ROM gives you power over your sideways ROMs. Disable whole ROMs, send commands directly to named ROMs and many other powerful facilities.

"Provides comprehensive management of all your installed ROMs". (BEEBUG November '84.)

ONLY £20

ADDER



The only low cost EPROM Programmer for the BBC Micro that will program both the standard 21V and the new 12.5V, 27128 EPROMs. Adder is the ultimate EPROM programmer for the BBC Micro. It will program many different EPROMs up to the very latest 2756 32K devices.

The Adder unit connects to the User Port and draws its power from there too. The EPROM is mounted in a top quality ZIF socket. There are no switches or controls as Adder is entirely software controlled.

The Adder software provides sophisticated facilities for programming EPROMs from a RAM image produced by loading disc files. The software is menu driven and designed for ease of use.

Features:

- Two ultra fast programming algorithms or standard slow algorithm.
- Supports standard 21V programming and newer 12.5 volt EPROMs. (Software switched).
- The RAM image to be programmed can be built up in many ways. Sections of image can be loaded separately. Part programming. Read EPROM. Edit data in memory.
- Automatic processing to handle a list of files to program into the EPROM.
- Automatic disc buffering to allow programming of 32K 27256 devices from a 32K file without extra effort.
- Verification gives detailed error list and checksums are maintained. There is also a blank check facility.
- Works with all standard filing systems. Generates header code for RFS ROMs to allow Basic programs etc. to be stored in EPROM. More than one file per ROM permitted.
- Programs the following EPROMs: From 2K to 32K: 2516, 2716, 2532, 2732, 2764, 2764A, 27128, 27128A, 27256 (Both 12.5V and 21V).

£75 (£3 Carr)

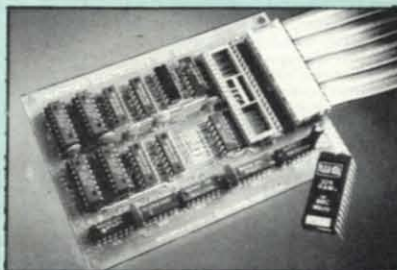
TEX EPROM ERASERS

EPROMs need careful treatment if they are to survive their expected lifetime. Over erasure of EPROMs very rapidly turns them into ROMs! The TEX erasers operate following the manufacturers specifications to give the maximum possible working life by not erasing too fast. We use these erasers for all our own erasing work.

- **ERASER EB** - Standard version erases up to 16 chips. **£28 (carr £2)**
- **ERASER GT** - Deluxe version erases up to 18 chips. Has automatic safety cut-off to switch off the UV lamp when opened. **£30 (carr £2)**
- Spare UV tubes. **£9**

32K

SHADOW RAM-Printer Buffer Expansion Board



A MUST FOR WORD PROCESSING

Watford Electronics now brings you the latest state-of-the-art MEMORY EXPANSION BOARD for your BBC microcomputer. Don't throw away your BBC B for a BBC B Plus or BBC Master. Just plug the ribbon cable into the 6502 processor socket, and fit the compact board inside the computer. Immediately you will gain not 16K or even 20K, but a massive 32K of extra RAM!!!

- **IMPROVE** your WORD PROCESSING system, whether disc or cassette based. Don't wait for a slow printer - type in text while printing. TWO JOBS DONE SIMULTANEOUSLY and £100+ saved on a printer buffer.

- **"VIEW"** Wordprocessor users can now type in letters in 80 columns and have up to 28,000 bytes free - 5 times as much as normal.

- In **WORDWISE** (or **WORDWISE-PLUS**), preview in 80 columns with the full 24K of text in memory. This product is recommended as an ideal complement by Computer Concepts.

- Combine **GOOD GRAPHICS** and **LONG PROGRAMS**. Use the top 20K of the expansion RAM as the screen display memory, leaving all the standard BBC RAM free for programs. Benefit from **MODE 0/1/2** graphics and 28K of program space.

- Use the **FULL 32K** or the bottom 12K of the expansion RAM as a **PRINTER** buffer for **PARALLEL** or **SERIAL** printers, sound channels, RS423 etc. Print large text files while running long graphics programs, and have all your buffer options available as well (*FX15,21,138,145,ADVAL etc). Please note only a 12K printer buffer can be used with Wordwise or Wordwise-Plus, due to the way they are written.

- Unique facility to turn ROMs off and on again. Unlike all other ROM managers, this feature does not use 'unofficial' memory. Two bytes of normally user-inaccessible memory on the RAM card are used to ensure ROMs are disabled **WHERE OTHER ROMS FAIL**.

- Recommended by Computer Concepts for use with their Inter series of ROMs.

Only £59 (carr £2)

(Price includes a comprehensive manual and the ROM)

INCREDIBLE WORDPROCESSING DEAL

Watford's 32K SHADOW RAM CARD and Computer Concept's INTERWORD Wordprocessor package.

at Only **£89 (carr £2)**

Continued

BBC SOFTWARE'S Popular Educational Software

- Maths with a Story 1 (Disc). 4 primary level maths programs **£11.25**
- Maths with a Story 2 (Disc) 4 further maths programs **£11.25**
- Picture Craft (Disc) 6 - 14 age group. Pack consists of flexible geometrical design & colouring programs **£17**
- WAVES: Science Topics (Disc) CSC O Level Physics program. **£14.95**
- RELATIONSHIP: Science (Disc) O Level Biology program. **£20.00**
- BONDING: Science (Disc) O Level Chemistry program. **£20.00**
- ELECTROMAGNETIC SPECTRUM (8 Discs) O Level program. **£20.00**
- ELECTRONICS IN ACTION (Disc) O Level program **£19.95**
- NEWTON & THE SPACE SHUTTLE (Disc) O Level program. **£20**
- ECOLOGY (Disc) O Level program. **£20**
- POLYMERS (Disc) O Level program. **£20**
- Classification & Periodic Table O Level. The suite is supplied with its own database of chemical elements which can be classified according to your own rule. **£20**
- FOOD & POPULATION (Disc) O Level program. **£20**
- MICROT TECHNOLOGY (Cassette) O Level program. **£11.25**
- A VOUS LA FRANCE (2 Cassettes) A French language home study aid. **£21.70**
- DEUTSCH DIREKT! (Disc & Audio Cassette) **£19.95**
- Modern Master (Disc) **£11.25**
- ADVANCED TELETXT SYSTEM **£8.65**
- PERIOD TABLE SOFTWARE **£20**
- Astronomy - Primary (Disc) **£12**
- Computers at Work - Primary **£17.35**
- Introducing Geography - Primary **£17**
- Introducing Geography 11-17yrs **£17.50**
- Electric Fields 6-14 years **£11.25**
- BlackQueen Contract Bridge **£13**
- Espana Viva - 3 Discs **£19.95**
- A Vous La France Disc **£21.50**

BOOKS (No VAT on Books)

15 Hr Wordprocessing BBC/View	£5.95
15 Hr Wordprocessing BBC/WW & WW+	£5.95
30 Hour BASIC (BBC Micro)	£9.95
6502 Assembly Language Program	£19.95
6502 Application	£13.95
6502 Development Package	£7.50
6502 Programming the	£16.95
6502 Reference Guide	£10.95
68000 Assembly Language	£15.95
68000 Assembly Language Prog.	£19.95
68000 Assembly Language Techniques	£24.95
68000 Machine Code Programming	£13.00
68000 Microprocessor Handbook	£14.95
68000 Programming the	£22.95
68000 User Guide	£8.95
6809, Programming the	£18.95
8086/8088 Assembly Language Prog.	£11.95
8086/8088 Programming the	£17.95
Advanced Disc User Guide	£16.95
Advanced Prog. Guide to BBC	£9.95
Adv. Sideways RAM User Guide	£9.95
Advanced User Guide for BBC	£10.95
Amiga Hardware Ref Manual	£23.70
ARM Assem, Lang, Programming	£12.95
Art of Microcomputer Graphics	£15.95
Assembly Language Prog. for the BBC	£9.95
Basic ROM User Guide	£11.95
BBC - Advanced Graphics with the	£10.95
BBC - Advanced Programming	
Techniques for	£8.95
BBC Micro & the small Business	£5.75
BBC Micro Basic Sound & Graphics	£7.95
BBC Micro Programs in BASIC	£5.95
BBC Micro ROM Book	£10.95
BBC Master 128 for High Flyer	£10.95
BCPL User Guide	£14
BCPL The Language & its Compiler	£7.95
C Big Red Book of	£7.50
C - A Dabhand Guideto	£14.95
C' Introducing	£9.95
C for Programmers	£9.95
C Programming Lang.	£23.95
COMAL - Introduction to	£9.50
Complete FORTH	£6.95
Computer Graphics & CAD fundamentals	£9.95
CP-M Bible	£16.50
CP-M Handbook with MPM	£9.95
CP-M Plus Handbook	£13.95
CP-M Soul of	£16.50
CP-M The software BUS	£8.95
DOS Instant Reference (upto 3.3)	£10.95
DOS, Mastering for Versions upto 3.3	£19.95
Disc Drive Projects for Micros	£6.50
DISC FLUNG SYSTEM (DFS)	
Operating Manual for BBC	£6.95
dBase II - Working with	£9.95
dBase III Plus	£12.95
dBASE III Plus, Quick Ref. Guide	£4.95
dBase III Tips & Tricks	£14.25
File Handling on BBC Micro	£7.95
FORTH - Advanced	£9.95
FORTH - A Text Reference	£19.10
FORTH - Introduction to	£8.95
FORTH on the BBC Micro	£9.95
FORTH - Starting	£19.10
Hackers Handbook - New	£6.95
Hitch-Hikers Guide to A.I.	£8.95
Interfacing and Robotics	£15.95
Introduction to COMAL	£9.50
Introduction to FORTH	£8.95
Introduction to LOGO	£6.95
Introduction to PASCAL	£17.95
Inside Information, Computers & Coms.	£9.95
ISO - PASCAL Reference Manual	£9.95
LISP 2nd Edition	£15.95
LISP Looking At	£11.95
LISP on the BBC Micro	£7.95
LISP the Language of	
Artificial Intelligence	£13.95
Logo on the BBC Micro	£7.50
LOGO - Introduction to	£6.95
Mysteries of DISC DRIVES and DFS	
REVEALED	£5.95
Mastering Assembly Code	£8.95
Mastering CP-M	£17.95
Mastering Interpreters &	
Compilers	£14.95
Mastering Music	£6.95
Mastering the Disc Drive	£7.95
Master Operating System	£12.95
Master Reference Manual Part 1	£14.00
Master Reference Manual Part 2	£14.00
Master Reference Manual - Advanced	£19
Mathematical Prog. in BBC Basic	£7.95
Micro Prolog	£10.00
Microtext for the BBC	£10.00
MS-DOS Illustrated	£18.45
MS-DOS Instant Reference Guide	£10.95
MS-DOS Performance Programming	
Under	£19.95
MS-DOS Supercharging	£17.95
MS-DOS Advanced Programming	£19.95

MS-DOS Running (3rd Ed.)	£21.95
MS DOS Commands Quick Ref. Guide	£3.95
PASCAL - Introduction to	£17.95
PASCAL Programming	£9.45
Pick Operating Sys. Practical Guide	£14.95
Practical Disc File Techniques	£5.95
Quick Program Ref. Guide - MS-DOS	£8.95
Quick Program Ref. Guide - Wordstar	£8.95
Quick Program Ref. Guide - dBASE III	
PLUS	£8.95
Sinclair Z88 Computing	£9.95
Structured Basic	£7.95
The Epson FX-KAGA PRINTER	
Commands REVEALED	£5.95
The Software Business	£5.50
Towers Int. Transistor Selectors	£14.95
Understanding Interword -	
A Beginners Guide	£6.50
Using DOS+ on the 1512	
(95% Ok for 512 Bd)	£9.95
View 3.0 User Guide	£10
View Guide (View 2.1)	£4.50
Viewsheets & Viewstore Dabhand Guide	£12.95
Mastering View, Viewsheets &	
Viewstore	£12.95
VIEW Dabhand Guide	£12.95
Viewsheets User Guide	£10
Viewstore User Guide	£10
Within the BBC Micro	£13.95
Wordprocessing On The BBC Micro	£6.25
Writing Interactive Interpreters	
& Compilers	£8.45
Wordstar & CP/M made easy	£9.95
Wordwise + A User Guide	£10.95
Z80 Applications	£15.95
Z80 Assembly Language Prog.	£20.95
Z80 Programming the	£19.95
Z80 Reference Guide	£9.95

NEW

THE COMPLETE BBC
COMPUTER USER
HANDBOOK

"Why has no-one written a book like this before? It's long overdue".
If you own a BBC-B, BBC B+, Electron, Master 128, Master Compact or Archimedes then this book is for you. It shows you how to get the most from your computer, and how to make the computer work for you. Although some sections are machine specific, most of the information, programs, hints and good solid experience are for the whole range of BBC machines. The general style and level means that both beginner and expert will feel satisfied with the quality and quantity of the material.

GENERAL - Uses and abuses of computers.

HARDWARE - How to design your own work station. Hardware additions (disc drives, ROMs, printers, 2nd processors, etc.). DIY alterations.

HARDWARE RUNNING BBC-BASIC - All BBC machines are described with their differences. Compatibility between the various BBC machines. Networks. The Archimedes and its advantages.

GETTING ORGANISED - so that you keep track of your programs and control of your software. Setting up for easier programming sessions.

NEAT PROGRAMMING - Good style. Writing structured programs. Getting the best from BBC-BASIC, Graphics and screen displays. Speeding up programs. Saving space.

GENERAL PROGRAMMING TIPS AND HINTS - with a multitude of examples (eg input vetting, dealing with dates, blanking out function key messages, error trapping, disabling ESCAPE and BREAK, use of EOR with colour, etc).

DEBUGGING - Specific errors and how to handle them. How to test programs fully.

STANDARD PROGRAMS - Assessing word-processors, spread-sheets, databases, graphics packages, communications etc. How to customise them to your own requirements.

COMPUTERS AT HOME AND IN THE OFFICE - Introducing the computer to the office. Program protection. Computers and the law. Communications. Selling your own programs. 28 FULL CHAPTERS, elegantly written and extensively indexed. To dip into, consult, or read from cover to cover, again... and again... and again...

Only: £14.95

NEW

The Advanced
Reference Manual
for the BBC Master

At last Acorn's long awaited Advance Reference Manual for the BBC Master Series of Microcomputers has now been published. Watford Electronics' own authors have edited and added missing sections to the original script and produced a very high quality publication.

It features information about:

- Memory Organisation
- Slow data bus
- Detailed circuit description
- Keyboard controller
- Screen display
- User port
- Serial Processor
- Peripheral bus controller
- 1 Mhz Bus
- Machine operating System
- Second processors - Internal, Z80 and 80186
- Disc Filing Systems
- ANFS
- Terminal Emulator & Editor
- View internal format
- Detailed differences between Model B, B+, Master 128K and Compact

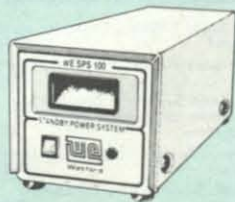
● Comprehensive appendix on 65C12 instruction set

At the rear of the manual there are pull out circuit diagrams for the Master 128K. A worth-while addition to any Master owner's library.

All this for just £19 (NO VAT)

NEW

Standby Power Supply



Our compact & portable, low-cost Standby Power Supply Unit is attractively finished in light Grey. In the event of low voltage condition or a power cut, it supplies power to your micro or other electronic equipment like telephone, telex system, Paging & communication systems, any sensitive microprocessor based electronic equipment for 10 to 15 minutes.

It is easily installed with automatic operation; the internal batteries are automatically charged; On/Off illuminated front panel mounted switch; overload & short circuit protection; mains failure audible alarm; logic signal status monitoring.

- I/P V: 240V; 50Hz; Single Phase
- O/P load: 250VA
- O/P Volt: 240V 50Hz
- O/P Waveform: Since wave < 7% THD
- Typical Backup time 10-15 minutes
- Transfer time: 2-10 mSec. Typ 4mSec
- Transfer point: Powerline to Inverter 204VAC; Inv. to Pline: 221VAC
- Batteries:
- Batteries: 4 lead acid maintenance free sealed for life
- Battery Protection: Auto low Volt shutdown
- For further technical details, please write in for our technical leaflet

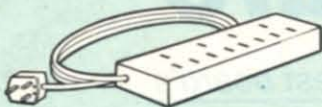
Launch Offer £499 (carr. £7)

SURGE PROTECTOR Plug

Fitted in place of your normal mains plug, this device protects your equipment against mains surges. Nearby lightning strikes, thermostats switching and many other sources which put high voltage transient spikes on to the mains. This can lead to data corruption in memory and on disc and can result in spuriously crashing machines. A must for every computer user.

Protection for only £7.50

4 WAY MAINS DISTRIBUTION SOCKET



4 way top quality mains trailing sockets. Supplied wired up with mains plug ready for use. Can be screwed to floor or wall if required. Very useful for tidying up all the mains leads from your peripherals.

£7.95 (carr £1.50)

SPIKES CLEANER UNIT

A 4 way mains distribution unit as above with a built-in Surge Arrester, providing protection for your complete computer system

£13.00 (carr. £1.50)

ROM EXTRACTION TOOL

This extremely useful tool allows you trouble free chip insertion and removal from your computer by distributing the removal force over the whole body of any 24 or 28 pin chip.

£2

Replacement FLEXIBLE 17 way Keyboard Connector £3

28pin DIL HEADER PLUG

SOLDER type £1.50; IDC CRIMP type £1.95

8 WAY DIP SWITCH

Increase the speed of your Disc Drives by soldering this switch to your BBC B or B+ Keyboard.

Only £1.00

28 pin ZIF SOCKET (Textool)

£6.95

Watford DATA DUCK

Convert two single Disc Drives into one Dual Drive with this simple external unit (suitable for disc drives with PSU).

£14

Watford POWER DUCK

£8

CONNECTING LEADS

(All ready made and tested)

CASSETTE LEADS 7 pin DIN Plug	
to 5 pin DIN Plug + 1 Jack Plug	£2.00
to 3 pin DIN Plug + 1 Jack Plug	£2.00
to 7 pin DIN Plug	£2.50
to 3 Jack Plugs	£2.00
6 pin DIN to 6 pin DIN Plug (RGB)	£2.50

DISC DRIVE POWER LEADS

Supply from BBC power supply to standard Disc Drive connector.

Single £3.00 Dual £3.75

DISC DRIVE INTERFACE LEADS

BBC to Disc Drives Ribbon Cable
Single £4 Twin £6

Miscellaneous Connectors

	Plugs	Sockets
RGB (6 PIN DIN)	30p	45p
RS423 (5 pin Domino)	40p	50p
Cassette (7 pin DIN)	25p	65p
ECONET (5 pin DIN)	20p	30p
Paddles (15 pin 'D')	80p	200p
Disc Drive Plug 4 way	75p	-
6 way Power Connector	80p	95p

Servisol Foam Cleaner

This 415ml, king size multi-purpose foam cleaner spray is ideal for cleaning the Keyboard, Monitor, Disc Drive and your computer furniture surfaces. Simply spray on the surface to clean and wipe off with a clean cloth.

£3

Antistatic Aerosol Spray

Ideal for cleaning and preventing static build-up on TV/Monitor Screens.

£2.50

Aerosol Dust Spray

This simple to use aerosol spray is ideal for removing Dust and Dirt deposits from the Keyboards and similar inaccessible places.

£3

SPARES for BBC Micro

Keyboard	£43	Speaker	£2
UHF Modulator	£4	Keypad	£1.50
Speaker Grill	£1	16MHz Crystal	£4
Power Supply	£56	32.768MHz Xtal	£1.00
BBC Casing	£20	Keypad	£3

CHIP SHOP

8271	£49
DS3691	£4.50
DS88LS120	£5.25
LM324	£0.45
SN76489	£5.50
SAA5050	£8.75
UPD7002	£6.00
WD1770	£12.00
2764-250nS	£3.00
27128-250nS (12V5)	£3.25
27128-250nS (21V)	£5.25
27256-15	£5.00
27512	£10.50
27C101G (1 Meg)	£17.50
4013	60p
4020	£0.90
4164-15	£3.25
4464-12	£8.95
4464-15	£8.25
4816 RAM	£2.00
41256-15	£8.25
41256-12	£9.75
6264L-P-8K	£8.50
6502A CPU	£4.50
65C02 3M	£9.75
65C12	£9.00
6512A	£10.00
6522	£3.40
6522A	£4.50
65256ALS-15	£12.50
6818	£4.00
6846SP	£6.00
68B50	£2.95
68B54	£7.50
7438	40p
74LS00	25p
74LS04	25p
74LS10	25p
74LS123	80p
74LS163	70p
74LS244	80p
74LS245	£1.00
74LS245	£2.75
74LS373	£1.00
74LS393	£1.00
75453	70p
75159	£2.00
9637	£2.00
ICL7673PA	£2.00

ASSORTED ROMS

ACORN ADFS	£25
ACORN BASIC 2	£19
Acorn BCPL	£42
Acorn COMAL	£38
ACORN DNFS	£17
Acorn FORTH	£32
Acorn Graphics	£25
Acornsoft C	£55
Acorn LISP	£19
Acorn LOGO	£49
Acorn OS B+	£25
Acorn OS 1.2	£14
ADE	£20
Basic Editor	£24
Beebfont	£25
Beebmon	£22
BROM Plus	£32
Buffer & Backup	£20
Communicator	£49
Commstar	£29
Graphics Extension Rom	£21
GXR-B	£22
GXR-B+	£22
Help II	£27
ISO Pascal	£51
ISO-Pascal Stand	
Alone Generator	£30
ICON Master	£28
Logotron LOGO	£45
Master OS ROM	£38
Master Terulator	£32
Micro Prolog	£62
Microtext Disc	£46
Microtext Rom	£199
Mini Office ROM	£47
MUROM	£21
ROMIT	£29
Serial ULA	£13
TED	£35
TERMULATOR	£25
Toolkit Plus	£31
Video ULA	£14
ULTRACALC	£26
1Mb OS ROM	£39
ADE	£20

NEW

A NEW CHAPTER BEGINS . . .

Watford Electronics are pleased to announce the launch of their NEW ARIES range of High Quality IBM Compatible XT, AT and 386 PCs. A special version of the 'PC Organiser' package, consisting of: Wordprocessor, Database, Spreadsheet, and Desk Diary programs is supplied FREE with every PC to get you started. Also available are a range of Hi resolution Colour/EGA and Flat Screen, attractively finished, state of the art Green, Amber and Paper White monochrome monitors. Hard Disks ranging from 20 Megabytes to 160 Megabytes can be purchased at very competitive prices. For further information please write in for our illustrated PC catalogue.

Watford Dealers' List

UNITED KINGDOM

Alpha Microtec Ltd, 321 Stratford Road, Shirley, Solihull, West Midlands. Tel: 021-745 8998.

Badger Micros (Devon), Badger's Hill, Southerton, Ottery-St. Mary, Devon EX11 1SE. Tel: 0395 68516.

Beebug Retail, Dolphin Place, Holywell Hill, St. Albans.

Cambridge Computer Store, 4 Emmanuel St., Cambridge CB1 1NE. Tel: 0223 358264.

Circuit Distribution Ltd, Park Lane, Broxbourne, Herts.

C.J.E. Micros, 78 Brighton Road, Worthing, West Sussex. Tel: 0903 213361.

HCCS, 575-583 Durham Road, Low Fell, Gateshead, Nr. Newcastle Upon Tyne. Tel. 091 4870760.

Mancomp Ltd, Printworks Lane, Levenshulme, Manchester. Tel: 061-224 1888-9888.

Microman Computers, Pasture Lane Farm, Pasture Lane, Rainford, St. Helens, Merseyside WA11 8PU. Tel: 074488 3667.

The Computer Depot, 205 Buchanan Street, Glasgow G1 2JZ. Tel: 041-332 3944.

Verospeed Ltd, Boyatt Wood, Eastleigh, Hants.

Viglen Console Unit

Enhance the appearance and convenience of your BBC Micro & Master with the Viglen console unit.

BBC £45; Master £55 (carr. £4)

Prices subject to change without notice and available on request. ALL OFFERS subject to availability.

Mail Order and RETAIL SHOP. Trade and Export inquiries welcome.

Government and Educational Establishments' OFFICIAL ORDERS Accepted.

Shop Hours: 9.00am to 6.00pm. Monday to Saturday. Thursdays 9am to 8pm. (Free Customer's Car Park)

VAT: UK customers please add 15% VAT to cost incl. Carriage.

CARRIAGE: Unless stated otherwise, minimum £1 on all orders. £3 on Larger items.

On bulkier items, £7 Securicor charge applies (UK mainland only). Overseas orders, carriage is charged at cost.

Specifications of all products are given in good faith but is subject to change without notice. Some items vary in their availability. Please ring for latest delivery situation.

Watford Electronics

JESSA HOUSE, 250, Lower High Street, WATFORD, ENGLAND

Telephone: (0923) 37774; Telex: 8956095; FAX: 01 950 8989

ORDER VIA
MicroLink
723-MAC-0300

THE BEEB BODY BUILDING COURSE

Building for the future

*Mike Cook looks at his test board's
circuit in more detail*

LAST month we looked at the outline design of the experimenter's interface board. Now let's get down to the nuts and bolts – or rather silicon and carbon – as we look at the circuit diagram in detail. This project attempts to include most aspects of computer control, and the board's devices can be used in many different experiments so you can build up a valuable knowledge of interfacing. For the first time in a major micro magazine we are presenting a coherent course of study in this important area.

The board is best split up into two parts: Control by the printer port and via the user port. Although the two sides may interact, they have to be linked up before this can happen – screw connectors running the length of the board allow

the simple linking of the board's various components.

Figure 1 shows the parts of the circuit connected to the printer port. For simplicity I have not shown the lines joining all the points labelled PA0 and so on. PA0 stands for bit 0 on the A side of the port and, as it's normally used as a printer output on the BBC Micro, it's buffered so we can take a few liberties with what we drive.

The first four bits are connected to miniature relays – I could have made that all eight except for cost considerations. There is nothing preventing you from duplicating this part of the circuit, as the raw port outputs are also available on screw connectors.

There's nothing special about this circuit: A resistor limits the transistor base current and when the port is driven high current flows in the base permitting a larger flow in the collector. This pulls current through the relay's coil and so energises it. When it is turned off, the collapsing magnetic field causes a back EMF to be generated and this is caught by the diode across the coil.

Each relay has two sets of contacts with a normally closed (NC) and a normally open (NO) switch – *normally* refers to the un-energised state of the relay. So relay 0 is controlled by bit 0 on the printer port and the pair of common contacts are labelled C0A and C0B. This system of labelling allows easy identification of the relays and the bit that controls them.

The simple shorting Link 1 can be removed to prevent the relays from energising. This is desirable in case you are feeding signals specifically at the other components, especially when they are high speed.

The digital to analogue converter (D/A) is the low cost ZN429E8 which does not contain a latch because we don't need one – there's no point paying for it if we are not going to use it. If you

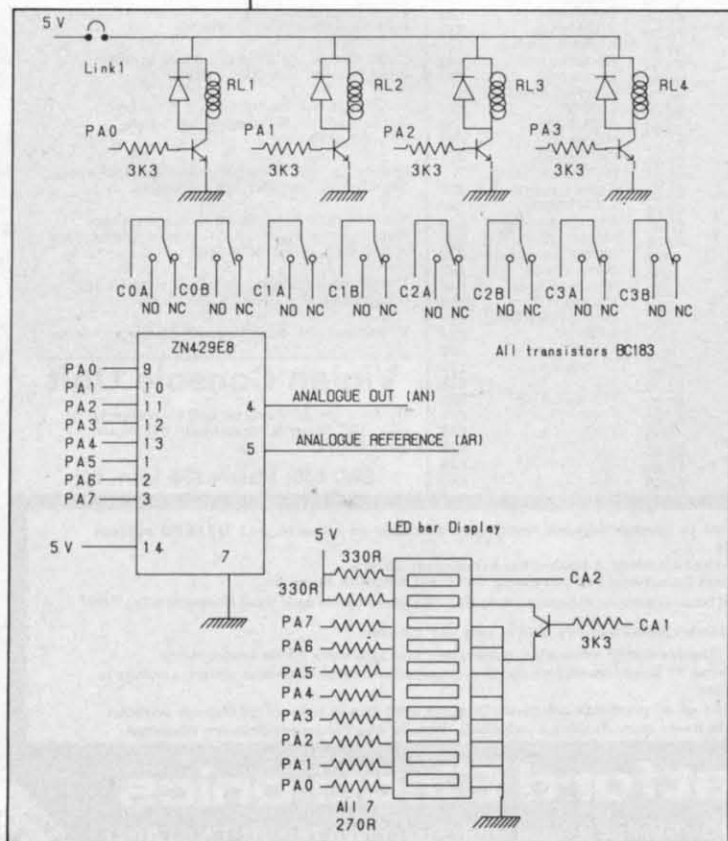


Figure 1: Printer port circuit

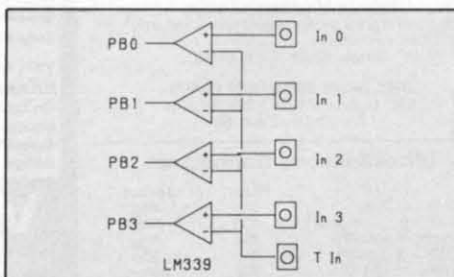


Figure 2: Input buffering

◀ From Page 75

this, so almost touching is positioned an AD592AN solid state temperature sensor. Then a motor is mounted so that a small fan can be fitted to blow on them both. Finally, the fan blades cut the opto-slot generating a signal as it rotates.

In order to supply a stable reference to both the

A/D converter and the threshold input to the LM339 comparators, a reference voltage source in the form of the ZN458A is used. Again this is initially uncommitted to allow it to be used in a very flexible way.

I have avoided putting pin numbers on the circuit diagrams to prevent them looking cluttered. If you are making your own circuit up the pin-outs of all the major components can be found in standard data books. However the simplest way of making this circuit is to use the Body Build circuit board. For those with independent access to components or on a tight budget the printed board can be supplied separately as Body Build Pack 50a.

All the components except the board are in pack 50b and finally to connect it up to the computer you need a 26-way cable available as Pack 49 and — our old favourite — a 20 way cable available as Pack 2. There is a special discount price if all packs are ordered together. As well as the components, each contains a leaflet containing notes on the construction.

For those of you with solder phobia the whole shooting match is available ready assembled — bear in mind that these types of boards normally cost several hundred pounds.

Well there it is: Fire up your soldering irons and get constructing. Next month I will begin describing how to write the software to control all this.

BEEB BODY BUILDING PACK ORDER FORM

Body Build Packs

- ☐ 2 20-way cable with IDC connectors £8.99
- ☐ 49 26-way cable with IDC connectors £12.99
- ☐ 50a Experimenter's Board — PCB £16.48
- ☐ 50b Experimenter's Board — Components £35.00
- ☐ Special offer all the above packs at £13.46 off £60.00
- ☐ Experimenter's Board — assembled with cables £70.00

Name..... Educational establishment
Address..... orders accepted.

.....
.....
Post code.....
.....
Make cheques payable to Musbury Consultants and send to:
8 Fairhill, Helmshore,
Rossendale, Lancs, BB4 4JX

Foreign orders add £3.00 if
airmail delivery is required.

All prices include VAT and P&P



PARKE INDUSTRIES

13 Bristol Avenue,
Wallasey,
Merseyside
L44 0BB Tel: 051-639 4749

Computers

Arc. 305 entry System .£736
Arc. 305 Monochrome
System£799
Arc. 305 Colour
System£943
Arc. 310's Also available
Arc. 440C Colour System
with IBM PC
Emulator£2529
All including Artisan FREE

Disk Drives. (Akhter)

SPECIAL OFFER
Single 400K 40/80t D/S
No P.S.U.£115
Other drives available

ROMS

VERY SPECIAL OFFER
MEGA 3 ROM including,
Interword, Intersheet and
Interchart£70

Printers

Epson LQ-800 24 Pin
Head£517.50
Epson GQ-3500 Laser
Printer£1725
Epson LX-800£288
Star LC-10£230

A large range of printers
available.
Please write for details

Massive Master Bargains!

Master 128K +
Dual 5.25" 800K
D/S D/D Drives fitted
in a Plinth+
Colour Monitor
Only £925.00

Ad By AMP and IJC

Cheques made payable to
Parke Industries

All Prices include VAT at 15%
Allow 28 days for delivery

Please add £11.95 — Securicor Enquiries Welcome

DISKS DISKS DISKS DISKS DISKS DISKS



DISKS AT CRAZY PRICES



5.25" BULK PACKED	10	25	50	100	250
SS SD 48 T.P.I.	5.25	9.50	16.99	29.95	71.60
DS SD 48 T.P.I.	5.50	9.75	17.75	31.50	75.25
SS DD 96 T.P.I.	5.50	9.75	17.75	31.50	75.25
DS DD 96 T.P.I.	5.95	10.90	19.75	35.95	84.50
Coloured					
DS DD 96 T.P.I.	6.95	12.50	24.90	49.50	122.95
Reversible					
DS DD 96 T.P.I.	7.50	13.95	26.95	51.95	128.25
Coloured & Reversible					
DS DD 96 T.P.I.	9.49	15.95	30.95	59.95	137.75
3.5" BULK PACKED	10	25	50	100	
SS 135 T.P.I.	9.25	21.95	39.95	76.75	
DS 135 T.P.I.	9.50	23.95	41.95	79.95	
Coloured					
SS 135 T.P.I.	11.99	25.49	48.75	95.75	
DS 135 T.P.I.	13.75	28.95	54.95	103.25	

All disks come with:- Envelope, Label, Write protect tab and Hub ring. Reversible disks have two notches and two index holes. Coloured disks come in five different colours.
All disks are certified 100% error free. All prices are inclusive of Postage and Packing.
All disks come with a Lifetime guarantee.

FANFOLD STATIONERY	250	500	1000	2000
9.5" x 11" 60 gm Micro-perf	6.95	11.95	16.95	
True A4 90 gm Micro-perf	7.25	9.75	16.95	
True A4 100 gm Micro-perf	9.95	16.95	29.95	
Labels 3.5" x 1.5" (1 across)	4.25	6.95	11.95	
Labels 4.0" x 1.5" (1 across)	4.75	6.75	13.25	
Labels 4.0" x 1.5" (2 across)	5.25	7.95	14.95	
Labels 2.7" x 1.5" (3 across)	4.45	6.25	10.95	

Please make Cheques payable to:-
DENHAM DISKS, 31 Brahm's Road, Basingstoke, Hants RG22 4JH
Tel: (0256) 64752 24hr Answer-phone

DISKS DISKS DISKS DISKS DISKS DISKS

MUG

THE INDEPENDENT MicroLink User Group NEWSLETTER

Mass migration

To tie in with the announcement of a 1p/minute Prestel charge, MicroLink has now introduced a couple of additions to help Micronet emigres feel at home. The first, an extended Help system, lets users scan for any information on their chosen topic.

It's a big advance on the old systems, where finding the right answer was often more difficult than sorting out the problem that needed the help. Not everything is covered, but the new system is designed to complement the paper information provided to every subscriber.

The second addition is PCGold. This brings colour to MicroLink for the first time, if only for people who use IBM-compatible personal computers.

Menus and information is presented and colour-keyed, and other additions include a selection of reviews from Database magazines.

Response to the new features has been a bit muted from existing MicroLink subscribers, who have long been used to a text-based system instead of menus.

However, as an intermediate stage between the Prestel standard and the power of the MicroLink computer, PCGold should make the move from one to the other much easier.

Loadsamovers

The removal vans that daily ply the roads are hiding a big secret. Half of them are empty. It's no secret really; but when a van has delivered its load it's got to get back to base, and that could be a long journey with nothing on board.

Imagine the savings that could be made if there was

some coordination. If a van was in the right area it could pick up a load for another company, saving petrol, time and money. Of course the big nationwide removal firms can do this already, but until now there's been no way for independents to pool their resources.

Now there's LoadLink. Run as a bulletin board on the MicroLink computer, it links up small removal and storage companies. If a subscriber has a load to be picked up from Scotland, he can put a message in the appropriate part of LoadLink.

All the other subscribers can read it, and if they've got a van in the area contact the company involved. They can then sort out all the details through electronic mail.

The service isn't limited to removal firms. Any company which thinks that it could benefit from the idea, and consequently benefit everyone else in LoadLink, is welcome to join. So if you're regularly moving large amounts of anything around the country, it could be well worth while.

Potential LoadLinkers should contact Mike Starkey, of J.L.M. Communications Ltd who are organising the service. Their MicroLink ID is MAG70307.

Flights of fancy

A new category has been created on the Bulletin Board. Called AirLink, it came about after a selection of pilots, air enthusiasts and other flyers had just about taken over the Chatter section. To get rid of them and restore some semblance of order on the board, they were diverted to their own section.

But it's interesting stuff, as technical talk and stories mix with explanations and

discussions about anything aviation. Guess which aircraft is "affectionately" known as the Technological Toothpick or the Screaming Anteater?

Or if that's too easy, do you know whether you're allowed to use a Z88 in flight? The answers to these, and many other, questions are all on AirLink.

Saving money

The best way of saving money on MicroLink is to reduce the amount of time you spend connected to the computer. I've been asked about this, and this is what I do to this end.

First, I always record everything I do while online to disc.

Next, I use MAIL READ ALL. This gets all my mail and displays it. It scrolls off the top of the screen too fast for me to read, but that doesn't matter 'cos it's all being saved to disc. Similarly, on the bulletin board I don't (usually) stop to read

what's being said, I just plough on. Then I log off.

Offline, I look through my logfile with any old text editor or word processor. I compose replies to mail messages in a file in WPMail format (do INFO WPMail at the > prompt to find out about this), and bulletin board messages in separate files called BB1.DOC and so on. Then I go back online, send all my mail in one operation and send each file for the bulletin board.

Finally, every so often I clear out my file space by doing a >F command. This shows me all the files that take up chargeable space. I delete the ones I don't need by >DEL. Typically there's one called *MAILSAVE* which the computer insists on leaving about the place.

What other files you have depend on whether you're registered for telex or not, but any confusion can usually be cleared up with a quick message to MUG on the bulletin board. After all, that's what it's there for.

Old Mugshots never die...

...they simply hang around. Mugshot is the weekly (occasionally fortnightly) newsletter provided for MicroLink subscribers and published on the bulletin board. As more people get on the system, and discover MUG, they try and find out what's gone before. Reading through all the bulletin board messages is pretty tedious, but there is a

scanning procedure for finding messages on the board.

After entering >BB, and 1 to access the Bulletin Board, type:

SC CA MUG FR MAG95816
SU MUGSHOT

This apparently incomprehensible string of gibberish breaks down to

SC	= Scan ; show me the short details of messages
CA MUG	= Category MUG ; only show messages in category MUG
FR MAG95816	= From MAG95816 ; only show messages from MAG95816
SU MUGSHOT	= Subject MUGSHOT ; only show messages with Mugshot in the subject field.

You'll see a list of numbers; typing these in as READ number will display the message in question.

B B+ M



The Mad Hatter delves deep into Dungeon Adventure

Into action with a packing case

PROBLEMS abound in adventures, and one of them is selecting your favourite game. I am torn between three — Robico's *Enthar Seven* and Level 9's two classics, *Lords of Time* and *Dungeon Adventure*. They all vie to be my all-time favourite and one day I'll reveal which it is.

Quality counts, they say, and both software houses have put a great deal into their games. The main distinction is that Robico has always continued to support the BBC Micro whereas Level 9 for a time sought pastures new. I happen to be an admirer of loyalty.

However, many of you have found *Dungeon Adventure* not only a challenge but a source of real entertainment, so Stuart Booth and I are going to lay bare the innards of this fascinating game during the next month or two.

It is the final adventure in a trilogy written by Peter Austin of Level 9. The first, *Colossal Adven-*

ture, was based on the original adventure game by Crowther and Woods' — *Colossal Cave*.

The sequel, *Adventure Quest*, took things a bit further and the follow up, *Dungeon Adventure*, brought everything to a satisfying and amusing conclusion.

You start by looking at the driftwood and the packing case, and here you must follow your resident maniac's instructions for a bit since I prefer my own approach to the opening moves.

ENTER the packing case, and pull and push this and that, to prepare things if you need to be revived. After this, you can happily begin your explorations and use the storage room inside the packing case to dump things.

The first area to explore is outside: There is a move counter working against you here in the form of the setting sun, so it's essential to explore carefully and then run through the area as

Hatter's Helpline

Andrew Connell wants to know how to get into the Chapel in *Gisburne's Castle*. *USE Small Key* is the input required — it's in the cellar.

Chris Bailey has written to offer help to Anthony Graham stuck in Micro Power's *Adventure*. If he kills the frog, he'll find the princess in the magician's bedroom. And if he loses her again, she'll be found in the bedroom to the west of the diamond.

The following notes on *Adventure* are thanks to Anthony Gordon. You must *leave* the Ming vase in the left luggage office — if you drop it you are left with a smashed vase.

The ring is in the dungeon. To get thrown there try to steal a treasure, but make sure you've got the keys to get out. If you attempt to kill the princess, you'll be thrown in the dungeon, and your keys will be confiscated as additional punishment.

After 99 moves, two features come into play:

Various messages are generated at random and these can all be ignored except the one saying a spider is present. If you don't kill the spider with the axe when the message appears, you'll die if you stay there or return to it later.

Secondly, if you enter the spider's lair you'll be killed without being given a chance to kill the spider. You must therefore dispose of it within 100 moves — you need to do this anyway to find the ruby.

Finally, the following are red herrings: Scarf, cage, oil, slipper and dragon.

Michael Jeffrey is puzzled about one or two features in the Level 9 adventure *Lords of Time*: The poor wretch in the stocks is merely scenery but don't torment him. Similarly, the two guards in the Roman era don't have any active part to play in the solution.

Michael is puzzled about the best way to complete the last section of this adventure, too: I am going to feature a full solution to quite soon.

K. Gupta has been having a bit of trouble with *Sphinx Adventure* and the vampire. From the treasury go W, U and S to find the stake and that will mean the vampire has had his chips. To discover the mithril ring, he needs to wave the wand in the fairy grotto. Finally, the matches are sure to give the serpent heartburn!

Anthony Bristow is in trouble in *Village of Lost Souls*. He doesn't make it quite clear whether his version is the original Magus one or the enhanced version more recently released from Robico, but I think the answers are the same for both versions:

To put out the fire in the hut, which needs to be



economically as possible.

Take the driftwood and the case and travel from the mud bank to the east/west road via the stone bridge. Go E, E and N, N to the giants' clearing and climb the tree. Take the berry and drop it — you won't need it any more.

Climb back down the tree and rub the belt — rubbing things enables you to wear them, when possible, in one move. Go W along the road until you find the poppy seed, take it back to the stepping stones and wave it to deafen yourself to the siren's song. After that you can go N and take the mirror, which will enable you to go E along the forest road and reflect the sleep spell.

Go S and take the coins, wand and dice, then go back N, W, W and S to get to the mound below the huge nest. Wave the seed here again, and you can safely collect the egg from the nest.

After this you need to go W and W to the monoliths. Reply yes to Rakshasa's question and, provided you have your own dice, you'll win! This complete's the revival spell.

Finally, go back to the south end of the island and throw any six objects to preoccupy the killer willow. Go N for the axe and hit the tree. Relent when the dryad intercedes. Now you can collect the six discarded objects and prepare to enter the cave system via the tongue bridge.

So that's your opener for this month — there's much more to follow.

I have had a number of queries about the **Adventure Anthology** compilation tape advertised in *Elec-*

Problem Corner

Todd Newman has a pile of questions about adventures I've never even heard of. In *Buckaroo Banzai* how does he get the quartz from the ledge and where is the catalyst?

Where do you find an arrow to kill the dragon in *Ebony Tower* — and how do you open the door in the open-air temple? Finally, in *Xanadu Cottage*, how can Todd find out the cash-card number?

Charles Ewan has written in with some queries about *Franklin's Tomb*: How do you raise the pulley room and what are the black wand and knuckle duster for? I've only been sent a partial solution to this adventure and it doesn't deal with these matters.

Can anyone help their struggling adventurers please?

tron User. On it are five titles: **Golden Crown, Dracula, Craal, Necromancer and Johnny**.

My colleague Pendragon tells me that they run perfectly well on the BBC Micro. Priced at £4.95 the tape is available by mail order from Database Publications — quote reference 3044.

On a final note, due to a lack of nimble-fingeredness please send any questions about arcade adventures to *Hac Man* — we had a long talk and decided once and for all that *he'll* be dealing with them.

See you next month. Until then, happy adventuring.

done quite early on in the game, you need to fill the chalice with holy water from the font in the church and throw it on the fire.

The sigil of talent in the gate of the building repels you until you push the seal which you are told about in the hut.

To enter the crypt you need the pliers which are in the smithy workshop. Anthony also wants to know what to put on the altar: There are five objects — the necklace, crucifix, reliquary, circlet and Sceptre.

Gollum kindly sent me a solution to **The Hunt**, but has a problem with the bees in **Village of Lost Souls**. He's got the pipe and tobacco — well done — but also needs the veil and gloves, and must make sure the pipe is lit before trying to open the hive.

Charles Ewan has some questions about **Sorcerer of Claymorgue Castle**: Ian Weston's solution suggests that you should *wring* the damp towel, *look* at the Dragon, *cast* the permeability spell, and I notice that Ian goes to the fountain while carrying the magic mirror.

E. Bowen can't open the Chest in Robico's **Project Thesius** — superb game — even though he's had a look at the page torn from the telephone directory — the correct number is 640. simply go to the cave, dig up the chest and type that number.

Bob McMurray wrote in recently about **Woodbury End** and it may help others if I point out that the adventure is divided into two tasks. First you need to bring the children back to normal by attracting them to the village green at the right time, and

you must eliminate the five aliens and their ship.

Ray Lawrence has a few problems with that beautiful spoof, **Bored of the Rings** part 2. He's found the poster, the treasure in the secret room and got the key and the coin by inserting the vending machine battery. But now he's stuck.

I have a feeling that Ray hasn't bought the map from the pixie — using the coin — so as to find his way out of the maze. You *must* be carrying the map to escape from it.

Chris Greer has sent me a map and solution to **Adventure Quest** and a **Countdown to Doom** query. Please note, this answer applies to the old version of the game, not the recently enlarged one.

To get to the glacier, you need to go UP from the landing area, W and W then fire the phaser. Getting down the volcano involves obeying the beeps in the machine room (3=E, 6=S, 9=W and 12=N) then going UP twice and then SW,W,NW and SW home to the engine room.

Barbara Gibb offers help once more: This time to Jonathan Collier, stuck in **Dodgy Geezers** close to the finish.

He needs to exchange the crate of gold for the crate of nails, load the gold into the car and head for the jetty where a yacht is moored. The final command is *Read newspaper*.

Andrew Thacker has a few problems in **Elite**, and appears to have achieved Deadly status without encountering the first mission. The only advice I can offer is to start again at the beginning. If he does that, and follows the advice I gave in the January to March issues of *The Micro User*, he's bound to run into it.

Hall of Fame

Congratulations to 11-year-old Steven Bence for sending me the first full solution to *Worm in Paradise*.

Making music

Ian Waugh continues his series on using Ample...

LAST month we produced a four-bar bass line using Ample's Staff Editor. When you typed MAKE you saw some lines scroll up the screen. This is Ample's natural form of notation, and we can examine it in the Notepad editor. Boot the system and load the program you saved last month with:

```
"prog"LOAD
```

Type **SHOW** or press **F5** to check that the words are there then select **Notepad** from the menu.

Notepad is a multi-purpose editor that handles data as text rather like a word processor. It's far more flexible than the Staff Editor and can be used to enter music lines in Ample notation, arrange sections of music into a playing order and form instrument definitions.

As in the Staff Editor, MAKE produces a word containing the text in the edit area but, unlike the Staff Editor, the definition is not restricted to a line of music. The contents of the text area is checked to ensure it is a valid word definition and an error will be reported if it isn't.

At the top of the screen you will see:

```
got " " to make "newword"
```

This tells you the last word called into the editor — the *got* part — and the name of the word being edited — the default is *newword*.

Load your bass line into the editor with:

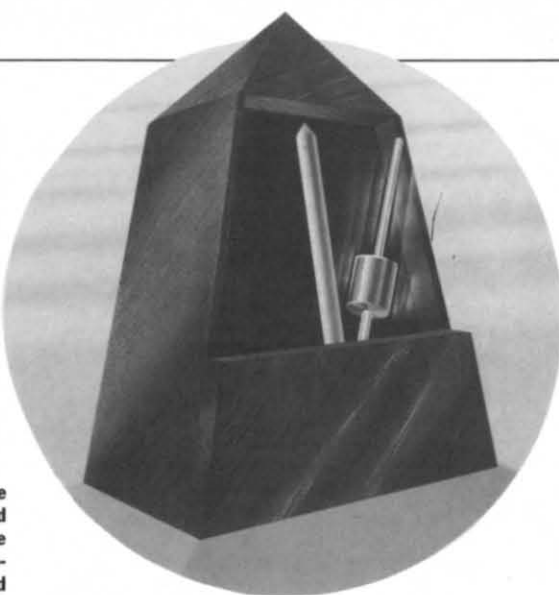
```
"bass"GET
```

You should see something like Figure 1. The per cent sign — % — marks a line as a comment like REM in Basic and the first line suggests that the

```

Studio 888 Notepad
got "bass" to make "bass"
trying "RETGATE"
-----
%STAFF
SCOREK(-B)K48,4BAR49=L
-2:12,D/!D/c/D//F//d-JcD//
-2:12,D/!D/c/D//a//g+gRg//
-2:12,D/!D/c/D//F//d-dcD//
-2:12,D/A/d/G/d/F/d/G/d/c//
-----
%
```

Figure 1: bass word



word was made in the Staff Editor. It need not have been, however, as you could obviously type that line directly into the Notepad.

Although data is transferable between modules, to load a Notepad music definition into the Staff Editor it must have that first line and other formalities of staff notation must be observed, too. Words produced by any module, however, can be displayed in the Notepad.

Let's examine the word: SCORE prepares a part for music event words and basically resets everything to default values. This is how Ample translates the clefs from the Staff Editor.

The next item is K(-B)K which sets the key signature — the required sharpened or flattened notes are put inside K(...)K. In this example the B has been flattened to form the key signature of F major or D minor. Interestingly, you can sharpen and flatten any combination of notes in Ample, so it's quite easy to construct your own scales. For example, the following definition will produce a gypsy-type scale:

```
K(-B-D-G)K
```

The next word is a comma — , — which is preceded by a value which sets the length of the notes. In this case it's 48, which in Ample is normally taken to be a crotchet. 48 is a useful

Notepad Editor controls

General

- | | |
|----|-------------------------------------|
| f1 | Play music |
| f2 | Switch between text and panel modes |

Text Mode

- | | |
|--------|--|
| Delete | Delete character before cursor |
| Copy | Start copying |
| Return | Move to start of next line/end copying |
| f6 | Insert line before cursor |
| f7 | Delete current line |
| f8 | Insert space before cursor |
| f9 | Delete character at cursor |

Panel Mode is used for editing instrument definitions.

Ample Notation

Notes are represented in Ample by their letter names, A to G. A lower-case note will move down in pitch from the last note and an upper-case note will move up in pitch. The same letter and case plays the same pitch. To get an extra change of octave the pling - ! - is placed before the second note.

To make a note longer by one beat the hold is used -/.

Words	Explanation
,	Set note length
:	Set octave number
/	Hold last musical event for one beat
!	Move an extra octave up or down
↑	Rest
↑;	Chord rest
	Bar line
·	Accent next note
(	Start additional chord notes
)	End additional chord notes
-	Slur
-	Flatten next note
+	Sharpen next note
=	Naturalise next note
@	Set transposition in semitones
%	Start comment line
SCORE	Prepare for music words
K(	Begin key signature
)K	End key signature
BAR	Set bar length in beats

length because it can be divided into triplets, sextuplets and right down to hemi-demi-semiquavers. However, you can set whatever note length you wish.

BAR is used in conjunction with the note length setting to form the Ample equivalent of a time signature: 4BAR says there are four note lengths per bar. If you alter the 4 to a 3 and try to play the word you'll get a Bad bar error because bar lines have been inserted after every four beats.

The last item on the second line is the volume setting, with which you'll be familiar from the Staff Editor.

There are four remaining lines, each holding note data for one bar. They're very similar, so we'll just look at the first one, the colon - : - which sets the octave. For the one on middle C we'd use zero, but we're two octaves down from that. The next word is the comma again, and this sets the following note durations to a semiquaver. The system has used this value because a semiquaver is the shortest note in the bar.

The first note is D, two octaves below middle C. It is two semiquavers long. The next note is D again but an octave higher. Then we move down to C, up to D and up to F. That has been accented by the single quote mark before it.

Then it's down to D and - which appears as the mathematical divide sign in Mode 7 - to indicate it is tied to the next D. The tie was necessary in staff notation, but you will see that it is redundant in Ample notation and dd could be replaced by d/ - see the panel on Ample notation for further explanation of ^ and /.

However, the ^ has another use in Ample - as a

slur which affects the note following the slur symbol, but it has no effect on the previous note. All it does is to join the sound of the second note to the first one. It does this by not retriggering the note envelope so the only change you hear is a variation in pitch.

On a piano, for example, it is impossible to play a note without triggering the envelope. In Ample, however, you can slur any note even with the upright piano instrument definition.

Finally, the last symbol on the line is the bar line marker.

We'll use the Notepad now to enter a chord accompaniment. In Ample, a chord is written as a main note plus up to seven additional notes in brackets. We will use three-note chords and you can see the word definition for *chordriff* in Figure II.

Usefully, a single slash will extend the duration of all the notes in a chord which saves us writing /(/). A chord rest is signified by ↑; which, in this case, is the equivalent of ↑(↑↑).

Type in chordriff, NAME it, MAKE it then enter:

3 VOICES Elguit

This allocates three voices to the part - one for each note in the chord. Enter edit mode and press f1 to play it. Replace some of the holds with chord rests to knock holes into the piece. Replace chord rests with holds. See how it alters the feel and the rhythm. If you alter the total duration of the word, however, it won't play in time with the other parts.

Next we'll use the Notepad to construct a lead part. Nothing so simple as another line of music - this time we'll make the micro do some work. In Ample you can apply programming constructions to music lines.

Type CLEAR or press f4 to clear the Notepad, enter *rand1* as shown in Figure III, NAME it and MAKE it. This word uses three of Ample's pro-

Turn to Page 82 ►

```

got "chordriff" to make "chordriff"
trying "RETGATE"

12,
-1: ↑; A(DF) ↑; A(DF)
    ↑; C(EG) // ↑;
-1: ↑; A(DF) ↑; A(DF)
    ↑; q(CE) // ↑;
-1: ↑; A(DF) ↑; A(DF)
    ↑; C(EG) // ↑;
-1: ↑; A(DF) ↑; q(+CE)
    ↑; f(AD) // ↑;

```

Figure II: chordriff word

```

got "rand1" to make "rand1"
trying "RETGATE"

12, 49=1
1RANDL
IF( 1:11D/C//1 )ELSE( 0:DFGA/D/1 )IF

```

Figure III: rand1 word

PROGRAMMING

◀ From Page 81

Figure IV:
rand2 word

```
got "rand2" to make "rand2"
trying "RETGATE"
--
12, 49=1
1RANDL
IF( 1:0/10/1111 )ELSE( 1:0/a/yf1 )IF
```

```
got "random" to make "random"
trying "RETGATE"
--
1RANDL IF( rand1 )ELSE( rand2 )IF
```

```
got "lead" to make "lead"
trying "RETGATE"
--
FOR(
1RANDL IF( 12,11111111 )ELSE( random )IF
)FOR
```

Figure V:
random word

Figure VI: lead word

gramming words. RANDL produces a random number between zero and the number preceding it. Try this in command mode:

5RANDL NOUT

NOUT prints the number on the screen in decimal. The next part of the definition is the equivalent of Basic's IF THEN ELSE. Ample's IF(...)IF construction carries out the instruction inside brackets only if the flag – the number preceding it – is ON and it treats all non-zero values as ON.

The)ELSE(construction offers an alternative path for the program to follow if the flag is OFF. Therefore, if 1RANDL returns a 1 the first sequence of notes will be executed, if it returns 0 the second sequence will be used.

Now enter rand2 from Figure IV and random from Figure V. Finally enter lead from Figure VI – this starts the whole random ball rolling.

Now that we have our basic music material we need to arrange the whole piece. We'll do that in detail next month but so you can hear what you've done so far construct the following words:

```
"part1" [SCORE 1VOICES Slapbass bass]
"part2" [SCORE 3VOICES Elguit chordriff]
"part3" [SCORE 1VOICES Ringsyn lead]
```

Enter RUN and the system will play them together for you. So until next month, happy listening.

21st Software

PRESENTS A SELECTION OF HARDWARE, UTILITIES & SOFTWARE FOR THE BBC MICRO

(ELECTRON VERSIONS AVAILABLE)

M Denotes Master Compatibility
MAIL ORDER ONLY

NEW VISA AGENTS

MINI OFFICE II	Our Price
Cassette	12.95
5.25"	14.95
3"	17.95
Master Compact	18.95

NEW RELEASES	Cass	Disc Compact
Yes Press Minister	12.95	17.95
Star Wars (M)	7.95	11.65
Skirmish	8.25	10.65
Apocalypse	12.95	13.85
Knight	7.95	9.95

Cassettes Only	Discs Only
Dr. Soft 747 £4.95	Death Star £5.95
Erbert £2.99	Repton 2 £7.95
Pinball £2.99	Repton £7.95
	Chuckie Egg £3.90

SPECIAL OFFERS	Discs Only
Micro Maths (GCSE) M	21.50
Micro English (GCSE) M	21.50
Micro Maths (A Level) M	21.50
Micro French (GCSE) M	21.50

NEW RELEASES	Cass	Disc Compact
Superior's Barbarian	7.95	9.95
Quest	7.95	9.95
Play It Again Sam II	7.95	9.95
Soycat	7.75	9.95
Conqueror (Archimedes only)		20.45
Winter Olympiad 88	7.95	12.95
Indoor Sports	7.95	12.50
Saigon	7.95	12.50

ACCESS & VISA HOTLINE
Ask for Jacqui
0625 528885
24HR Answer Service

SPECIAL SPECIAL!
ANY 3 SUPERIOR BBC DISCS
That normally retail at £9.95 each
Only £27.00 (for 3)

BEAU JOLLY	Our Price
Five Star Games III	8.45
Computer Hits IV	8.45
BUGGYTTE	
Tam Kingdom Valley	2.95
Tennis	2.95
Savage Pond	2.95
Crickit	2.95
Starforce 7	2.95
Dungeon Z 4071DFS	2.95 6.95
Skyhawk	2.95
Plan B	2.95
Hurley Dory	2.95
Squawkalizer	2.95
Megatron	2.95
Bug Byte Comp.	69.95
C.D.S.	
Colossal Chess IV M	8.25 12.95
Steve Davis	7.95 11.95
Brain Clough M	12.95 15.95
CLARIS	
Fomnie Plus	15.95
Replica III	13.50
Beta Base Utilities	10.85
Marcom Rom	36.01
COMBIOFT	
DR. SOFT	3.95
747 Flight Sim	8.95 8.95
Phantom Combat	7.95 9.95
Double Phantom	17.95
DATABASE	
Instant Mini Office	54.95
DESIGN PEOPLE	
Tarka	11.65

SINK/STERN	Our Price
Battle of Britain	8.45 11.45
Melway	11.65 11.65
DONMAR	
Trial Pursuits	12.45 15.95
Young Tim	13.45 16.95
The Living Daylights	8.45 11.65
INCENTIVE	
Micro Cresta	8.95 8.95
Graphic Adv. Creator	20.45 25.00
Kai Trilogy	10.65
KOSMOS SOFTWARE	
French Masters A or B	7.95 8.95
German Master A or B	7.95 8.95
Spanish Tutor A or B	7.95 8.95
Answer Back Jun. or Sen.	8.95 9.95
Answer Back Sport	8.95 9.95
Identify Europe	6.95 9.95
LCL	
Micro Maths (GCSE) M	21.50 21.50
Micro English (GCSE) M	21.50 21.50
Micro Maths (A Level) M	21.50 21.50
Micro French (GCSE) M	21.50 21.50
LARSOFT	
Rising of Salandra M	4.65
Wycheed M	3.95
Nine Dancers M	3.95
Puppet Man M	3.95
Hex	3.65
LEISURE GENIUS	
Scrabble	11.65 13.65
Monopoly	11.65 13.65
MIRRORSOFT	
Hunter Strike Force	8.95

SPOTITE 40	Our Price
ROBICO SOFTWARE	
Enthier 7	18.45
Island of Xaan	8.95 10.95
Rick Hester	7.95 10.95
Project Theatrus	7.95 10.65
Myron	7.95 10.65
The Hunt	7.95 11.65
SOURCELOFT	
Supergolf	7.00
T.V. Director	11.65 13.65
ACORN SOFTWARE	
Repton 2	7.95 9.95
Citadel	7.95 9.95
Speech	7.95 9.95
Thrust	6.95 10.65
Strykers Run M	7.95 9.95
Gala Force	7.95 9.95
Repton 3 M	7.95 9.95
Ravenskull M	7.95 9.95
Elite M	11.65 13.65
Revs + 4 Tracks M	11.65 18.65
Acornsoft Hits I or II M	7.95 9.95
Superior Collection Vol I M	7.95 9.95
Superior Collection Vol II M	7.95 9.95
Grand Prix Corle. Ser M	8.45 10.65
Around the World 80 Screens	8.95 8.75
Codenama Droid M	7.95 9.95
Crazee Rider M	7.95 9.95
Life of Repton M	5.95 6.95
Elton M	7.95 9.95
Spellbinder M	7.95 9.95
Bonecruncher M	7.95 9.95
Palace of Magic M	7.95 9.95

SPITITE 40	Our Price
ROBICO SOFTWARE	
Enthier 7	18.45
Island of Xaan	8.95 10.95
Rick Hester	7.95 10.95
Project Theatrus	7.95 10.65
Myron	7.95 10.65
The Hunt	7.95 11.65
SOURCELOFT	
Supergolf	7.00
T.V. Director	11.65 13.65
ACORN SOFTWARE	
Repton 2	7.95 9.95
Citadel	7.95 9.95
Speech	7.95 9.95
Thrust	6.95 10.65
Strykers Run M	7.95 9.95
Gala Force	7.95 9.95
Repton 3 M	7.95 9.95
Ravenskull M	7.95 9.95
Elite M	11.65 13.65
Revs + 4 Tracks M	11.65 18.65
Acornsoft Hits I or II M	7.95 9.95
Superior Collection Vol I M	7.95 9.95
Superior Collection Vol II M	7.95 9.95
Grand Prix Corle. Ser M	8.45 10.65
Around the World 80 Screens	8.95 8.75
Codenama Droid M	7.95 9.95
Crazee Rider M	7.95 9.95
Life of Repton M	5.95 6.95
Elton M	7.95 9.95
Spellbinder M	7.95 9.95
Bonecruncher M	7.95 9.95
Palace of Magic M	7.95 9.95

PLAY IT AGAIN SAM	Our Price
TYNESOFT	
Spy Vs Spy M	7.95 10.95
Phantom M	6.75 10.95
Obidience	6.75
Goal	6.50 10.65
Futureshock M	6.50 10.65
Jet Set Willy II	6.50 10.65
The Big K.O.	6.50 10.65
Commonwealth Games	6.50 10.65
Winter Olympics	6.95 10.65
Micro Value (4 games)	3.99
Micro Value Gold (contains)	
Ian Botham + Jet Set Willy	3.99
UTILITIES & ROMS Etc.	
SPECIAL DISCS	
Bugbyte/othlorion	
World War I Disc-£4.95	
Bugbyte Compilation II-£4.95	
Both Together-£8.45	
REPLAY (Please state op. system)	
ONLY £29.00	
MASTER REPLAY (self contained)	
ONLY £38.95	
ARCHIMEDES SOFTWARE	
CLARIS	£37.95
Toolkit	£37.95
Artisan	£45.95
Alpha Base	£28.95
Image Writer	£28.95
SUPERIOR SOFTWARE	
Zarch	£17.45

Please send me: Cass ☐ Disc ☐ 40T ☐ 80T ☐
Compact Disc ☐ Archimedes ☐

1. _____ £ _____
2. _____ £ _____
3. _____ £ _____
4. _____ £ _____
TOTAL £ _____

21st Software Limited, 15 Bridgefield Avenue, Wilmslow, Cheshire, SK9 2JS. Tel: (0625 528885)
ALL PRICES ARE INCLUSIVE OF VAT AND CARRIAGE
OVERSEAS ORDERS PLEASE ADD £1.00 PER ITEM. EDUCATIONAL & GOVT ORDERS WELCOME
We guarantee all titles are originals. We offer a quick and reliable service.

Please ensure all Visa & Access orders quote the cardholders name and registered address
Please make cheques payable to:
21st Software Ltd
Access & Visa ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
Send Orders to:
21st SOFTWARE LTD. Dept MU
15 Bridgefield Avenue,
Wilmslow SK9 2JS
Tel: Wilmslow (0625) 528885

Name _____
Address _____
Post Code _____
Tel. No. _____

Print in style on
your micro with

FontStyle

Now everyone can use the BBC Micro or Electron to design superb fonts and print them on an Epson-compatible printer. It's easy to use, and the results look so professional.

How? Just type in your text using your favourite word processor – Mini Office II, View, Wordwise and Wordwise Plus are all fully supported – put in the easy to remember formatting codes and save it. Then load up the FontStyle Print program and in minutes you have a professional, high quality output.

YOU CAN:

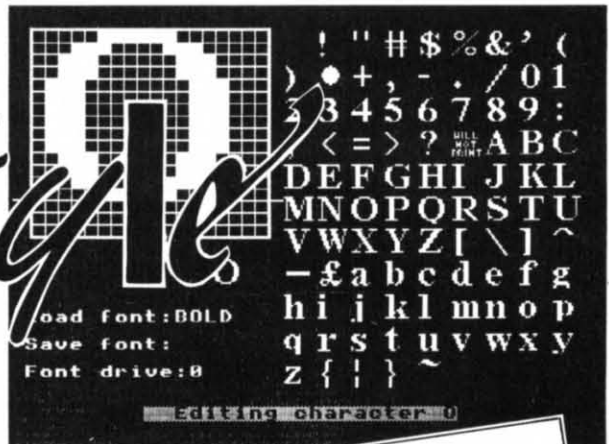
- Print in fast draft mode to check the display
- Use up to eight different fonts in any paragraph – (disc only)
- Print double height, double or quadruple width or condensed
- Use temporary or hanging indents

Two fonts are provided: **Bold** for classic output and **Olde** for the medieval touch. But, using the FontStyle Designer, you can produce *any* typeface you want. Not only can you design letters and numbers this versatile program lets you:

- Produce specialised characters, for circuit design or foreign languages
- Make border designs to brighten up your pages
- Design a special logo for your company
- Even print music

Say goodbye to boring dot-matrix printer fonts! With this package, the clearly written manual and your imagination you can produce perfect results every time.

£8.95 **£9.95** **£10.95**
Cassette 5.25in disc 3.5in disc



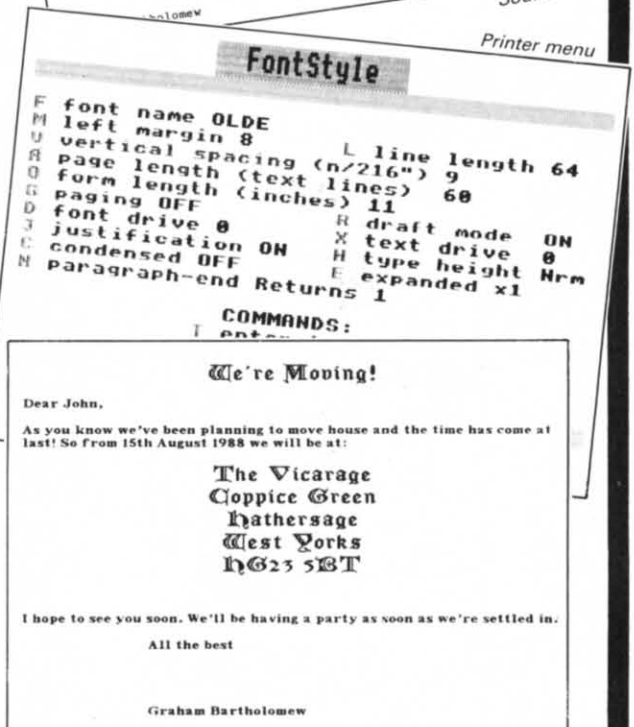
Font editor

```
<foOLDE>
<dh><ex2><ce>We're Moving!
<ex1><nh><foBOLD>
Dear John,

As you know we've been planning to move house and the time has come at
last! So from 15th August 1988 we will be at:
<foOLDE><ex2><ce><dh>The Vicarage
Coppice Green
Hathersage
West Yorks
HG23 5BT
<foBOLD><ex1><nh>
I hope to see you soon. We'll be having a party as soon as we're
settled in.
<dt15>
&All the best
```

Source file

Printer menu



Example output

TO ORDER PLEASE USE THE FORM ON PAGE 119

PROGRAM Library No.19

Compiled by Steve Turnbull

SOMETIMES there's no short way of producing a result. This month we have the complete string rolling routine which shows just how far we can go from simple Basic routines still using legal software. The routine lets you scroll single or double height characters without flicker.

Another interesting program is Binary Print for producing a binary version of a number — it's an excellent and well thought out example of code optimisation.

Title: Roller
Language: 6502
Author: Phil Bender

Here's a program to answer the challenge from Library No.17 in July. It will roll complete strings of up to 129 characters — and it'll do it in double height too. The double height print facility can also be called separately.

To use the program first set the print position with:

```
PRINTTAB(x,y);
```

Then call the *roll* function with three parameters — the old string, the new string and a flag. If the flag is 0 the printing is normal height otherwise it is double. The strings should be the same length — you can pad with spaces if necessary — otherwise strange characters will appear.

The delay routine is designed to pause for a time inversely proportional to the length of the string so that each scroll takes about the same time — a string of 100 characters only takes about four times as long as a string of one character.

By changing two lines:

```
380 LDA #7:STA index
400 JSR delay:DEC index
```

you can make the text scroll downwards.

To use the double height facility alone set the print position as above and call *double* with a single string parameter.

```
10 REM Roll utility
20 REM Single/Double height
30 REM by Phil Bender
40 MODE1:PROCass
50 VDU23:8202:0;0;0;0;
60 nmX=0:dbX=1:JX=10
70 a$="The MICRO USER":KX=10
80 b$="is wonderful! ":LX=15
90 COLOUR2:PRINTTAB(JX,KX)a$
100 COLOUR1:PRINTTAB(JX,LX);
110 CALLdouble,b$:REPEAT
130 PROCr(2,JX,KX,a$,b$,nmX)
140 PROCr(1,JX,LX,b$,a$,dbX)
150 PROCr(2,JX,KX,b$,a$,nmX)
160 PROCr(1,JX,LX,a$,b$,dbX)
170 UNTIL FALSE:END
180 DEFPROCc(C,X,Y,a$,b$,N)
190 COLOUR C:VDU31,X,Y
200 CALL roll,a$,b$,N:ENDPROC
210 DEFPROCass:DIM code $200
220 str=870:strb=872:temp=874
230 osbyte=8FFF4:osword=8FFF1
240 oswrch=8FEE:blk=8600
250 FOR LX=0 TO 2 STEP 2
260 PX=code:COPT LX
270 .double JSR getadd
280 LDY #0:STY temp:STY index
290 INY:STY flag:JMP print
300 .roll JSR getadd
310 LDA #8:STA count
320 LDA #1:STA index
330 LDA #134:JSR osbyte
340 STX xpos:STY ypos
350 .loop1
360 LDA #31:JSR oswrch
370 LDA xpos:JSR oswrch
380 LDA ypos:JSR oswrch
390 LDY #0:STY temp:JSR print
400 JSR delay:INC index
410 DEC count:BNE loop1:RTS
420 .getadd
430 LDA blk+1:STA temp
440 LDA blk+2:STA temp+1
450 LDY #0
460 LDA (temp),Y:STA str
470 INY:LDA (temp),Y
480 STA str+1:INY:INY
490 LDA (temp),Y:STA len
500 LDA blk+4:STA temp
510 LDA blk+5:STA temp+1
520 LDY #0
530 LDA (temp),Y:STA strb:INY
540 LDA (temp),Y:STA strb+1
550 LDA blk+7:STA temp
560 LDA blk+8:STA temp+1
570 LDY #0
580 LDA (temp),Y:STA flag:RTS
590 .print LDY temp
600 .loop2 LDA flag:BEQ here
610 JSR bigprint:JMP cont
620 .here JSR normprint
630 .cont INC temp:LDY temp
640 CPY len:BNE loop2:RTS
650 .getchars
660 LDA (strb),Y:STA new
670 LDA (str),Y:STA old
680 LDX #new MOD256
690 LDY #new DIV256
700 LDA #10:JSR osword
710 LDX #old MOD256
720 LDY #old DIV256
730 LDA #10:JMP osword
740 .bigprint
750 JSR getchars
760 LDA #23:JSR oswrch
770 LDA #254:JSR oswrch
780 LDY index
790 LDA old+1,X:JSR oswrch2
```


Title: Binary Print
Language: Basic
Author: Jeremy Benson

BBC Basic is full of useful print and string handling facilities, for example converting numbers from decimal to hexadecimal. But displaying numbers as their binary equivalent is not provided as standard, probably because they take up so much space on screen – a full 32 bit integer occupies two-thirds of the Mode 7 screen width.

The routine given here produces a binary string of a number to a specified length – if the string length exceeds the width the most significant digits will be lost.

The heart of the routine is `B%ANDN%` at line 90, where `B%` is used to mask a bit of `N%`. If the bit is set to zero that is the result, otherwise the answer is non-zero. From this we can generate either -1 or zero and by subtracting this from 48 we get 48 or 49 – which just happen to be the Ascii values of zero and one.

The character is then poked into memory to produce a string that can be read out directly using `$C%`. The

routine uses a great deal of optimisation to drive it as fast as possible – an 8 bit binary number can be generated in just 3.22 hundredths of a second.

String handling is immensely slow even in BBC Basic, so it has been avoided by poking directly into memory. The most obvious method of altering the mask value – `B%` – is to use:

`B%=2^(FX-1X)`

But calculating exponentials is very slow: Another method is to multiply:

`B%=B%*2`

which is 17 times faster and still produces the required sequence – 1,2,4,8,16 and so on. But there is one further stage:

`B%=B%*B%`

This produces the right sequence

and is twice as fast again. The final optimisation is using `C%` instead of `&700` – it takes three times as long to decode four hex characters than it does to get the value from a system variable.

```
10 REM Binary Print
20 REM by Jeremy Benson
30 TIME=0:FOR N%=0 TO 255
40 PRINTFNbin(N%,8):NEXT
50 PRINTTIME/256:END
60 DEF FNbin(N%,FX)
70 LOCALIX,B%,C%:B%=1:C%=8700
80 FOR IX=FX-1 TO 0 STEP-1
90 C%?IX=48-((B%ANDN%)>0)
100 B%=B%*B%:NEXT:C%?FX=13:$C%
```

Get it right!

10 = 00	60 = B588 2
20 = 00	70 = FF7D 9
30 = 52D3 3	80 = 80F8 0
40 = FBAD 1	90 = AF9B 9
50 = 66D2 3	100 = 24B9 B

```
800 LDA old+2,X:JSR oswrch2
810 LDA old+3,X:JSR oswrch2
820 LDA old+4,X:JSR oswrch2
830 LDA #23:JSR oswrch
840 LDA #255:JSR oswrch
850 LDA old+5,X:JSR oswrch2
860 LDA old+6,X:JSR oswrch2
870 LDA old+7,X:JSR oswrch2
880 LDA old+8,X:JSR oswrch2
890 LDA #254:JSR oswrch
900 LDA #8:JSR oswrch
910 LDA #10:JSR oswrch
920 LDA #255:JSR oswrch
930 LDA #11:JMP oswrch
940 .oswrch2
```

```
950 JSR oswrch:JMP oswrch
960 .normprint
970 JSR getchars
980 LDA #23:JSR oswrch
990 LDA #255:JSR oswrch
1000 LDX index
1010 LDA old+1,X:JSR oswrch
1020 LDA old+2,X:JSR oswrch
1030 LDA old+3,X:JSR oswrch
1040 LDA old+4,X:JSR oswrch
1050 LDA old+5,X:JSR oswrch
1060 LDA old+6,X:JSR oswrch
1070 LDA old+7,X:JSR oswrch
1080 LDA old+8,X:JSR oswrch
```

```
1090 LDA #255:JMP oswrch
1100 .delay LDA #0
1110 SEC:SBC Len:LSR A:TAX
1120 .loop3 LDA #255
1130 SEC:SBC Len:LSR A:TAY
1140 .loop4 DEY:BNE loop4
1150 DEX:BNE loop3:RTS
1160 .index BRK:.count BRK
1170 .len BRK:.flag BRK
1180 .xpos BRK:.ypos BRK
1190 .old OPT FNDs(8)
1200 .new OPT FNDs(9)
1210 J:NEXT:ENDPROC
1220 DEF FNDs(N%):P%=P%+N%:L%
```

Get it right!

10 = 00	190 = A6E1 5
20 = 00	200 = 1E96 5
30 = 00	210 = 700C 4
40 = BE20 0	220 = E071 5
50 = 7A0C F	230 = 6352 A
60 = 4AE7 3	240 = B319 2
70 = F45A 8	250 = AAB9 1
80 = 84B2 5	260 = 7CBB 3
90 = CAC9 3	270 = DBAE 6
100 = 112F 3	280 = D365 E
110 = F267 E	290 = 9F15 2
130 = A01B 1	300 = F79D 4
140 = 47B6 8	310 = 34CD B
150 = C956 C	320 = 1735 3
160 = 2EFB B	330 = B1AE 3
170 = DADE 6	340 = 7C1C 7
180 = 5600 3	350 = 3311 E

360 = A90D C	580 = B991 0
370 = CA51 F	590 = 4A6 E
380 = 64AD 2	600 = 1EE3 F
390 = 69E4 F	610 = 3999 B
400 = 1B3D F	620 = 7D37 5
410 = E59A 7	630 = A645 2
420 = 3EBF 8	640 = 9308 0
430 = B119 6	650 = B020 B
440 = 57D5 7	660 = 5319 1
450 = 9CF1 2	670 = F97C 6
460 = EF97 A	680 = 99C9 C
470 = 9B7E 2	690 = ACE8 E
480 = 310A D	700 = D042 3
490 = 9D3C E	710 = 21B2 8
500 = 7369 4	720 = 1493 0
510 = 5F9F F	730 = 7F6D 2
520 = 9CF1 B	740 = 784D F
530 = 611E C	750 = 5241 C
540 = 56EC 0	760 = EA84 6
550 = C2A6 6	770 = AF3C 8
560 = 4A97 5	780 = 5985 E
570 = 9CF1 1	790 = EFE3 D

800 = CC6 D	1020 = 346C 2
810 = A23A 2	1030 = 4F0D 7
820 = DAAD 2	1040 = 3F0B 6
830 = EA84 C	1050 = 446A D
840 = AC49 5	1060 = C9C9 5
850 = 7451 3	1070 = B2A8 2
860 = 977A A	1080 = 29C5 6
870 = 3988 E	1090 = 366 F
880 = 665A C	1100 = 4AC5 1
890 = AF3C 5	1110 = 513B 0
900 = 6697 2	1120 = 9DDF 0
910 = 20BE 4	1130 = 411A 2
920 = AC49 4	1140 = 4507 1
930 = 8CE4 A	1150 = 280E 3
940 = D410 3	1160 = 639A 7
950 = 286D A	1170 = 6BEC 2
960 = 8B5F B	1180 = 1E38 C
970 = 5241 C	1190 = F96C B
980 = EA84 0	1200 = A094 4
990 = AC49 A	1210 = 953B D
1000 = 5985 9	1220 = 532 B
1010 = B9CF 9	

4 exciting compilations of the very best programs from the pages of *The Micro User*

TEN of the BEST!

We've brought together the most popular listings which have been published over the last year and created four packages each devoted to a particular subject area. There's entertaining games, handy utilities, clever graphics utilities and powerful ram and disc utilities – all ready for you to put to use without the need for any typing in! You can also list and adapt nearly all the programs – an excellent way to improve your programming skills.

Ten of the Best Ram and Disc Utilities

Ram Arrays – Extend the memory available for your arrays in Basic.
Printer Buffer – No more waiting for your printer to finish printing with this great utility.
Prommer – Put your own Basic programs in rom for instant access.
Disabler – Having problems with duplicate rom commands? Cancel out roms with this utility.
MOT – Keep your discs in top magnetic condition and rescue corrupted programs.
Disc Copy – No more single file copies - this utility makes use of the whole memory.
Disc Catalog – Keep track of your disc files with this excellent cataloguing program.
Disc Protect – Professional disc protection is yours using this excellent utility.
Dual Catalog – Get 56 files on one disc surface with this utility.
Safe Save – Prevent overwriting a backup file with this clever checking routine.

Disc price: £4.95

Ten of the Best Graphics Utilities

MicroWorks – Create impressive Mode 4 screens with this superb graphics program.
Pixel Editor – Fine-tune screen pictures in any mode with this excellent editor.
Flood Fill – Fill screen areas with solid colour at remarkable speed.
Mode 7 Dump – Print out your Mode 7 screens onto any Epson-compatible printer.
Slim Characters – Get 40 characters per line in Modes 2 and 5.
Special Fonts – Display 192 fonts on screen with this easy-to-use utility.
Printer Control – Modify your printer styles easily from your wordprocessor.
Dual Screens – Give your programs the professional look with this double-screen display.
Characters – Create your own character sets with this useful utility.
Charprint – Use this clever routine to print your own character sets to Epson printers.

Disc price: £4.95

Buy all
four discs for
£17.80
and save
£2!

Ten of the Best Games

Dino – Ride the gobbosaurus past all the perils in this magnificent fast-action game.
Hunkie Egg – Clamber up the ladders and run along the levels to gather up the eggs.
Diamond Quest – Collect all the diamonds in this superb arcade adventure.
Stellar Rescue – Defeat the powerful gravity to land your spacecraft in one piece.
Fruit Machine – Test your skill and luck on the one-armed bandit with this addictive simulation.
Karate Warrior – Delve into the mysteries of the martial arts as you aim to get a black belt.
Maltese Cross – Try your hand against the computer in this classic domino game.
Othello – Entertain yourself for hours with this very popular oriental board game on your micro.
Witch Hunt – Help Olive search the maze to find the 42 keys of Transportal.
Soccer Manager – Take on the soccer club's top job in this gripping game of skill.

Disc price: £4.95

(Also available on tape for only £3.95)

Ten of the Best Utilities

Text Compressor – Use this excellent utility to reduce the space held by your strings.
Variable Compressor – Reduce the size of your variables automatically to save space and improve speed.
Line Compressor – Save space in your programs by creating multi-statement lines.
BOS Editor – Make editing your Basic program easy with this on-screen editor.
Basdat – Convert disc files into Basic data statements and add the resultant lines automatically.
Basic Repairer – Rescue your programs after the Bad program error with this useful little utility.
Line Editor – Use a single-line word processor in your INPUT statements without changing your programs.
Circles – Use this fast and powerful routine to quickly draw filled and unfilled circles.
Events – Make your programs respond to real-time events with interrupt-driven Basic routines.
Stripper – Remove the line numbers from your Basic programs to allow editing within a word processor.

Disc price: £4.95

PLUS

Every package comes with an easy-to-use machine code version of the Get It Right checksum to enable you to check listings you've typed in.

At only £4.95 each the Ten of the Best compilations represent superb value for money. But you can obtain all four for £17.80 and save £2!

TO ORDER PLEASE USE THE FORM ON PAGE 119

From *FX to osbyte

*Mike Bibby learns to read
as well as write...*

LAST month we had a look at the *FX commands, and discovered they were a powerful way of interfacing with the operating system. And I also left you with a question: Why do we call them *FX commands at all? Well, it wasn't a trick question, honest, but one of our editors saw the answer without realising it and gave it away in the headline: Special effects – it's a pun...

And unquestionably that's what we use *FX calls for. We saw that among other things, they allow us to discover what version operating system we have, change auto-repeat rates, and gain access to buffers – which led us to our party piece, a self-running program.

We also noted that *FX commands call the osbyte routine at &FFF4. They can be followed by three parameters, the values of which are passed to the A, X and Y registers before entering osbyte.

So far though, we've only used osbytes to pass, or write information. Sometimes we want to read information from the system, such as discovering what mode we're in. For this we have to leave *FX calls, which are strictly one way, and use calls to osbyte.

The information we want will be passed back via the X and Y registers – and sometimes the Carry flag. This is how we did it in last month's program TESTER.

TESTER used the function USR to pass information to and from osbyte. If you haven't typed it in, the panel on USR should give you enough information to create your own program...

Let's look at an osbyte call that returns some information: &85. This tells us what HIMEM would be set at for a particular screen mode, specified by the number in the X register. It returns the address in the X and Y registers – low byte in X, high byte in Y.

Rather than use TESTER to demonstrate it, we'll see how it can be done simply with some machine code. As Listing 1 shows, it's often as easy as doing it fully in Basic.

There are other osbyte calls that feed back information in a similar way. One that's often underestimated is &87. You don't need any parameters for it, just call osbyte and X returns the Ascii code of the character at the cursor. Often overlooked, though, is what Y returns: It's the current screen mode.

As an exercise you could try combining osbyte &87 with osbyte &85 to determine the current start of screen memory. Don't worry if you can't manage it, though – osbyte &84, with no entry parameters, returns the address in X and Y in the same way.

So now we've seen we can use osbytes to read

data as well as write it. In fact there's a whole class of calls from &A6 onwards specifically designed to let you read or write the system variables.

The system variables are memory locations that hold values vital to the operating system. It's here you'll find the mode to start up in, the value of the key that means Escape, where to jump to on Break, what the keyboard status is ... and lots more.

You can both read and write to these locations via osbyte: Each has its particular call.

Whether you're reading or writing is determined by the values of X and Y when you enter osbyte. The rules are: To write to the location X must contain the value you want written, and Y must be zero. To read from the location X must be zero and Y must be &FF.

Seems bizarre? Well the operating system performs the following steps when handling osbytes &A6 and above:

- Read the old value of the relevant system variable.
- AND this with Y. If you're writing Y is zero so your old value becomes zero. If not Y is &FF, which leaves the old value unchanged.
- Take the result from above and EOR it with X. If you're writing, X contains the value you want to write and the last result was zero, consequently the value in X – the new value – is the answer. If

Turn to Page 88 ►

There's a whole class of calls ... designed to let you read or write the system variables

```
10 REM Listing 1
20 MODE 6
30 osbyte=&FFF4
40 mode=&70
50 lo=&71
60 hi=&72
70 code%=&900
80 FOR LX=0 TO 3
90 P%:code%:[OPT LX
120 LDA #&85
130 LDX mode
140 JSR osbyte
150 STX lo
160 STY hi
170 RTS
180 J:NEXT
200 REPEAT
210 INPUT "Which mode do you
want",mode%
220 ?mode=mode%
230 CALL code%
240 address%=?lo + 256*?hi
250 PRINT "Mode ";mode% st
arts at &";address%
260 UNTIL FALSE
```

◀ From Page 87

you're reading, the last result was the old value and EORing it with *X* — which is zero — doesn't change this.

● Take the last answer and store it in the location. If you're writing, that last answer was the new value of *X*, so the location assumes that value. If you're reading, you write the old value into the location so nothing changes. Either way you're successful.

As a byproduct of all this, whether you're reading or writing, *X* contains the old value of the location and *Y* contains the next.

Complicated as all this may seem, you've probably used this method of writing quite a lot. For instance osbyte &C9 (201) is frequently used to disable the keyboard with:

```
*FX201,0
```

Since *Y* isn't specified it's taken to be zero, so the above could read:

```
*FX201,0,0
```

As *Y* is zero, we must be writing the value of *X* — also zero — to the location that enables/disables the keyboard. And a value of zero there disables the keyboard — so make sure your program has a *FX201,1 to turn it back on.

Another example of this type of osbyte is the

old favourite *FX254. To understand this you must know that 64 is &40 in hex — the high byte of &4000 or 16k. Similarly 128 — &80 — is the high byte of 32k.

Try entering:

```
*FX254,64
```

Then press Control+Break and see what start-up message you get. Next enter:

```
*FX254,128
```

press Control+Break again and check the message.

Perhaps you can guess that — since *Y* is zero — this osbyte call is writing to the system variable that tells the system how much ram it has.

These osbytes can read the system variables as well: Just enter the call with *X* at zero and *Y* at &FF and when you return *X* will contain the value of the corresponding variable.

But how does the system know where to find its variables? The answer should be obvious by now: It uses an osbyte call — &A6 — the first of our read/write specials. Listing II uses it to determine the location of the system variables. An offset address read by &A6 is stored as a low byte, high byte pair.

The operating system adds the osbyte numbers &A6 and over on to this offset to decide where in memory the system variable it's dealing with is found.

LOW BYTE — HIGH BYTE

The 6502 chip in our BBC Micro tends to handle information one byte at a time. A byte is simply a unit which can store a number in the range 0 to 255. Admittedly the reason for this odd range isn't immediately apparent. It's rooted in the binary and the related hexadecimal numbering systems. In hexadecimal the range of a byte would be described as &00 to &FF. One past this — 256 — would be represented by &100.

Unfortunately we can't fit &100 into one byte. We can represent it, though, if we decide to use two bytes for a number, a high byte and a low byte. Every time we got to 256 in the low byte we'd carry one to the high byte.

Given this scheme of things, &100 or &0100 would be represented by high byte &01 and low byte &00. &8023 — the address of Basic II's start up routine — would have high byte &80 and low byte &23. The highest number you can store in two bytes — and incidentally, the highest memory location a 6502 can address without resorting to tricks — is &FFFF, or 65535 in decimal.

The rule is, given a four digit hex number, the first two digits make up the high byte and the last two the low byte. If you think about it, a unit in the high byte is worth 256, so to find the value of a number the formula is:

$$256 * \text{high} + \text{low}$$

If you want to go the other way and divide a number into its high and low components:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{high} &= \text{number} \text{ DIV } 256 \\ \text{low} &= \text{number} \text{ MOD } 256 \end{aligned}$$

Remember you can use &100 instead of 256.

One final point: The 6502 likes its information in low byte, high byte form and in ram this pair of bytes appears in the reverse order to which it's normally written. For instance the 6502 wants to see &8023 as the hex bytes 23 80.

```
10 REM Listing II
20 MODE 6
30 osbyte=&FFFF
40 sys_lo=&70
50 sys_hi=&71
60 code=&900
70 FOR LX=0 TO 3
80 PX=code%:LOPT LX
110 LDA #&A6
120 LDX #&00
130 LDY #&FF
140 JSR osbyte
150 STX sys_lo
160 STY sys_hi
170 RTS
180 J: NEXT
200 CALL code%
210 start%=?sys_lo + 256*?sys_hi
220 PRINT "System variables off
    set from &";start%
```

The program is based on the fact that — whether reading or writing — after such an osbyte call *X* contains the value of the location under scrutiny and *Y* contains the value of the location next higher in memory. So the one call reads both low and high bytes.

Remember, to find the actual memory address being affected you have to add the osbyte number to it. My OS1.2 returns &190 for the start address. This means the system variables should be stored at &236 (&190 + &A6) and above.

Recalling that osbyte &FE — 254 — determined the size of my ram, it means that on my micro the location involved is:

$$\begin{aligned} &\&190 + \&FE \\ &= \&28E \end{aligned}$$

Turn to Page 90 ▶

DELTA COMPUTERS

BBC MASTER SERIES

Archimedes.....	Ring for price
Master 128.....	£395.00
Master Compact Entry	
System.....	£349.00
Master Compact Colour	
System.....	£555.00

DISC DRIVES

5802 400K DS DD	
40/80T.....	£104.95
5802DB Dual 800K	
40/80T.....	£204.95
5802D as 5802DB+PSU....	£234.95
Acorn 7070 Disc Int.....	£49.00
8271 Disc Interface.....	£75.00

PRINTERS (inc lead)

Citizen 120D.....	£169.00
Star NL-10.....	£237.00
Panasonic KX-P1081.....	£169.00
Amstrad DMP3160.....	£199.00

PRINTER RIBBONS

Brother M1009.....	£3.25
Canon PC1080A.....	£3.25
Epson FX, MX, RX 80.....	£2.70
Epson LX80, LX86.....	£2.70
Epson FX, MX, RX 100.....	£3.35
Panasonic KX-P1081.....	£3.99
Citizen 120D/LSP10.....	£4.60
Citizen MSP10,20.....	£2.70
Citizen MSP15,25.....	£3.25
Kaga 810.....	£3.25
M Tally MT80.....	£3.50
Seikosha GP100/250.....	£2.65
Shinwa CP80.....	£3.50

SPECIAL OFFERS

Tatung Std. Res. Col.	
Monitor.....	£169.00
Acorn Med. Col. Monitor....	£239.00
Philips 8833 Col. Monitor..	£259.00
Brother HR5 Printer.....	£69.99

* A Vu-File and Vu-Calc with every Master purchased *

All orders over £100 receive free Touchpad for BBC B (only).
(while stocks last).

MINIMUM ORDER £10.00

All prices include VAT

Please add £5 carriage on orders over £100

Mail Order only at this address

Trade and Educational enquiries welcome

85 Union Street Oldham Lancs

061-626 3841

SPECIAL OFFER
Technical Reference Guide
was £12
NOW ONLY £8 including VAT and P+P.

ADE+

The Ultimate Assembly Language Development Tool

ADE+ is a 65C00 series assembler system supporting all the mnemonics of the 65C12 plus the additional 'Rockwell' instructions. ADE+ is fast, faster in fact than the in-built BASIC assembler and all rival products that we have tested. The assembler produces absolute code that can be *RUN or linker modules that can be merged with the output from other programs using the ADE+ linker. ADE+ supports a powerful linker which drastically cuts assembly time; a feature normally only found on minis and mainframes. Full library support for both the linker and the assembler is provided - fast searching for unknown instructions in a random access macro library. A print spooling system uses sideways RAM as a print buffer to eliminate waiting time; your listing runs off a background job! Use the print spooler from BASIC or your own programs. ADE+ uses ALL available memory. With a second processor attached the IO processor spare memory is used as a buffer to reduce the amount of disc access. All available memory is handled by ADE+'s intelligent memory management module. Use your own favourite editor or the one provided. Assemble from disc or memory. Full utilities include librarians, converter for BBC BASIC etc.

Features

- Runs on BBC B.B+, Master, Compact, ADFS, DFS, ANFS, NFS
- Full use of all available memory
- Intelligent memory management unit
- Automatic search for macros on disc
- Assemble absolute or relocatable code
- REPEAT, UNTIL, WHILE, WEND, etc.
- Macros nestable to any depth
- Excellent error diagnostics
- Linker
- Editor and symbolic disassembler provided

Access and Barclaycard welcome

Further information available

Versions and prices

Recommended for Master Compact ADE+ MMU and 65C00 series assemblers on disc (3.5" ADFS) 32K sideways RAM required
£42.00 +vat

Recommended for BBC B.B+ ADE+ MMU and 65C00 series assembler on 2 16K EPROMs with DFS 5.25" utilities disc
£46.00 +vat

Recommended for Master 128, turbo ADE+ MMU and 65C00 series assembler on EPROM cartridge with 5.25" DFS utility disc
£49.00 +vat

Please add £1.25 P&P per unit

Upgrades also available

S

**SYSTEM
APPLIED TECHNOLOGY
(LIMITED)**

Dept. B
Fifth Floor, Sheaf House
Sheaf Street Sheffield S1 2BP
Tel: (0742) 766882

MICRO MEDIA Computer Supplies Ltd.

5 1/4 Unbranded Discs

	25	50	100	250
SS/DD	9.30	18.40	34.60	73.60
DS/40T	10.40	19.60	36.30	76.25
DS/80T	12.20	23.10	43.10	90.85
DS/HD PC AT's	39.90	71.45	133.55	293.25

5 1/4 Coloured Discs

DS/40T	12.45	23.55	39.95	91.50
DS/80T	13.45	25.40	47.40	99.95

5 1/4 Reversible

	25	50	100	250
2 Index Holes & Notches				
DS/80T	15.50	28.50	55.00	125.00

3 1/2

	10	20	50	100
DS/DD	11.90	22.90	54.55	104.35

5 1/4 Branded MICRO MEDIA Discs

SS/DD	6.40	12.10	28.30	51.70
DS/40T	7.50	14.15	33.15	61.30
DS/80T	8.50	15.95	36.25	71.25
DS/HD PC AT's	17.90	34.30	81.20	149.80
REVERSIBLE	9.75	18.50	43.85	81.50

All discs supplied are with labels 5 1/4" write protect, envelopes, & hub rings. 100% certified error free lifetime guarantee.

3 1/2 Branded MICRO MEDIA Discs

SS/DD	13.70	26.90	64.40	122.60
DS/DD	14.90	28.60	68.20	130.50
DS/HD	38.95	74.25	176.80	327.80

Printer Ribbons

Price each Ribbon	2	6	12
Acorn Ink Jet	2.79	2.55	2.45
Acorn AP100	2.85	2.65	2.45
Centronics GUP	3.65	3.45	3.15
R.B.L. GR, BR, Y	4.65	4.40	4.00
Canon 1080/1156	2.99	2.85	2.70
R.B.L. GR, BR, Y	4.95	4.65	4.25
Citizen 120D	4.70	4.35	4.15
Epson MX FX RX80 FX800	3.35	3.20	3.05
R.B.L. GR, BR, Y	4.70	4.45	4.25
MX100/FX1000/FX105	3.90	3.70	3.50
R.B.L. GR, BR, Y	4.95	4.70	4.50
LX80/86, GX80	2.80	2.65	2.40
R.B.L. GR, BR, Y	3.65	3.45	3.30
EX800	5.98	5.65	5.20
Juki 6100 MS	2.85	2.70	2.60
Kaga KP810/910	2.99	2.85	2.70
R.B.L. GR, BR, Y	4.95	4.65	4.25
Panasonic KXP	4.65	4.40	4.20
R.B.L. GR, BR, Y	6.50	6.20	5.85
Shinwa CP80MS	4.10	3.85	3.55
Star NL10	5.25	4.95	4.70
R.B.L. GR, BR, Y	6.15	5.85	5.55

Please mix colours and types for best prices.
R = Red, BL = Blue, GR = Green, BR = Brown,
Y = Yellow

If the ribbon you require is not listed
please let us quote.

Space Saver



automatic
refolding of paper

Computer Paper

Plain fanfold, micro perf edges	Weight	1000's	Price per box
Size	gsm	per bx 1 box 3 bxs 5 bxs	
11x9 1/2	60	2000 14.50 13.90 12.90	
11x9 1/2	60	1000 9.50 - -	
11x9 1/2	80	2000 19.75 18.10 16.75	
11x9 1/2	80	1000 11.90 - -	
EXACT A4	70	2000 20.50 12.85 18.30	
11x9 1/2	90	1000 13.90 12.85 11.90	

Computer Labels

Continuous fanfold, sprocket fed	1000	3000	5000
Price per 1000			
70 x 36 2 1/2 x 1 1/2	4.85	3.85	4.30
89 x 36 3 1/2 x 1 1/2	5.35	4.50	4.10
89 x 49 3 1/2 x 1 1/2	7.50	6.60	5.90

Please state no of labels across sheet (1, 2 or 3)

Disc Storage Boxes

Price each	1+	3+	6+
MD 120 5 1/4 x 120	11.90	11.30	10.75
MD 100 5 1/4 x 100	9.90	9.40	8.95
MD 50 5 1/4 x 50	7.50	7.10	6.75

Printer Stands

Price each	30.50	28.50	26.95
Space Saver 80 col			
132 col	35.50	32.90	31.25
Coated Wire 80 col	13.70	12.75	11.85
132 col	15.70	14.60	13.60

Swivel Bases

Price each	12.90	11.75	10.90
12" 55 x 280 x 260mm			
14" 55 x 355 x 320mm	14.90	13.55	12.75

adjusts by front
dial turn 360°
Tilt up &
down 25°

Wire Printer Stand

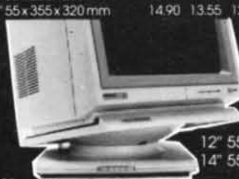
	80 col	H100	W310	D610mm
	132 col	H100	W430	D610mm



MD120



MD100



MICRO MEDIA MICRO MEDIA MICRO MEDIA MICRO MEDIA MICRO MEDIA MICRO MEDIA

◀ From Page 88

which I can soon confirm by using:

```
?828E=840
```

to give me a 16k Model B.

Of course, for compatibility's sake I shouldn't

poke directly like this — I should use the official osbyte or *FX call. Fortunately they're well documented in the Advanced User Guide — in fact I prefer the old version to the new when it comes to listing the osbytes.

I can't pretend they're the easiest subject in the world to follow but play around with them. As you grow more confident you'll be amazed at the power the osbytes give you over your micro.

USING USR

USR is a function that returns the values of the A, X and Y registers plus the Carry flag from a machine code routine. Though simple to use, the decoding of the result can be a little tricky. Here's how to do it, assuming you want the value of A in A% and so on.

● Set A%, X% and Y% to their initial values — between 0 and 255 since they're byte registers. C% takes 0 or 1 because it's a flag.

● Supposing that the address of your machine code routine is in code% and you want to store the result in result%, call the routine with:

```
result%=USR(code%)
```

● Now, assuming you want the A register's

value in A% and so on, you can derive the values from result% with:

```
A%=(result% AND &FF)
X%=(result% AND &FF00) DIV &100
Y%=(result% AND &FF0000) DIV &10000
C%=(result% AND &10000000) DIV &10000000
```

A quicker, but messier, method is to place the result into four bytes of ram and then peek the individual components:

```
!870=USR(code%)
A%=?870
X%=?871
Y%=?872
C%=?873 AND 1
```

Business Planning



Thinking of setting up your own business?
Taking a business studies course?

This program not only explains what a balance sheet, cash flow statement and profit/loss account is, but also allows you to enter and edit your own data to produce a financial forecast for your own business.

Available on 40/80 track discs for BBC model B or on 80-track ADFS disc for the Master.

PRICE: £49.95 (including VAT and P & P)
To place an order or for further details, contact:

Science Education Software Limited
Unit 12, Marian Industrial Estate, Dolgellau,
Gwynedd LL40 1UU. Telephone (0341) 423305

REAL TIME CONTROL APPLICATIONS

From Paul Fray Ltd

For School, Business, Home or Laboratory



SPIDER The Software

Fifty additional keywords expanding BASIC's control over the User Port, Serial Port and keyboard by invoking BASIC procedures from external events.

- Foreground/Background processing
- ROM/RAM combination takes no memory
- Leaves BASIC programs unaffected
- Easy to install with no soldering

— FROM £65 —

TERMITE The Hardware



- Eight configurable input/output lines
- Status indicators for each line
- Outputs rated at 2A, 5 to 30V DC
- Opto-isolated and fused for safety
- Fully compatible with SPIDER
- Comprehensive manual including driver utilities
- Ideal for driving motors, lamps, sensors etc.

— ONLY £79 —

Prices inclusive of VAT. Please add £3 for p&p

We also supply a full range of industrial digital, analogue and serial cards for use with SPIDER. For more information on any Paul Fray product please telephone (0223) 66529

(Trade Enquiries Welcome)

Paul Fray Ltd, Willowcroft, Histon Road, Cambridge CB4 3JD

PIPEDREAM

POWER AT YOUR FINGERTIPS

With Archimedes, you have a breakthrough in personal computing power. Enough power for the next breakthrough in integrated software—PipeDream.

With existing integrated packages, you have to divide your work into artificial sections, such as text, numbers and calculation, and database.



With PipeDream, you compose your work in the order you want to print it, with text and numbers all together in one document. Incorporate calculations directly into paragraphs of text and formatted paragraphs directly into spreadsheets.

With this new approach you get a whole new dimension of power...

PipeDream is a word processor offering many columns of formatted text. That film script you were going to write next holiday? Ideal.

PipeDream is a spreadsheet program with a work area of 500,000,000 columns by over 500,000,000 rows, so you'll grow out of your computer before you grow out of PipeDream.

And being able to mix numbers and text together means you can calculate invoices and mail-shot them without resorting to expensive accounting software.

In fact, PipeDream's unique integration means that mail-shots couldn't be easier.

Simply type in your letter or invoice, leaving gaps for names, addresses and payment dates. Then PipeDream will print the letter to each addressee, automatically inserting all the details, and keeping the text neatly formatted and aligned.

And database and spreadsheet functions can work together.

You can use PipeDream as a database program to maintain your address book or sales ledger. Perform selections and sorts to invoice all of those customers living in London who have bought more than 100 products from you since February but haven't paid within 30 days.

The price of all this power? Just £99 + VAT.

But don't just take our word for it. This is what Michael Bywater of Punch had to say:

"PipeDream itself is a remarkable achievement. It offers a spreadsheet, a word processor and a database, and if you think I am talking about a conventional integrated program, you are wrong. PipeDream does all those things within one program. No switching between modules or cutting and pasting; PipeDream simply offers you a matrix of 'slots' into which you can either type continuous text or figures or formulae or database 'fields'."

That was PipeDream on the Z88.

Now we've completely rewritten it for Archimedes. The result is even friendlier, faster and more powerful. There are full menus and dialogue boxes, making the most complex operations easy to carry out. You'll probably never even need to look at the comprehensive PipeDream tutorial and reference book. And keyboard wizards will love the optimised keystroke alternatives to the menus. Some will even devise their own key layouts, using PipeDream's unique keyboard programmability.

We've maintained 100% file and keystroke compatibility with Z88 PipeDream, so you can transfer files between the Z88 and your Archimedes.

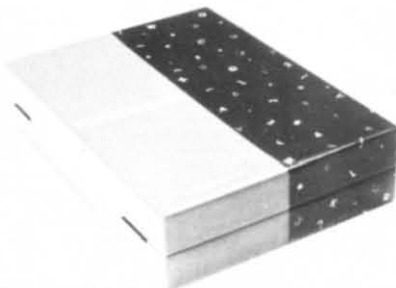
PipeDream is also 100% file compatible with PipeDream on the IBM PC, and Acornsoft's VIFW PROFESSIONAL for the BBC Microcomputer, so you could work at home on your BBC Microcomputer and take your files to the office on your Z88, to use on your Archimedes or IBM PC. No other software enables you to share your files with all these computers.

New facilities include:

- user-definable colour displays
- a comprehensive range of financial functions
- full usage of foreign characters including direct editing and printing
- loading and saving in several formats giving compatibility with Lotus 1-2-3
- linking files enabling you to pass the results of calculations between spreadsheets.

This in addition to all the facilities many thousands of Z88 PipeDream users have come to expect:

- fully wysiwyg display (what you see is what you get)
- many columns of formatted text on screen
- full spreadsheet power includes dates
- live calculations within formatted text
- flexible printing of special highlights such as underlining and bold text
- documents consisting of many separate files.



POWER AT YOUR FINGERTIPS

colton
software

For more information or to order PipeDream cut out the coupon or phone us on 0954 211472

In most cases orders will be despatched the same day, but please allow 28 days for delivery.

Please send me more information on PipeDream ☐

Please send me _____ PipeDream packs

Retail price	£99.00	£ _____
VAT	£14.85	£ _____
Postage UK	Free	
Postage overseas	£10.00	£ _____
TOTAL		£ _____

Please tick box. Acorn Archimedes 3 1/2" disk ☐ MS-DOS 5 1/4" disk ☐ MS-DOS 3 1/2" disk ☐

Payment ☒ Visa ☐ Access ☐ Cheque ☐

Credit card number

Credit card expiry date

Name (as on credit card)

Address

Postcode

Send to Colton Software, Broadway House, 149-151 St. Neots Road, Hardwick, Cambridge CB3 7QJ

MU9

PipeDream is a trademark of Colton Software Limited. Archimedes is a trademark of Acorn Computers Limited. IBM and PC are trademarks of International Business Machines Corporation. MS-DOS is a trademark of Microsoft. Lotus 1-2-3 is a trademark of Lotus Development Corporation. Z88 is a trademark of Cambridge Computer Limited.

EPROMS, 8271			ROMS		
	Ex VAT	Inc VAT		Ex VAT	Inc VAT
1-9 27128 250nS 21V	3.57	4.10	Inter-Word	35.65	41.00
10+ 27128 250nS 21V	3.26	3.75	Inter-Sheet	35.65	41.00
1-9 27128 250nS 12.5V	3.04	3.50	Inter-Base	48.70	56.00
10+27128 250nS 12.5V	2.75	3.16	Wordwise Plus	37.39	43.00
1-9 2764 250nS	2.60	2.99	MEGA 3	71.30	82.00
10+2764 250nS	2.39	2.75	Spell Master	40.87	47.00
1-9 27256 250nS	4.22	4.85	View Spell	27.83	32.00
10+27256 250nS	3.83	4.40	View 3 Rom	55.65	64.00
1-9 TTL/Cmos set	3.91	4.50	View 2.1	38.26	44.00
1-9 8271 controller	39.13	45.00	ViewStore	38.26	44.00
1-9 8264 LP 150nS	5.00	5.75	OverView I & II	68.70	79.00
Acorn 8271 DFS	45.22	52.00	View Professional	68.70	79.00

DISKETTES (lifetime warranty)		
	Ex VAT	Inc VAT
10 Banana Reversible	8.65	9.95
10 3.5" D/S 135tpi	8.61	9.90
10 96tpi D/S D/D + case	7.39	8.50
10 96tpi D/S D/D in box	6.52	7.50
10 96tpi D/S D/D in boxes	21.70	24.95
50 96tpi D/S D/D in boxes	39.13	45.00
40 Disc Box 3.5" + lock	5.17	5.95
50 Disc Box hinged + lock	6.00	6.90
100 Disc Box hinged + lock	7.83	9.00
Black Library case	1.21	1.39

5 1/4" DISC DRIVES		
	Ex VAT	Inc VAT
Cumana CSX100	91.30	105.00
Cumana CSX400	124.35	143.00
Cumana CD800S	260.00	299.00
MD100A 100k No PSU	84.35	97.00
MD100B 100k & PSU	98.18	114.00
MD400A 400k No PSU	85.22	98.00
MD400B 400k & PSU	100.87	116.00
MD802C 800k No PSU	173.04	199.00
MD802E 800k & PSU	190.43	219.00
MD802D 800k & stand	204.35	235.00
Phone for Viglen & Torch Winchester		

MONITORS		
	Ex VAT	Inc VAT
Philips CM8852	251.30	289.00
Philips BM7502 Green	65.22	75.00
Philips TV Tuner	56.52	65.00
Taxan KX P31 Green	68.70	79.00
Taxan KX Amber	82.61	95.00
Taxan KX1202 Green	68.70	79.00
Microvitec 1451	221.74	255.00
Microvitec 1451 AP	260.00	299.00
(Prices Inc. BBC Cable)		

MASTER/COMPACT		
	Ex VAT	Inc VAT
Master 128K Micro	365.22	420.00
Archimedes 305 from	699.00	803.35
512 Co-processor	185.00	212.75
Turbo Upgrade	98.78	114.00
Acorn Z80 2nd Pro	317.39	365.00
Acorn Cartridges	10.87	12.50
Peartree Cartridges from	8.65	9.95
Care Cartridges from	8.65	9.95
ARM Assembler Book	12.00	12.00
Understanding Interword	6.50	6.50
Reference Manuals	14.00	14.00
View 3/View Sheet Guides	9.00	9.00
Master & B Dust Covers	3.00	3.45
Monochrome Compact	360.87	415.00
Second user BBC B's available		

Philips CM8833
with BBC cable
£249.00 (£216.52+VAT)

Panasonic KXP1081



Panasonic KXP1082
(as 1081 but 160cps)
with BBC cable & paper
£189.00 (£164.35+VAT)

Canon PW1080A
with BBC cable & paper
£199.00 (£173.04+VAT)

STAR LC10 Colour
with BBC cable & paper
£229.00 (£199.13+VAT)

CITIZEN 120D
with BBC cable & paper
£145.00 (£126.09+VAT)

JUKI 6100
with BBC cable & paper
£299.00 (£260.00+VAT)

AMSTRAD LQ3500 (24)
with BBC cable & paper
£299.00 (£260.00+VAT)

PRINTER ADD ONS

	Ex VAT	Inc VAT
LX800 Sheet Feeder	62.61	72.00
LX/FX 800 Print Ribbon	3.00	3.45
LC10 Sheet Feeder	56.52	65.00
NL-10 Sheet Feeder	47.83	55.00
NL-10 Print Ribbon	4.80	5.52
120D Print Ribbon	4.00	4.60
KP/PW Print Ribbon	3.39	3.90
Printer Dust Covers	4.00	4.60

with BBC cable & paper
£159.00 (£138.26+VAT)
above with Screen Dump & 2m cable
£165.00 (£143.48+VAT)

	Ex VAT	Inc VAT
KXP1080 Fabric Ink ribbon	4.26	4.90
KXP1080 View Printer Driver	7.83	9.00
KXP1080 Control/Dump Rom	13.00	14.95

VOLTAGE JOYSTICKS		
	Ex VAT	Inc VAT
Delta 14B single	11.26	12.95
Delta 3B single	9.52	10.95
Delta 3B twin	15.61	17.95

Kaga/Taxan KP815
With BBC cable & paper
£179.00 (£155.65 + VAT)

STAR LC10
with BBC cable & paper
£189.00 (£164.35+VAT)

EPSON LX 800
With BBC cable & paper
£229.00 (£199.13 + VAT)

EPSON LQ500
With BBC cable & paper
£325.00 (£282.61 + VAT)

MP480 (480cps)
with BBC cable & paper
£339.00 (£249.78+VAT)

PRINTERS/CABLES

	Ex VAT	Inc VAT
Panasonic KXP3131 Daisy	233.91	269.00
Kaga/Taxan KP915	350.00	402.50
Epson FX800	313.04	360.00
1.5m (4 foot) BBC cable	5.70	6.60
2.0m (6 foot) BBC cable	7.74	8.90
Compact printer cable	7.74	8.90
IBM/Archimedes cable	6.00	6.90

Phone for our best price before placing your order
EDUCATIONAL & GOVERNMENT ORDERS WELCOME
All products have a 12 month no quibble guarantee
Prices subject to variation without prior notification
We are closed some Saturday afternoons
Carriage 92p (80p + VAT) Securicor £6.90 (£6.00 + VAT)

WeServe

Larger items
delivered
by Securicor



Micro Dept.
128 West Street,
Portchester,
Hants.
PO16 9XE
Tel: 0705 325354

NEW LOWER PRICES

TEL: (0533) 340114

OVERSEAS MEDIA DISTRIBUTORS

COMPUTER SUPPLIES AT WHOLESALE PRICES
PRICES FULLY INCLUSIVE OF VAT & DELIVERY

BULK DISKS Certified & Guaranteed				
	25	50	100	200
5 1/4" DSDD 40T	£10.20	£18.90	£33.90	£62.50
5 1/4" DSDD 80T	£11.90	£22.75	£42.90	£87.50
Supplied with Envelopes, Labels & Write Protects				
	10	25	50	100
3 1/2" DSDD 135T	£11.90	£22.50	£52.50	£99.00
Supplied with Labels				

COMPUTER PAPER		COMPUTER LABELS	
PLAIN FANFOLD PERF. EDGES		SELF ADHESIVE, CONTINUOUS	
11 x 9 1/2" 60 gsm 1000	£ 9.50	PACKED 2000 1, 2 or 3 across	
11 x 9 1/2" 60 gsm 2000	£14.50	3 1/2 x 1 1/4"	£ 9.50
A4 11 1/2 x 9 1/4" 85 gsm 1000	£13.90	4 x 1 1/4"	£10.50

PRINTER RIBBONS		HEAD CLEANING KITS	
Amstrad 8256/8512	£3.95	5 1/4"	£2.90
Amstrad DMP 2000/3000	£2.75	3 1/2"	£3.75
Citizen 120D	£4.25	DISK STORAGE BOXES	
Epson FX/MX 80/FX 800	£2.90	5 1/4"	50 £ 6.90
Epson LX 80/86	£2.40	5 1/4"	100 £ 8.60
Juki 6100MS	£2.90	5 1/4"	120 £10.90
Panasonic KXP 1081	£3.90	3 1/2"	40 £ 6.75
Star NL10	£4.50	3 1/2"	80 £ 8.90
Star LC10	£4.50	All Storage Boxes are with Lock and come with 2 Keys	
Shinwa CP 80	£3.75	PRINTER CABLES	
Most other makes of Ribbon available, phone for details.		IBM, RS232 Centronics	
		£8.50	

PRINTER STANDS		MOBILE PRINTER STAND	
YU-S25 K/D PRINTER STAND Made of molded plastic. Feeds and refolds paper underneath the printer, takes up hardly more space than the printer itself. YU-S25A: for 80 col. printer. YU-S25B: for 132 col. printer. 80 Column £27.90 132 Column £32.50		Rugged steel frame. Height adjustable basket for output paper & base shelf for input paper. Self assembly - includes castors. 80 column £57.50 132 column £74.50	

COPY HOLDERS		DATA SWITCHES	
With adjustable arm 80 Column £15.50 132 Column £19.50 Desk Top £8.90		Available in RS232 or Centronics 2-Way £24.50 4-Way £39.50 3-Way £32.50 Cross Over £45.00	

REMEMBER OUR PRICES ARE INCLUSIVE OF VAT & DELIVERY		TILT N TURN MONITOR STAND	
		Fits up to 14" Monitors adjusts by Front Dial £12.90	

CREDIT CARD HOTLINE
(0533) 340114 (24 HOURS)

OVERSEAS MEDIA DISTRIBUTORS

30 GREAT MEADOW ROAD, BEAUMONT LEYS
LEICESTER LE4 0QA. TEL: 0533 340114

EDUCATIONAL, GOVERNMENT AND PLC ORDERS ACCEPTED. TRADE AND EXPORT ENQUIRIES WELCOME

Ring the changes with a tinkler

George Speller meditates with a device that produces fascinating sound

FEATURES in *The Micro User* are often technical or have a very serious application – even games require a lot of typing. But *Tinkles* is a very simple hardware project that, while demonstrating a genuine micro application, is really just for fun.

Simply by connecting a light sensitive resistor – an electronic component whose resistance alters depending on the amount of light falling on it – to the joystick port and feeding the changing levels to the sound output produces a delightful result. If you don't want to make the hardware you can still enjoy the noise if you run the program and move a joystick.

The wiring is as shown in the illustration: You should connect the outer shield of the lead to one of the inner wires and join this to pin 8 of the plug with the other end attached to one side of the light-sensitive resistor. The other inner wire connects the opposite side of the OPR to pin 15 of the plug – joystick channel 0 – and, through a 10K resistor, to pin 11 – the reference voltage.

The program is straightforward with two procedures for setting up and three more contained within a REPEAT loop.

In PROCinit the channel selector is set to zero and three similar envelopes are created. These vary the volume according to the rate of change of light – rather than just on the light level.

PROCtext provides a few directions and is deliberately obscure about the percussion effects – we don't want things too cut and dried.

The main program loop contains PROCtone which gets the current light intensity value from the analogue port and converts this to a range of values suitable for the sound generator.

The actual sound production in PROCsound involves some unusual programming because the variable *timex%* causes the sound generator to make silent sounds when there is no change in the light level. The length in time of no change is stored in *count%*.

The sound channel is selected by rotation and channel 0 is included if percussion is asked for. The level is determined by the rate of change of light levels and by *D%*.

The overall parameters are controlled in PROCtime where you can change the length of notes, select percussion mode, and the musical intervals to be used.

Type in the program, ensuring you have made

no errors using Get it Right! Save it and you can test it with joystick by plugging it in and wiggling it about. Make up the lead and check if it's working by typing:

```
CLS:REPEATPRINTTAB(0,0)A
DVAL(1)DIV128:UNTILFALSE
```

By covering and uncovering the OPR you should see the on screen value changing according to the amount of light hitting the resistor.

You can now run the main program and you'll hear your micro producing strange and haunting sounds. If you want, you can enhance the program by making it produce a visual display as well.

If the light-sensitive cell is on a flexible lead it may be hung out of the window to blow in the wind like Chinese bells or put under a tree where the moving shadows of leaves can fall on it. Long note lengths will produce slow changing sounds and intervals which are multiples of four are more harmonious than others, as these correspond to those which can be produced on a conventional instrument.

Percussion can be selected to be continuous or only on sudden movements. Many of the percussion operations actually produce low frequency notes which add interest.

So there you have it: A way of producing spellbinding sounds even if you can't play a musical instrument.

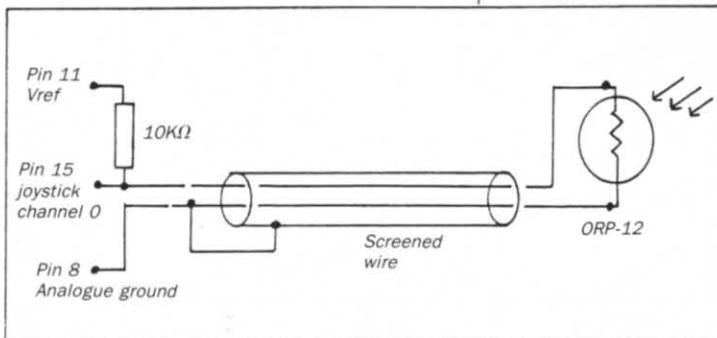
Turn to Page 94 ►

What you need:

10K resistor
ORP-12 light sensitive resistor
1 metre shielded two core wire
15 pin D-type plug
Wire strippers
Soldering iron

Troubles?

If your lead does not work make sure all the soldering joints are clean and you have not shorted two or more pins accidentally



The circuit diagram for the device

◀ From Page 93

```

10 REM Tinkles
20 REM by George Speller
30 REM (c) The Micro User
40 MODE7:PROCinit:PROCtext
50 REPEAT QX=PX:PROctone
60 PROCsound:PROctime
70 UNTIL FALSE:END
80 DEF PROCtone:XX=ADVAL(1)
90 PX=256-XX/127:ENDPROC
100 DEF PROCsound
110 timeX=timeX:DX=ABS(PX-QX)
120 IF DX<timeX*1.5 countX=countX+1:IF
countX>timeX*10 timeX=0
130 channelX=channelX+1
140 IF channelX>3 channelX=1+(BS=2)
150 SOUND channelX,3-(DX>20)-(DX>30),P
%,timeX
160 IF BS="1" AND DX>10 SOUND0,3,3-(DX
>20)-(DX>30),timeX
170 ENDPROC
180 DEF PROCinit:FX4,1
190 VDU23;11,0;0;0;0;channelX=0
200 ENVELOPE1,10,0,0,0,10,200,200,100,
-10,-10,-10,126,20

```

```

210 ENVELOPE2,10,0,0,0,10,200,200,50,-
10,-10,-10,126,20
220 ENVELOPE3,10,0,0,0,10,200,200,30,-
10,-10,-10,126,20
230 timeX=1:KX=1:BS="0":FX15,3
240 CS=CHRS4:timeX=0:ENDPROC
250 DEF PROCtime
260 AS=INKEY$0:IF AS="" ENDPROC
270 timeX=timeX+(INKEY-42 AND timeX>0)
-(INKEY-58 AND timeX<100)
280 KX=KX+(INKEY-26 AND KX>1)-(INKEY-1
22 AND KX<100)
290 IF INSTR("012",AS)>0 BS=AS
300 PRINTTAB(10,10)timeX,KX
310 PRINTTAB(19,12)BS:ENDPROC
320 DEF PROCtext
330 PRINT"CHRS136CHRS131Tinkles"
340 PRINTCHRS134"Change note length by
pressing up or"
350 PRINTCHRS134"down arrows."
360 PRINTCHRS134"Change interval by pr
essing left or"
370 PRINTCHRS134"right arrows"
380 PRINTTAB(17,9)"Length","Interval"
390 PRINTTAB(17,11)"Percussion"
400 PRINTTAB(10,10)timeX,KX
410 PRINTTAB(0,19)CHRS131"Select perc

```

```

ssion"
420 PRINTCHRS131"0 or space...none"
430 PRINTCHRS131"1...for sudden change
s"
440 PRINTCHRS131"2...constant"
450 PRINTCHRS131CHRS136"1 think....!"

```

10 = 00	190 = 4B28 E	330 = 5953 D
20 = 00	200 = 607 D	340 = 93EC C
30 = 00	210 = 71 D	350 = EAEF F
40 = 41D1 1	220 = B68D 0	360 = 866F 5
50 = 47B9 E	230 = 79AA A	370 = 8F09 C
60 = 5507 5	240 = D568 E	380 = DDD9 8
70 = DADE 6	250 = 29B2 1	390 = 030D 7
80 = 4844 B	260 = 9DF5 3	400 = 2A3B 8
90 = 13C6 4	270 = AFA9 9	410 = 4F87 3
100 = 501C 4	280 = FF8D 0	420 = 2D0 4
110 = 33FF 0	290 = D0C3 6	430 = 2E22 9
120 = 130D 0	300 = 2A3B 8	440 = 234F 5
130 = DA7A 5	310 = 367 F	450 = 6E7E 9
140 = EC8C 5	320 = A245 2	460 = E0DF 7
150 = D9F 1		
160 = DA52 E		
170 = E0DF 7		
180 = F859 7		



INTEGRA-β

The Expansion for the BBC Model B

Includes 64k Sideways Ram, 12k Private Ram, 20k Shadow Ram, Real-Time Clock, 8 free Rom sockets - will take 128k Ram.

What the press have said -

A&B Computing - Clive Grace
"I like this board - buy it!"
ACORN USER - Dave Fletcher
"an outstanding product"

The INTEGRA-β provides four operation modes - as standard Beeb or with shadow Ram and emulation of 'B+' or of Master 128. Ideal for educational, commercial and data collection applications, as well as the private user.

The included battery-backup system, (which covers all fitted Ram), can save any data in Ram during a power-line disturbance or when the computer is switched off. Also, Rom images can be loaded from disc, stored and cleared at will, minimising the need for physical Rom changes. Compatible with DFS, ADFS and second processors conforming to ACORN® protocols.

OFFER PRICES

UK - £130 (incl. P&P, VAT), Europe - £118 (incl. P&P), Others - £118 plus P&P.
Extra 32k RAM Chip - £14 - (incl. P&P UK & Europe)
Dual WP Switch Assembly - £7, Extra Way - £150, (incl. P&P UK & Europe)

COMPUTECH

The Garth, Hampfell Road, Grange over Sands, Cumbria.
LA11 6BG. Telephone: 044 84 4604

STEPPER MOTOR CONTROLLER

This ROM based software allows you to "talk" direct to two Stepper Motors and a Relay in BASIC via 20 new "star" commands. It is widely used for DTV plotters, turtles and computer control (CNC) of small machine tools. No machine code is now necessary for any of these projects.

ROM with handbook & fitting instructions £14.95 inc. P & P.

INTERFACING ?

We have Interfaces available for many purposes including Stepper Motors, Lamps, Relays and small DC motors. 9 output lines so you can control two stepper motors and a relay from the User Port. Up to 9 relays can be added for controlling mains devices. Full user information included with each. VERSION 1. Powered from BBC auxiliary power supply, £23.00 inc. P & P. VERSIONS 2 & 3. With integral mains Power supply (optically isolated). (2) 300mA per coil £49.00 (3) 800mA per coil £57.46 inc. P & P. HI-POWER VERSIONS. High output for stepper motors or other uses. Up to 3 or 5 Amps per line. Needs a separate power supply (See below). 3 Amp £42.50 P & P £3.00. 5 Amp £65.00 P & P £3.00.

POWER SUPPLIES for high current stepper motors etc. Custom voltages. 100 or 200 VA versions. £62.00 or £69.70 Post & packing £3.00.

SCRAPBOOK

A free-format storage & retrieval system for all types of information including colour and graphics. Incorporates screen designers and facilities to search, sort, browse, print, extract etc. Forget fields, records etc. Store information as you want to read it - on the screen. Store up to 320 Teletext screens on a disc. Do automatic 'slide show' type presentations.

Disc and manual £12.95 inc. P & P.

Please indicate 40/80 track and whether SS/DS drive available.

SCRAPBOOK DEMONSTRATION disc £1.25 inc. P & P.

Instant On-Screen Help

All BBC models can have On-Screen help with our range of ROMs and Discs. Why thumb the handbook when you can have the important details on screen even when wordprocessing ?

WORDWISE COMPANION

For Computer Concepts Wordwise and Wordwise Plus wordprocessors.

BASIC COMPANION

Instant help for getting to grips with BASIC programming.

PROGRAMMERS COMPANION

Colours, Graphics, Sounds, VDU codes, ASCII codes, *FX commands etc.

MACHINE CODE COMPANION

Assembly language, OS routines, 8502 instructions, Addressing, Vectors etc.

Each ROM gives you instant access to 15 screens of help via one simple command.

ROM with simple fitting instructions £19.95 inc. P & P.

Custom versions containing a mixture of our helpscreens or your own special data (E.g. Printer Codes) £5.00 extra.

All Companions are also available as ROM IMAGES on disc for loading into sideways RAM. £8.95 each or £19.95 for all four inc. P & P.

Disc versions of Basic, Programmers and Machine code Companions.

£9.95 each or all three £19.95 inc. P & P.

COMPANIONS DEMONSTRATION disc £1.25 inc. P & P.

5 Hill Terrace, LLANLLENO, Gwynedd, LL30 2LS. Telephone (0492) 76925

MICRO HELP VISA

3½

DS/DD 135TPI
100% Certified
Lifetime Guarantee

BENCHMARK BRANDED

10	£12
20	£20
50	£44
100	£84
200	£160
500	£388

5¼

DS/DD 48TPI
100% Certified
Lifetime Guarantee

BENCHMARK BRANDED

25	£10
50	£18
100	£34
200	£61
500	£146
1000	£279

3½" DISK BOXES

10 Capacity Library Case (per pack of 6)	£5.70
40 Capacity Lockable Box	£5.25
80 Capacity Lockable Box	£7.25

5¼" DISK BOXES

10 Capacity Library Case (per pack of 6)	£5.70
50 Capacity Lockable Box	£5.25
100 Capacity Lockable Box	£7.25
140 Capacity Lockable Box	£8.25

DATA SWITCH BOXES

2 Way RS232, 25 Way D Type	£19.50
2 Way Cent, 36 Way	£21.50
4 Way Cent, 36 Way	£29.50
2 Way X Over, RS232	£24.00
2 Way X Over, Cent	£26.00

2 WAY DATA SWITCH+CABLE

Small Compact Data Switch Box fitted with one cable + 2 25 Way F. Sockets. Cable end terminated with either 25 way M. or 36 way M.

Simple push button operation	
RS232 M. Cable Termination	£19.50
Cent M. Cable Termination	£21.50

PRINTER STANDS

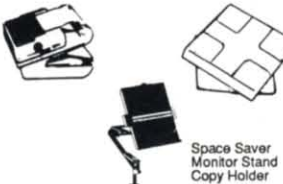
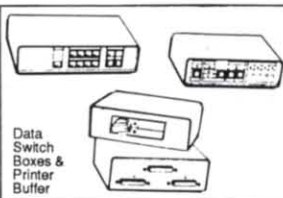
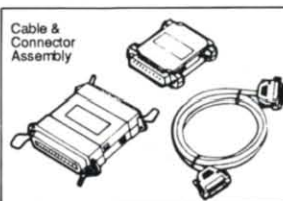
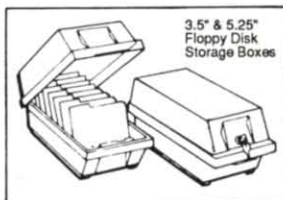
132 Column Space Saver	£28.95
80 Column Space Saver	£24.95
80 Column Standard Plastic	£13.99
80 Column Moulded with Tray	£18.00

ACCESSORIES

Tilt & Turn Monitor Stand 12"	£10.75
Tilt & Turn Monitor Stand 14"	£12.50
5.25" Mailer (Plastic) Pack of 10	£6.50

DE-LUX 5.25" CLEANING KIT

C476 In Carry Case	£16.50
--------------------	--------



SEE US AT THE PC SHOW,
EARLS COURT, SEPT. 14th-18th
INCLUSIVE
STAND No. 2357

3½" BOX AND DISKS OFFER

20 3.5" DS/DD Disks Plus 40 Capacity box	£24.00
40 3.5" DS/DD Disks Plus 40 Capacity box	£38.00
50 3.5" DS/DD Disks Plus 80 Capacity box	£48.00

All boxes have lock and two keys

5¼" BOX AND DISKS OFFER

25 5.25" DS 48TPI Disks Plus 100 Capacity box	£16.00
50 5.25" DS 48TPI Disks Plus 100 Capacity box	£24.00
100 5.25" DS 48TPI Disks Plus 100 Capacity box	£40.00

All boxes have lock and two keys

DATA CABLES

25 Way M - 36 Way IBM Type	£7.95
25 Way M - 25 Way M RS232	£7.95
36 Way M - 36 Way M Cent	£7.95

All 6ft Long

GENDER CHANGER

25 Way to 25 Way F	£5.25
--------------------	-------

PRINTER BUFFERS

PB64-1 1 IN - 1 OUT 64K	£80.00
PB64-2 1 IN 2 OUT 64K	£99.00
PB256-1 1 IN 1 OUT 256K	£150.00
PB256-2 1 IN 2 OUT 256K	£175.00

COPY HOLDERS

A4 Angle Poise Type	£13.70
A4 Desk Top Type	£8.90

MOUSE MATS ETC.

Rigid Double Sided	£4.50
Semi-Rigid	£4.00
Mouse House	£4.00

DISK DRIVE HEAD CLEANERS

3.5" Head Cleaner + Fluid	£3.50
5.25" Head Cleaner + Fluid	£2.50

Price only if bought with other products

DISKS	DISKS	DISKS	DISKS	DISKS	DISKS	DISKS	DISKS	DISKS	DISKS
5.25" SS/DD 48TPI	25	£9.00	50	£16.00	100	£30.00	500	£148.00	
5.25" DS/DD 96TPI	25	£11.00	50	£20.00	100	£36.00	500	£176.00	
5.25" DS/HD 1.6Meg	25	£29.00	50	£49.00	100	£83.00	500	£348.00	

ALL DISKS INCLUDE ENVELOPES AND USER LABEL SETS

ALL PRICES INCLUDE VAT & P&P. UK & BFPO ORDERS ONLY

M
C
S

Cheques & Postal Orders only to:-

Manor Court Supplies Ltd

Telephone: 0597 87 792

DEPT MU9, GLEN CELYN HOUSE, PENYBONT, LLANDRINDOD WELLS, POWYS, LD1 5SY

EDUCATION AND GOVERNMENT ORDERS WELCOME

Getting data from Junior

Paul Hendy gets to grips with the latest member of the Genie family

Product: Genie Junior
Price: £25
Supplier: PMS, 38 Mount Cameron Drive, St Leonards, East Kilbride G74 2ES
Tel: 03552 32796

In the review of Genie in the October 1987 issue of *The Micro User*, I said that it was the best utility for the BBC Micro I had ever seen. Now PMS has responded to those asking for a cheaper version. Clearly some compromises had to be made, so they made the difficult decision of making Genie disc-based.

I suspect this must have caused some heartache, because a major advantage of Genie is that the data is always instantly available — giving you an address book, notepad, desk diary, calendar and calculator.

Having said this, had PMS released Junior first everybody would have been raving about it anyway — without any thought for on-board storage.

The package consists of a control rom and a copy-protected disc which contains the main programs. While debatable in other situations, in this instance I think PMS was right to copy-protect the disc. The backup support from the company has proved extremely effective so the inconvenience of not being able to backup the programs is very slight. You can copy your own data as many times as needed.

After inserting the control rom and summoning Genie with Control+Shift+G — or *Genie — you are told to insert the disc and, after a brief access, the main menu is displayed. This con-

Points for

- All Genie facilities
- Superb value

Against

- Not memory resident



tains all the options of the original Genie, selected by pressing the appropriate number or moving the highlight bar with the cursor keys and pressing Return. In all cases Escape takes you back to the previously selected menu.

Address Book

Choosing this option reveals a screen containing five panels of information for the surname, forenames, address, phone number and details. From here you can select Browse or Work — the latter to add new entries. Entry is very easy using the normal editing and cursor keys: The records are automatically indexed in alphabetical order.

Browsing is done using the cursor keys, but there is also a Find option to locate any piece of information in the address book. Thus you may search for all those living in Leeds, even though this part of the address may occur on different lines in the six-line block address. Once the required record has been found you can select Print Label — a simple and effective means of transferring the information from Genie.

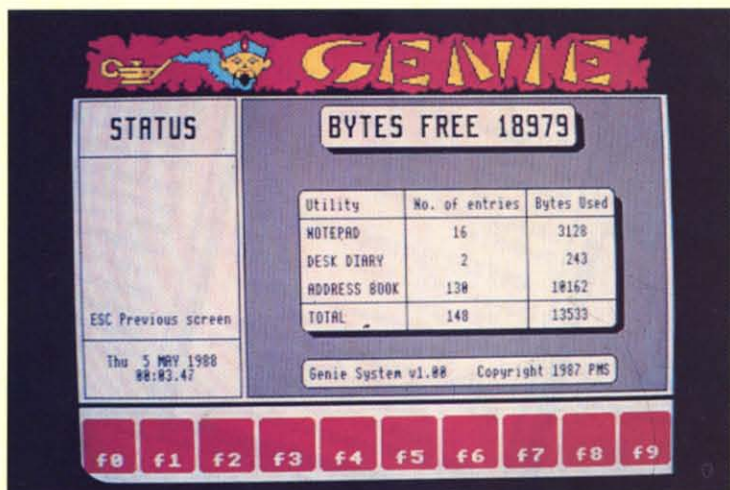
Calendar

This displays the month in the usual format and combinations of the cursor keys with Shift allow you to rapidly move from month to month and year to year. The calendar can be accessed from other options within Genie, and it comes into its own when used in conjunction with the Diary.

Calculator

The display is controlled by the numeric and function keys. A nice touch here is that the designers have anticipated likely key presses: Return is the same as =. Perhaps not so obvious until you make the mistake, the minus key is also duplicated by the underline key. It is the small details of Junior and its larger brother that distinguish it from other products which expect you to conform



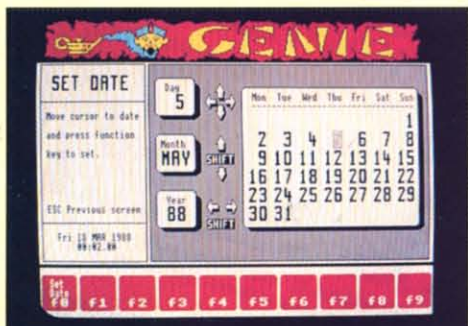


to their idiosyncracies, rather than trying to accommodate yours.

Desk Diary

For me this is the best part of Genie — especially if linked with the PMS real-time clock to save you having to set the time and date each time you enter Genie. It operates in a similar way to the address book, so you can browse or work.

Once an entry has been made in the diary, the



calendar block for that day will be shaded to indicate it. Pressing Return while any day is highlighted will take you to the diary entry for that day — a combination that is a delight to use.

Notepad

This section provides a free-form page for storage of notes, letters, jottings and so on. Any page can be printed out and, like the address book, any string of characters can be located using Find.

Phonebook

This option simply displays the names and phone numbers of all entries from the address book in alphabetical order.

Options

Selecting this reveals a further menu to set up the

date — and date stamp for each notepad page if required — as well as colours and password.

Genie Junior can be protected from unauthorised access by a password — but don't forget it. I did during the review and had to use the facility provided by PMS for decoding the password. The screen displays a very long string of numbers and giving this information to PMS allows them to decipher the codeword which will then allow you access back into the system.

The manual gives clear instructions on backing up files as well as details of the various associated star commands including disabling the Genie keyboard intercept — sometimes necessary for certain pieces of software, particularly games. There is also a disc utility program for tidying up the data files to enable them to be accessed as efficiently as possible.

It did not take long to convince me that there was a large potential market for this product. For those unable to afford the instant rom version, this provides all the options and represents excellent value for money.

The bottom line...

Excellent for those who can't afford the instant version — it's the small details that distinguish it.



TECHNOMATIC

17 Burnley Road, London NW10 1ED. Tel: 01-208 1177 Fax: 01-452 1500
305 Edgware Road, London W2. Tel: 01-723 0233 Telex: 922800

ARCHIMEDES, BBC COMPUTERS & ECONET REFERRAL CENTRE

ARCHIMEDES

Model 305	Basic	£699(a)
Model 310	Basic	£835(a)
Model 440	Basic	£2495(a)

Ask for our list of Arc Add-ons and software when you buy a Model 310 or 440 from us

We offer you

EITHER

A voucher worth £100 before VAT redeemable
against any future purchase from us

OR

Auto Sketch CAD Program £79,
Inside AutoSketch Book £15
and two packets of 3M 3.5" Discs £26

AND

5% discount on any Archimedes add-ons
10% discount on any Archimedes software
purchased at the same time.

BBC MASTER

BBC Master AMB15 £356(a)
We include free Educational/Fun
Bundled software from BBC
Publications range (RRP £40) and
a STARdataBASE package worth
another £40

MASTER SUMMER SPECIAL
Master AMB15+512 for only
Co-Processor £420(a)

(Allow \$5 extra if you would like us to fit the card for you)
512 upgrade includes
80186 processor with 512K RAM,
DOS+, GEM Suite (Desk Top, Paint
& Write) and Mouse
This offer valid while stocks last.
Ask for list of DOS software compatible with 512.

WINCHESTER DRIVES

TECHNOMATIC Winchester range
covers drives from 20Mb to 70Mb
capacity and are available in various
combinations with floppy drives and
tape streamers.

The Winchester Drives are supplied
formatted and are ready to connect
to the computer fitted with an
appropriate disc filing system.

For the Master users we supply a
front end utility which displays the
total contents of the drive in icon
format and enables you to load any
file from there.

ECONET ACCESSORIES

Full range of Accessories are available
from stock. Acorn's new FILE STORE file
server is now
available at a reduced price for a
limited period.

Acorn E01/E20 File Store with dual
3.5" drives and a 20Mb
Winchester £999(2 x a)

MONITORS

A range of monochrome, colour and multisync monitors.
New additions to the range are:

Phillips 7752 14" green screen monitor featuring:
Flat Screen, reverse video, separate brilliance and
contrast controls.

Ideal for DTP/CAD/Word Processor applications £85(a)

NEC GS2 14" Monochrome Multi Sync £189(a)

'Brings out the best in Archimedes'

Phillips CM8833 14" RGB monitor that provides full
versatility. Compatible with all BBC models, Archimedes
and PC Compatible systems and video recorders. Mono/
Colour switch, Sound Input £219(a)

For details on rest of our range please ask

FLOPPY DRIVES

A range of reliable, well
constructed, attractively
packaged floppy drives. The
quality and reliability of
these drives enables us to
offer a two year warranty
on all our floppy drives.



PD800P

The range comprises of single and dual 5.25" and 3.5" drives with or without
integral power supply. All connecting cables included. 5.25" drives can be
switched for 40 and 80 track operation.

PRINTERS

A wide range of printers and plotters available from stock at
competitive prices. Following are our typical prices:

Epson LX 800 £179(a) **LQ500** £279(a)
National Panasonic KXP1081 +
Master printer Lead and our £145(a)
Wysiwyg + ROM

Ask for our full range of printers, plotters and accessories

technoCAD

To be launched soon

The most comprehensive CAD system
for the Master. Host of innovative
features for creating complex drawings,
pcb layouts, sketches etc. Virtually no
restrictions on drawing sizes. One
screen scaling for plotters, variety of
screen dumps for compatible printers

FREE

evaluation disc available to any
educational establishment. A handling
charge of £3 for others. The disc
contains operating instructions and
will perform as release version except
for file functions.

SOFTWARE

Our software range for Archimedes and all BBC
models includes: Language, Productivity,
Applications and Educational packages.

It is not possible to include details of our
complete range of products. Please send or
phone for our comprehensive catalogue.

We accept orders from Government,
Educational and national organisations.
Orders can also be placed by sending the
appropriate remittance or with VISA/
ACCESS cards. For fast delivery phone
01-208-1177.

Prices do not include carriage or VAT.
Carriage code. (a) £8.00 (b) £2.50
(c) £1.50 (d) £1.00

Here's looking at Euclid

Steve Turnbull moves into the third dimension

Product: Euclid
Price: £45
Supplier: Ace Computing, 27 Victoria Road,
Cambridge CB4 3BW
Tel: 0223 322559

DESIGN work in 3D is something which took a long time to develop on the 8 bit BBC Micro, but with the advent of the Archimedes new vistas have opened up and already the first solid modelling package has arrived in the form of Euclid.

There are several demos on the disc presenting various 3D scenes allowing you to rotate or move the objects very rapidly. None of them is particularly spectacular, but they do give an idea of the effects the package is capable of producing.

There's a spaceship flying over a landscape — like Zarch, but you can choose to have the pilot's viewpoint — and several examples of moving and rotating shapes using the mouse and keyboard.

The most fascinating, however, is a simple surface looking like a patchwork quilt. By using the mouse you can alter the parameters of the formula which defines this plane and distort it or flatten it out with amazing speed — it's both entertaining and educational.

The main 3D design software consists of a front-end Basic program backing on to a 3D display module — Euclid itself. When it's booted up you are presented with several large icons along the bottom — disc, ace symbol and a window icon. Plus four main display windows named Above, Left, Front and View.

The user-friendliness of any software product can be determined by how far you can get without resorting to the manual — and this Wimp-based package is not exactly *intuitive* in use. Clicking the disc icon brings up lots of options including Load and Append: Unfortunately, although you can click any of the filenames presented, nothing appears in any of the display windows — so you have to read the manual.

The documentation of the review copy was in its second draft form and fairly clear, leading through steps to display one of the example pictures. The names of all available files are displayed as standard Wimp menus which makes selection from the default directory simple. But to access a different directory requires selection from another menu and then return to the load/append options — the whole system is very unwieldy and requires lots of key clicks because menus disappear when an item is chosen.

Building images is not too difficult, though again fiddly. I'm sure it could be simplified, perhaps by more graphical representation of ro-

tational data. Designing a 3D object is a matter of specifying its general type and then manipulating the corners and vanes — the Euclid name for a surface — to push it into the shape you want. Colours can be set for either the current vane or the whole object.

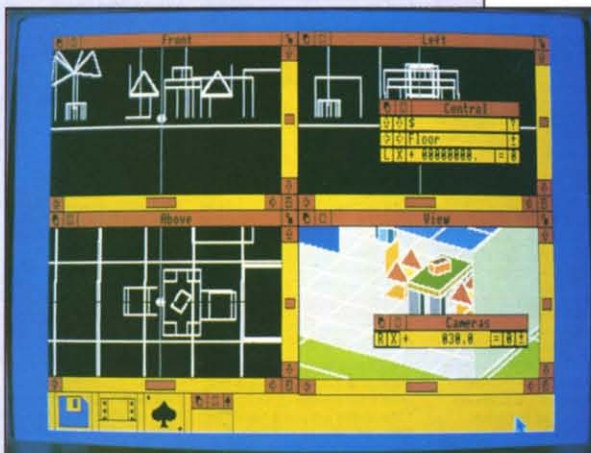
The data for the whole scene is held in a hierarchical structure starting with the overall picture, which will be composed of a set of objects, each of which can have any number of sub-objects and sub-sub-objects. Ultimately you reach the vanes and corners of the individual parts.

One advantage of the hierarchy system is that if

Turn to Page 100 ►



The patchwork quilt demo

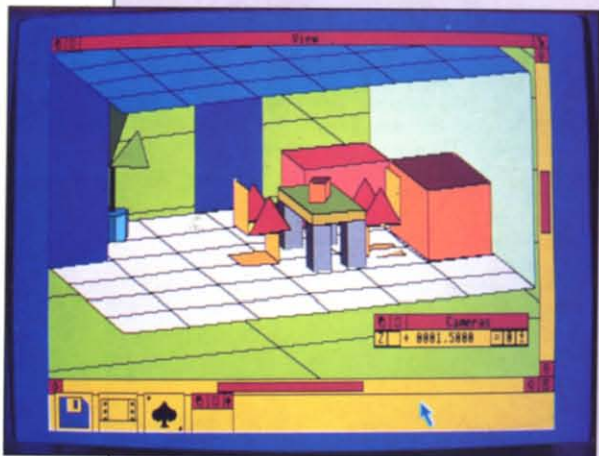


The main screen

◀ From Page 99

an object appears more than once in the scene you need only define it once – you can copy it as many times as you need. If you then alter the basic definition every duplicate will show identical changes.

As you modify parts of the scene you can see what's happening in the various windows – there



The View window

are 16 of them. Six contain the standard left/right, front/back and above/below aspects with fixed viewpoints—these are usually displayed as wire-frame images to make aligning objects easier.

There are 10 camera windows that always display the overall scene. Nine – #1 to #9 – allow you to move the viewpoint – roll and zoom but not pan – via a special window. Camera #0 is the special View camera which displays at the level of hierarchy currently being edited.

Printouts can either be of the whole screen or just the View window and several printer drivers are provided, both mono and colour. You can also do a screen save for loading into other packages. One problem is that you can't dump a large and complex screen without displaying and re-displaying different sections of it.

Euclid seems pretty robust, but I did manage to crash the Design program at one point – although I couldn't reproduce the fault. Fortunately there is a save option when a crash occurs so you should be able to recover from it.

However, the true power of the package is not the 3D designer: It lies in the Euclid relocatable module. This software is accessible from Basic via its own set of SYS commands which means you can design images then create Basic programs to manipulate and display them. This is the way all the demo programs were written and makes Euclid very useful indeed.

ARCHIMEDES

	Basic	Mono	Colour
A305	763.65	829.20	1004.00
A310	912.23	977.78	1152.58
A310M	977.78	1043.33	1218.13
A410	1528.40	1583.03	1746.90
A440	2762.93	2828.48	3003.28

The above are NEW prices for the Archimedes – All Discounted!

Full range of Archimedes modules etc etc stocked – ring for price

- * Master Series from £412.95
- * Compact Series from £375.69
- * Compact Professional: Computer, Monitor, Brother Daisy wheel & Overview from £709.03
- Specuak Cambridge Z88 £267.37
- SecUser BBC B's from £199.00
- 6502 Sec Processors £103.50U
- Master 512 Module £149.50U

MONITORS

Philips 8633 Colour	£275.82
Philips 8652 Colour	£309.46
Philips 7502 Green	£83.65
MicroVitec 1431	£211.64
MicroVitec 1451	£189.74U
MicroVitec 1441	£430.10
Kaga Taxan Sup/III	£395.98
MicroVitec 1431	£149.50U
Tatung Col Monitor	£169.00

PRINTERS

Panasonic KX P1081	£169.00
Panasonic KX P1082	£243.80
Citizen 120D	£171.63
Epson LX800	£268.80
Epson LQ800	£539.05
Miro P 135+	£159.36

NIDDO VALLEY PRODUCTS

Digimouse + Artroom	£53.91
Digimouse + Graphic	£35.91
Digimouse + Illustrator	£40.39

* We Specialise in Trading in Used Hardware & Software also we buy in certain Software & Hardware

* Anything we have for almost Anything you have

*** NEW LAMPS FOR OLD ***

LASER PRINTERS

Epson GQ3500 laser	£1692.68
We offer a special help line on the GQ3500 with custom software soon!!	

VARIOUS HARDWARE

ACP Battery backed RAM	£37.17
ACP ROM Adaptor 2	£13.90
ATPL Sideways ROM Board	£41.50
Cambridge Z88 32K RAM	£18.95
Cambridge Z88 32K ROM	£18.95
Cambridge Z88 128K RAM	£47.43
Cambridge Z88 128K ROM	£47.43
Cambridge Epmom Eraser	£37.95
Cumana touch Pad	£34.50U
Graph Pad	£69.00U
Morley AA Board	£43.64
Morley RAM Disc 1 Meg	£189.92
Morley RAM Disc 2 Meg	£332.41
Morley Teletext Adaptor	£65.00U
Pace Linnet Modem inc Commstar	£143.86
Pace Nightingale Modem	£69.00U
Ferguson TV Tuner	£55.00
Vine Micros ROM Board 3	£17.94
Vine Micros ROM Board 4	£26.94
Voltaire delta 14B	£9.20U
Acorn Master Cartridge	£9.20U
Pearlstar	£143.86
Cart PEP002	£9.20U
Prism 200 Modem	£40.25U

ADVANCED MEMORY SYSTEMS

AMX Design	£62.98
AMX Mouse-Superart+OS	£71.94
AMX Superart	£44.94
AMX Max	£12.00U
AMX Desk	£22.44
Extra Extra	£15.00U
AMX Stop Press	£44.98
AMX Stop Press	£33.00U

DATABASE SOFTWARE

Mini Office disc 5.25	£12.70
Mini Office disc 3.5	£16.45

** We Stock ALL the popular and unpopular games both new and used from as little as £1.72.

* The above are just a few of the items we have on our lists at present we have over 1000! Please tel or send a large SAE for up to the minute prices

DISC DRIVES

No PSU Drives	
Ahktor 40/80 400K Single	£118.95
Ahktor 40/80 800K Dual	£229.44
Cumana CSX400 Single	£138.54
Cumana CDX800S Dual	£256.45
Pace PSD3 Single	£137.13
Pace PSD3 Dual	£254.86
Opus Single 40T	£51.75U
Acorn Single 40T	£46.00U

With PSU Drives	
Ahktor 40/80 400K Single	£131.69
Ahktor 40/80 800K Dual	£276.20
Cumana CS400 Single	£161.95
Cumana CD800S Dual	£305.94
Pace PSD3P Single	£161.71
Pace PSD3P Dual	£302.73

Hard Disc Units	
Ahktor 20Meg HD2000	£539.94
Ahktor 40Meg HD4000	£809.94
Viglen 20Meg Drive 0	£584.07
Viglen 20Meg Drive 1	£494.09
Viglen 40Meg Drive 0	£940.49
Viglen 40Meg Drive 1	£737.08

ACORN SOFTWARE

Basic Editor	£18.00U
C language	£51.75U
Logo Pascal (Archimedes)	£69.00U
ISO	£35.00U
ISO Pascal ROM	£55.20
Usp	£9.19U
Logistix (Archimedes)	£102.46
Micros in Business	£39.95
Twin (Archimedes)	£30.00
View 3.0	£47.84
View Index	£11.96
View Plot	£23.95
View Professional	£79.94
View Sheet	£47.84
View Spell	£23.00U
View Store	£52.61

WIGHT SCIENTIFIC

Wight Signwriter	£26.94
Fonts for above each	£5.17

* All prices in this Advert include VAT at 15% Post and Packing charges 92p for light items, £1.95 for medium items. Expensive products £7.48 Courier delivery items marked "U" are used stock

BEEBUG SOFT USED SELECTION

Discomaster	£13.80U
Teletext Tape	£4.02U
Master File II Disc	£11.50U
Printwise Disc	£14.95U
Quickcalc disc	£11.50U

* We stock the complete range of Beebug Soft all Discounted

CLARES MICRO SUPPLIES

Alpha Base (Archimedes)	£44.94
Artisan (Archimedes)	£35.95
Toolkit (Archimedes)	£35.95
Brom BBC	£11.50U
Macrom	£17.25U
Fontwise 5.25" package	£26.99
Fontwise 3.5" package	£30.59

COMPUTER CONCEPTS

Inter-Base	£55.20
Inter-Chart	£29.44
Inter-Sheet	£45.08
Inter-Word	£45.08
Inter-Chart (Archimedes)	£23.00
Inter-Sheet (Archimedes)	£35.88
Inter-Word (Archimedes)	£35.88
Mega 3 ROM	£87.97
Spell Master	£47.19
Wordwise Plus	£30.00U
ARM Ass Lang Book	£11.65
ROM module Arch Bat/Back	£64.44

DABS PRESS

Master Guide Book	£11.65
Viewstore/Sheet Book	£11.65
View Guide Book	£11.65
Master Emulator Rom	£17.94
Program Discs for books	£7.14
Hyper Driver	£26.49

VINE MICROS

Relay Tape to Disc	£31.48
Romboard 3	£17.94
Romboard 4	£26.94
Write Protect Switch	£8.05
TD ROM for BBC B	£13.80U

COMPUTEUK Ltd. Dept (MU)
1.O.O.F. House
69 High Street West
Glossop
Derbyshire SK13 8AZ
VISA/ACCESS Tel: 04574 65953

MINERVA SYSTEMS

System Delta+Card Index	£58.45
DeltaBase (Archimedes)	£26.94
System Delta Plus (Arch)	£62.95
Accounts Packages all 10% Disc	

PERMANENT MEMORY SYSTEMS

Genie in a Box	£71.41
Genie Junior	£22.49
Genie Master Cartridge	£71.41
Genie Utilities	£3.94
Genie Real time Clock	£26.08
6502C B2P Sec Processor	£80.95

Introducing three titles under our own label "SENSIBLE SOFTWARE" Introductory Price £14.95 each

TheMenu

Displays both sides of a disc on scrolling window; Auto LOADS BASIC, M/Code & WP files; file handling made easy; Shows all 16 ROMS; loads ROMS automatically in SWR and saves to disc: this is what a 'boot file' was made for.

TheList

Auto selects DFS/ADFS: Allows 39 chars. description of files so months later you know what a file was and where it is. ADFS path route shown and routing made easy: Printout of all data to keep in each disc envelope.

TheLabel

The ultimate Label printer, Bold, NLQ, Condensed, Enlarged, U/Lined etc. WYSIWYG on screen editing: Auto duplication from one to print as many as you want: Configures to many label sizes and numbers across: If you print labels this is a must!

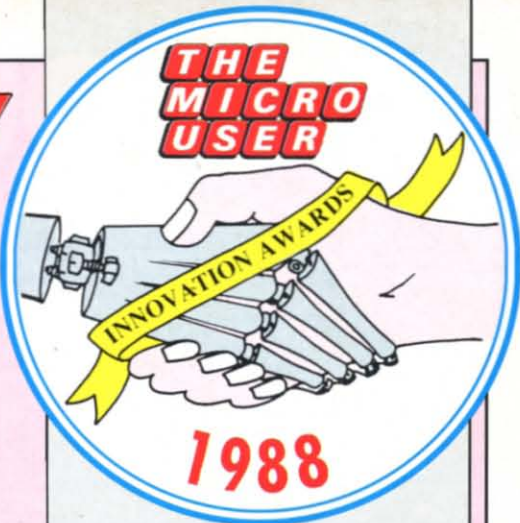
* We are mainly Mail Order but personal callers are welcome to collect goods and arrange for demonstration of computers and accessories. Please telephone to arrange appointment first.

Take part in our nationwide search for innovation in action

Last year's Innovation Award was an outstanding success with more than 500 users of the BBC Micro competing for the prestigious accolade.

Entries came from all over the world, from health researchers, engineers, teachers and students – all with remarkable applications which pushed the BBC Micro to its limits and beyond. The press response was enormous with top coverage in hundreds of newspapers throughout the country.

Now you can join our search for the innovations of 1988. And this year the competition is twice the size, with a special section for Archimedes users.



HOW TO ENTER

Tell us what your BBC Micro or Acorn Archimedes is doing that is out of the ordinary. It may be a project with exciting commercial potential, with significant social benefit – or even just for fun. Whether you're an individual, group, school or business, this contest is open to you – there's no restriction.

Your typed entry should not exceed 500 words, and you can also include any supporting illustrative material such as black and white photographs, colour transparencies, diagrams or screen dumps.

Complete the coupon below, attach it to your entry and send it to arrive no later than October 14, 1988.

The two winners will be announced at the Electron & BBC Micro User Show at the New Horticultural Hall, Westminster, from November 11 to 13.

THE PRIZES

The winner in the BBC Micro category will receive a magnificent Archimedes, courtesy of Acorn. This 32-bit workhorse is the fastest micro in the world with 512k ram, 512k rom, 800k 3.5in disc drive, mouse and colour monitor. It comes with a Welcome disc containing an excellent painting package, a music editor and much more. Value: £1,034.

In the Archimedes category the prize will be a powerful Brother 1709 printer, supplied by Kelator, Acorn's distributor to the trade. The 1709 can output text in three different modes – draft, near letter quality and letter quality – at speeds of up to 240 cps. The package will also come with unique software to make the most of the Archimedes' special features. Value: £685.

And both winners will receive an impressive plaque in recognition of their achievements.



ENTRY COUPON

Name _____

Address _____

Postcode _____

Daytime tel. no. _____

Occupation _____

Send to: *The Micro User Innovation Awards 1988*,
Europa House, Adlington Park, Adlington,
Macclesfield SK10 4NP.

COLOURJET 132

HIGH PERFORMANCE COLOUR INK JET PRINTER

(compatible with IBM pc, BBC micro, Nimbus etc.)

- ★ PRINTS ALL 64 SCREEN COLOURS FROM CGA AND EGA USING OPTIONAL INTEGRIX SOFTWARE
- ★ EMULATES OTHER PRINTERS (A1210, PJ1080A and QUADJET)
- ★ OVERHEAD TRANSPARENCY PRINTING
- ★ 80 + 132 COLUMN OPERATION, A4 WIDTH
- ★ UP TO 1280 DOTS/LINE ADDRESSABLE
- ★ FULL VIDEOTEX CAPABILITY
- ★ OPTIONAL BUFFERED RS232 (INTERNAL)
- ★ HIGHLY VERSATILE

ULTRA
LOW
NOISE

LIST PRICE
£569 + VAT



EDUCATIONAL DISCOUNTS AVAILABLE

INTEGREX LTD CHURCH GRESLEY, BURTON ON TRENT
STAFFS DE11 9PT
Tel (0283) 215432
Telex 341727 INTEG X

Side by side

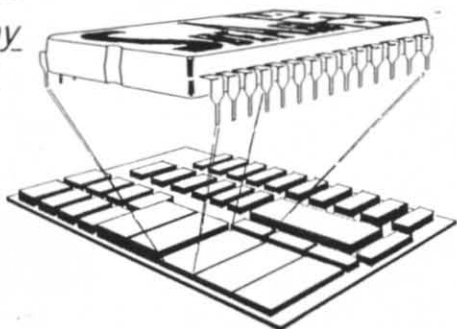
John Allen finds an easier way round his hardware problems

Product: Side Aid 128

Price: £20.00

Supplier: Computer & Technical Services, 4 Church Walk, Eggington, Layton Buzzard, Bedfordshire LU7 9QL

Tel: 0525 210706



SOONER or later most BBC B owners run out of rom sockets or ram. The solution is to get one or more add-on boards to acquire some of the facilities standard in the Master. One such is Solidisk's Twomeg 128 board which provides four additional rom sockets and an extra 128k of ram to be used in different combinations as sideways ram, shadow memory, ram disc or printer buffer.

Unfortunately the software supplied with it is not very user-friendly and that's where SideAid128 comes in. It's a manager rom which makes the ram board easier to use and has commands which are more like those on the Master.

The Twomeg board has eight banks of sideways ram numbered from 4 to 7 and 12 to 15. Each is 16k and can hold an image of a rom. The original rom sockets become roms 0 to 3 and the additional ones on the board are 8 to 11.

Shadow memory

So what can SideAid128 do with a Twomeg 128 board? The area of memory normally used to store the screen display can be taken out of user ram and on to the Twomeg board, leaving more space for programs, word processor text and so on.

There are two different ways of doing this: *SHADOW, which assumes that you always want shadow memory, and *PLUS, which follows the same conventions as the B+ and Master, with Modes 0 to 7 in main memory and 128 to 135 in shadow. Shadow memory uses banks 12 and 13 of sideways ram.

If you have a Solidisk DFS or ADFS you can use banks 4 to 7 for a 64k ram disc. Unlike the Solidisk manager, SideAid128 will recover the ram disc even after a Control+Break.

The standard BBC Micro only has a 64 byte buffer for the printer so outputting long documents ties up the machine completely. SideAid128 creates a 24k printer buffer by using banks 14 and 15 so you can do something else while the printer grinds on. Unlike some other systems you don't need to restart printing after every disc access, but if you press Break you have to revert to Basic and execute VDU2,3 to continue. A star command would be nice.

Sideways ram

To me the real value of SideAid128 lies in its sensible commands for loading and saving sideways ram. As supplied, the Twomeg 128 board has a Basic program for this which I find incon-

venient in use. For example if you are word processing and want to load a Spell-Master user dictionary you have to save the text, go into Basic, run the loading program – which can only load images from drive 0 – return to your editor and load the text.

SideAid128 has *RLOAD and *RSAVE to make loading and saving roms images far simpler. They're fast – even quicker than the Master – don't corrupt memory, and provided the image you're loading doesn't claim workspace it's also initialised.

In addition, there are all sorts of other commands for manipulating memory, turning roms on and off, fast backup for DFS discs and equivalents for the Master's *SR commands.

There is a warning in the manual that it is written with the Solidisk DFS and ADFS in mind, but except for the ram disc, it can be used with others. I did however find problems with *RINFO and the Acorn 0.90 DFS, so there may be others.

I discovered two undocumented quirks: After pressing Break the whole display moves down by one line but reverts to its original position after Control+Break. And the screen interface is automatically turned off in Modes 0 to 6 – which for many is a bonus.

The bottom line...

This rom makes the board easier to use and performs in a logical manner. The combination provides remarkable facilities at reasonable cost.

Main SideAid128 commands

*FBACKUP	Fast DFS disc backup
*KEEP	Turn off all roms except itself, DFS, ADFS and current language
*MHUNT	Search memory
*MZAP	Edit memory
*PLUS	Shadow on/off
*PRINTER	Printer buffer on/off
*RAMDISK	Ram disc on
*RAMOFF	Ram disc off
*RAMOLD	Recover ram disc after Break or *RAMOFF
*RINFO	Display information on roms present
*RLOAD	Load a rom image into sideways ram
*ROFF	Turn rom off
*RON	Turn rom on
*ROMS	Display status of roms and sideways ram in the machine
*RSAVE	Save rom image to disc
*RTEST	Test sideways ram
*SEND	Send a star command to a specific rom
*SHADOW	Shadow on/off

Mijas Software

Bringing the new software world to YOUR BBC Micro

First with a
Relocatable Assembler and Linker
First with Source-Level Debug
Now bring you a New 'C' Compiler.

Updated! Exciting! Fast! 'C' Compiler

A NEW Software system
for real performance and productivity
on YOUR BBC MICRO.

Use it for games *New version 1.5*
business or industrial software. *compiles faster, runs faster*
Ideal for learning structured *and even easier to use*
programming and compiler techniques. *on ANY BBC B or Master.*

Written in 'C' itself for speed and portability

FULL SOURCE-CODE of the 'C' Compiler
and libraries with EVERY COPY. Can be modified
and re-compiled on any BBC 'B' or MASTER.

Small 'C' v 1.5

A true compiler. Does not use p-code
Full Source-Level Debug
Full I/O and C libraries
Separately compilable source-files
Produces 'stand-alone' programs of minimum size
Full support of BBC Graphics
Screen Mode may be changed at any time.
40+K of Program space even without overlays

Shell ROM image provided giving a 'MAKE' facility.
Use any editor, a simple line editor is included.

Write your own BASIC, PASCAL, FORTRAN
or Artificial Intelligence Compiler using this 'C' system

Complete System including Assembler
Linker, Debug, Shell and utilities
in ROM Image format on disk



ACCESS welcome

£50

Ready-blown EPROMS
£7.50 each, set of 4 £25

From:- Mijas Software, Mijas, Winchester Rd.
Micheldever, Hants SO21 3DG
Tel 0962 89 352

Official orders welcome from educational establishments

PERFORM IN CIRCUIT EMULATION CHEAPER WITH
THE NEW ICE-KING. SINGLE STEP OR BREAK POINT
PROGRAMS — TEST RESULTS IMMEDIATELY!
PLUS STAND-ALONE COMPUTER
AND A FULL RANGE OF
INTERFACE BOARDS
IDEAL FOR SMALL SYSTEM DEVELOP-
MENT, EDUCATION, TRAINING,
ROBOTICISTS, ETC.

COMPLETE SYSTEM £250+VAT

S.A.E. FOR FURTHER DETAILS:

LANCASTER CONSULTANTS

2 EDENBRECK

SUNNYSIDE LANE

LANCASTER

LA1 5ED

0524 65179

ICE KING
THE IN-CIRCUIT EMULATOR
TURN YOUR BBC B INTO A
COMPLETE DEVELOP-
MENT SYSTEM FOR
6502-BASED
TARGET
COMPUTERS

EUROWORD

for WORDWISE and WORDWISE PLUS

Converts Wordwise to a European Wordprocessor

- On-Screen Accents
- On-Screen Underlining
- Menu to Set Preferences
- Customise to Printer
- 40 Page Manual

Provides a minimum of 26 European Characters, all of which can be used in a single document.

Printer drivers for Epson, Citizen, Diablo/Qume, Juki, Ricoh and IBM mode printers.

Other useful features, such as additional embedded commands for Wordwise similar to those in Wordwise Plus.

Charm Micro Soft

31 Freshmeadow Lane, Helsby,
Cheshire WA6 0QU. Tel: 0772-616705

Price: £14.90 inclusive

Add £2 for a 3.5" disc

Specify 40/80T and printer type

The truth about TELEX

How much does it cost to go on Telex?

You could go the conventional way and buy a dedicated Telex machine. The cheapest will cost you £1,604 (the Whisper), the dearest £2,892 (the Cheetah). You will also need a separate telephone line, costing £101 to install, plus £404 a year rental. That's a total outlay over the first year of a minimum of £2,109. (All prices include VAT.)

Or you could do what more and more BBC Micro users are doing — use your BBC Micro to double as a Telex machine. And just use your ordinary telephone!

How do I turn my BBC Micro into a Telex machine?

All you need is a modem and appropriate communications software (see the advertisements in this issue), a telephone, and a subscription to MicroLink.

Telex is just one of a growing number of services available to micro users on MicroLink. You can also read the news as it happens, go teleshopping, create your own closed user group, send telemessages and electronic mail right round the world, download free programs directly into your micro... and much more.

But why use Telex?

Because it's a standard means of instant communication between businesses. Today there are 150,000 Telex machines in use in Britain — and more than 2 million worldwide. It's used to dramatically speed up business communications — it's just as quick as using the phone but far more efficient, because you have a hard copy of every "conversation" for your records.

But there's a big bonus you get when you use MicroLink for Telex that the conventional way doesn't offer.

With MicroLink you don't HAVE to be in your office to send or receive Telex messages. You can just as easily use your computer at home (or even a portable). So now you can check whether there are any Telex messages waiting for you — anywhere, anytime. How's that for your business efficiency?

How to join:
Phone 0625 878888

CEEFAX

Guide

B B+ M

Software is currently transmitted for a period of one week. The teachers' notes for the TV series Issues are transmitted from Wednesday to the following Tuesday and all other files are updated on Fridays. There will be periods during the update day when the files are unavailable. The program details given are provisional.

August 5 to 11

Due to re-scheduling of transmissions the details for this week are the same as the ones published for July 29 to August 4 in the August issue of The Micro User.

August 12 to 18

T/SWR06

OSBYTE, Trace

The series aimed at helping programmers understand sideways ram continues with an explanation of the operating system's osbyte calls, and demonstrates how to add a new osbyte (*FX) routine to convert Ascii numbers into binary notation.

DatPch

The ATS rom's *DATE routine has a minor error and is currently giving a result that is one day out. This problem will correct itself in a few months but, in the meantime, DatPch will cause the *DATE and its associated osword call to produce the true date when called.

CatMast, MastCat

Do you have difficulty in finding a particular program you know is

saved somewhere but are not sure on which disc? Save the tedious task of cataloguing every disc you have - use CatMast. The routine will store the file titles on all your discs, making finding any particular program a very simple task.

Inlay, InlyTst

Produce your own personal cassette inlays for all your music tapes. Enter details of the recorded music track by track, add a main title, then Inlay will print out a neat and tidy card to fit inside the cassette case. The program requires an Epson compatible printer.

T/DFS01

Cycles, HowMany, Status, Output

More from our series explaining the intricacies of the Acorn disc filing system. T/DFS01 looks at the DFS osword commands, explaining what each available command does and showing how they may be used within your own assembler language routines.

Barney Bee

A delightful game that's fun for everyone. It was first published in

the January issue of The Micro User.

August 19 to 25

T/SWR07

Trace, Oswald

Part seven of our SWR series looks at how to construct new osword calls that can read a list of parameters and demonstrates the procedure with a new osword call that performs the equivalent of a PRINT routine.

Editor

Example, Trap, E/Info, Prognif

Font designer software, allowing you to design your own printer font characters for use as a normal character set when printing. You can also use Editor to edit the user defined graphics characters of the BBC Micro.

TVDiary

TVProgs

Produce your own personal TV viewing timetable using the timings taken from the CeeFax TV listings pages. The routine will indicate any overlapping programmes and give the running times - very useful features when setting the video recorder.

T/DFS02

Form10, NotForm, Write10

Read10

A further look at the DFS's osword calls. T/DFS02 explains, amongst other things, the principles of disc formatting, and shows how to detect a non-formatted disc without crashing the program.

Darts

Have you the skill to keep a steady hand and be right on target in this

superb simulation from the April issue of The Micro User?

August 26 to Sept 1

Ships

Rules, Scores

Play the traditional game of Battleships on your micro.

T/SWR08

Error

This module of the sideways ram series shows how to check for out-of-range parameters in a statement supplied by the user - a principle demonstrated by the program Error.

OilRig, OilRig2

An intriguing game involving the siting and operation of North Sea oil rigs. As leader of the well exploration team, can you find the most lucrative site for your company's rig constructions? Use your judgement to find the best time to sell it to another company, or fight off the offers made by your rivals. This game is very entertaining, and is sufficiently realistic to be of value in educational situations.

T/DFS03

Offset, IDSDump, Verify

The investigation of the Acorn DFS continues with an in-depth study of the formatting of single density discs, and shows how, by adjusting the disc format routine, the time taken to access the disc can be dramatically reduced.

Recover

An easy to use routine to let you salvage lost files from your disc. It was first published in the February issue of The Micro User.

ATTENTION! SOLIDISK 256 & TWO MEG 128 USERS

SIDE AID 256

- Is THE Manager for the 2/4 Meg 256 board.
- Has 27 *commands - for management of Sideways Ram, Roms, Randisk, and Shadow. It also features MCOPI, and has a new MZAP and 80 col DZAP.
- Contains slightly modified STL Toolkit, with a further 20 commands.
- Comes complete with 38 page comb-bound manual for £24 inc.

SIDE AID 128

- Is THE Manager for the TwoMeg 128 board.
- has 28 *commands - for the management of Sideways Ram, Roms, Randisk, and Shadow. Contains FBACKUP, MCOPI, and 24k Printer buffer.
- Has commands SRLOAD, SRSAVE, SRREAD, and SRWRITE.
- Comes complete with 30 page comb-bound manual for £20 inc.

256 Utilities Disk contains 4 Rom images to work with SideAid256. 28k Printer buffer/screen dump Rom. Macro defining Rom. Screen manipulation Rom. SuperProm - an updated Uvipro. A DFS-ADFS Long-file transfer routine. A 256 board Fast backup routine. Costs just £9 inclusive.

TIC-TOC

- Version 2 of this re-written RTC Rom.
- Allows configuration from PANEL.
- Allows configuration to be SAVEd/LOADed from disk.
- Enables instant reset of RTC CMOS Ram.
- Has ALARM and hourly CHIME facilities.
- Costs only £9 inclusive.

For further details,
please telephone us:

Computer and Technical Services
4, Church Walk
Eggington
Leighton Buzzard
Beds. LU7 9QL
0525 210706

POOLSWINNER II

THE ULTIMATE POOLS PREDICTION PROGRAM

- **MASSIVE DATABASE** Poolswinner is a sophisticated Pools prediction aid. It comes complete with the largest database available - 22000 matches over 10 years.
- **PREDICTS** Not just SCOREDRAWS, but AWAYS, HOMES and NO SCORES.
- **SUCCESSFUL** SELEC guarantee that Poolswinner performs significantly better than chance.
- **ADAPTABLE** Probabilities are given on every fixture - choose as many selections as you need for your bet. The precise prediction formula can be set by the user - you can develop and test your own unique method.
- **SIMPLE DATA ENTRY** All team names are in the program. Simply type in the reference numbers from the screen. Or use FIXGEN to produce fixture list automatically (see below).
- **LEAGUE AND NON-LEAGUE** All English and Scottish League teams are supported, and also the non-league sides often used on pools coupons.
- **PRINTER SUPPORT** Full hard copy printout of data if you have a printer.

PRICE £18.00 (all inclusive)

NOW AVAILABLE

FIXGEN 88/9

AT LAST! No more struggling for hours to get the fixture list into the computer. FIXGEN has been programmed with all English and Scottish League fixtures for 1988/89. Simply type in the date, and the full fixture list is generated in seconds. Fully compatible with Poolswinner. Yearly updates available.

POOLSWINNER with FIXGEN £19.50 (for both)

COURSEWINNER

NOT JUST A TIPSTER PROGRAM, Coursewinner V3 can be used by experts and occasional punters alike.

You can develop and test your own unique winning system by adjusting the analysis formula, or use the program in simple mode. Coursewinner V3 uses statistical analysis of major factors including past form, speed ratings, course statistics, prize money, weight, going, trainer and jockey form etc. etc. It outputs most likely winners, good long odds bets, forecasts, tricast etc. The database includes valid course statistics for all British courses. You can update the database - never goes out of date. **FULL PRINTER SUPPORT.**

PRICE £18.00 (all inclusive) includes Flat AND National Hunt versions.

AVAILABLE FOR
All supplied on tape ...
(Automatic Conversion to disc)

AMSTRAD CPCs
BBC
COMMODORE 64/128
SPECTRUM

DISCS ...
(Add £3.00)

AMSTRAD PCW
IBM Format
COMMODORE AMIGA
ATARI ST

Send Cheques/POs for
return of post service to ...

selec
SOFTWARE

VISA
phone 24 hrs

62 ALTRINCHAM RD, GATLEY, CHEADLE, CHESHIRE SK8 4DP. ☎ 061-428 7425
(Send for full list of our software)

FAMILY HISTORY SYSTEM

Health Warning: Genealogy is Addictive

PAYROLL (Wages) ACCOUNT-PLUS

Demonstration Discs £2.50 each
Prices: £20.52, £57.44 & £57.44 inc VAT
Micro Trader £230



Micro Aid

25 Fore St., Praze, Camborne, Cornwall TR14 0JX
Telephone: 0209-831274 and ask for Colin



Bradstreet Computer Centre Ltd. (B.C.C. Ltd)

Our Services are available in the area N, NE and NW London, also Herts, Essex and Beds. While with the help of the Post Office and courier services serve throughout the UK.

We offer the following:

- General advice of suitability and availability for domestic and business hardware and software. We will supply written estimates and quotes as required. Catalogues of material and services are in the course of preparation.
- Sales of all forms of electronic hardware, software and material, especially that offered by firms such as Akhter Group plc, Slogger Ltd and Wyles of Wembley.

• Services:

- Design** - Special purpose equipment and test equipment also printed circuits etc.
- Computer aided** - Circuit analysis, filter design and production evaluation.
- Production** - A limited prototype service is available, measurement of devices, components, equipment. A measurement facility is available for the above mentioned items.

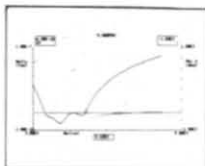
BRADSTREET COMPUTER CENTRE LTD

Four Hazells, Allard Way, Broxbourne, Herts. Tel: 0992 464248

MITEYSPICE

The unbeatable circuit simulator
for all BBC micros incl Archimedes

Miteyspice provides AC and DC simulation: the DC may be used to establish the operating point in a non-linear circuit at which a small-signal AC analysis may then be performed. Powerful features include up to 25 curves plotted on each graph, imperfect mutual inductors & 20 parameter Ebers Moll transistor model. Manual shows how to apply manufacturer's data. Miteyspice is in use in research and industry throughout the U.K. and is a teaching standard for analogue simulation.



In my experience Miteyspice is quite simply unique. The program has been applied to a number of circuits of both known and unknown performance, for which a mass of data was easily and reliably quickly obtained. Where checks could be applied the accuracy of the data was confirmed, and in no case could it be doubted. Miteyspice is an invaluable design tool which leaves no excuse for the inadequacy and inefficiency of "design by soldering iron". It also has great potential for the intermediate and practical preparation and as a general teaching aid, not to mention setting software arguments. It is not too complex for most users, yet it can tackle substantial jobs, so it is a "must" for any circuit design consultant or R&D lab with access to a BBC Micro. I wish I had something like this when I started. A. B. Consulting, Oct. '87

Enhanced Archimedes version also available. Please ask us about our new educational control engineering software. Most items available for Acorn and IBM compatible computers. Very special terms available for educational users.

PCB Autorouter now available at £185

Those Engineers Ltd

104a Fortuna Green Road - West Hampstead - London NW6 1BS

Tel: 01-435 2771 E-Mail: One to One Box 23332001 Fax: 8950511 (satellite ONEONE G) Quoting box 23332001



JOB VACANCIES AT BEEBUG

ABOUT BEEBUG

Beebug is a small busy company based in central St. Albans which specialises in the publication of computer magazines and computer software. Beebug also has a highly successful mail order and retail department.

BBC MICRO ENTHUSIAST

We currently have vacancies in our Technical Support and Sales Team for young people who have home experience on the BBC Micro Computer. Duties involve technical queries and letters on all aspects of the BBC Micro and Archimedes as well as assisting with telephone sales. Training will be given.

To apply, write giving full details of yourself, your education and work experience (if any) to:

**The Personnel Manager, Beebug Ltd, Dolphin Place,
Holywell Hill, St. Albans, Herts. AL1 1EX**

MICRO USER CLASSIFIEDS

Has upgrading your BBC Micro given you hardware you no longer need? Or have changing interests left you with unwanted software? Then THIS is the place to advertise your surplus items.

Our 179,000 readers are always on the lookout for a bargain and this is the first place they'll look!

An added bonus!
Your advert will be automatically displayed on MicroLink, the electronic mail service operated in association with Telecom Gold. This means it will be seen by thousands of computer enthusiasts who can send an instant response.

● Torch Graduate with MS-DOS. As new but surplus to requirements. Psion software and latest BBC emulation chip £250 o.n.o. Tel: Nancy Radcliffe on Lewes 471978 (9-5).

● Forth Rom and manual £15. Exmon II £10. Superior collection Vol 1 and 2 Krazee Rider (tape) £4 each. Thrust (tape) £3. Tel: Andrew 0562 69575 after 6pm.

● Viglen Professional console unit, houses two half height drives with keyboard in separate unit £25 o.n.o. Tel: 04557 5354.

● BBC B cassette, word processor, books, mags, plenty software £220. Tel: 01 582 6442.

● BBC B Series 7 with Solidisc DFS/ADFS and Romboard, some software, 16K SWR fitted also Voltmace, joystick, manuals, leads £230. Tel: 04252 77767 after 6pm.

● Acorn 40T disc drive £30. Tel: Stourbridge (0384) 373284 after 5pm.

● BBC B Issue 7, DFS, Wordwise, basic editor, compiler with 40T drive cables and discs £410 o.n.o. Tel: Leamington Spa 25820.

● BBC B 1.2 O.S. Issue 7 + games £195. Very negotiable. Tel: W.O.T. 242960 after 7pm.

● BBC Master 128k with Amx Mouse, Amx Superart, Amx Pagemaker, video digitiser, Pace modem + Commstar software. Music 500 synthesiser with 30+ pieces of music, dual 40/80T double sided disc drive, 30+ games with a 50 disc box. Trackball + 2 sets of joysticks, colour television, absolute bargain for only £785. Tel: 0483 300812 (Guildford).

● BBC B Issue 7 0.9 Acorn DFS DS 40/80T DD tape drive offers around £300. Also other H/W - S/W - Mass for sale. Tel: David on 01 524 3601.

● Wanted - latest Archimedes PC-Emulator/MS-DOS 3.21 at reasonable price. Tel: 0273 813164.

● BBC B 1.2 OS DFS, 40/80T DS drive, boxed Music 500, joysticks, manuals, quality games, cassette and disc £320. Tel: Scunthorpe (0724) 762835.

● Disc drive self powered 40T plus Watford DFS chip £50. Tel: Coningsby 43572.

● BBC Watford Rom/Ram card (48k) installed, 6502 2nd processor, dual 40/80DS drive, joysticks, light pen, manuals, lots of EP Rom/disc software. Offers. Tel: Damian 0423 883493 (Harrrogate).

● BBC B OS 1.2 1770 DFS, sideways Zif £220. Mini Office II 80T £8. Hershey Font 40T £10. Tel: 0732 457120.

● BBC B Archimedes 310m Colour Micro Computer System £945 O.N.O. Bedford Tel: 0234 67067.

● Wanted Disk Drive For BBC, 40/80 Switchable, Preferably with PSU Tel: 0482 794859.

● Acorn Electron, Plus 1, A.P.3. (Disk 3.5"). £500 worth games, joystick, cassette recorder, view, mags etc. User Guide, all £300 Tel: 0494 726963.

● BBC B Issue 7, os 1.2, DFS, replay disk/tape copier, SRAM £285 O.N.O. 80T single sided £50 O.N.O. will go less Tel: 0749 840756.

● BBC B os 1.2, Watford DFS £200. Watford Rom/Ram card + 32k Dynamic Ram £30 Tel: Malton 693231.

● BBC B Issue 7 Computer good condition with Wordwise chip, Data recorder, joysticks, games, manuals, magazines and leads £240 O.N.O. Tel: Bedford 211981.

● Master128 in new Viglen case plus Manuals £345 Tel: Dave 0203 307003 or Tel: 0926 493610 after six.

● Archimedes buffered external drive interface (Watford) £15 O.N.O. Tel: 0653 693231.

● Complete Master 128K with dual drives, much software+hardware: Music 5000, digital sampler, roms, mouse many games, only £1100 the lot! Tel: 051-652 1862 Evenings.

● BBC B, Cannon dual DS/DD 40/80 drives + PSU, Epson RX80F/T printer, Morley teletext adaptor, Prism modem, Solidisk 2 Meg Board, View, Pascal, Music System, 40+ disks, Numerous books, software, Etc £660 Tel: 0253 711 485.

● WANTED BBC B, 40/80 Track DS/DD drive WHY? Tel: 01-993 2965 Evenings.

● BBC B 80/40 switchable dual disk drive, View, Viewsheets, Ultracalc, Datagem, Spellcheck, Viewindex, DFS, Econet Adaptor +HFS3.34, Manuals £450 Tel: Slough 0753 42245.

● Master Compact with dual drives, RS232, Mertec companion, AMX Mouse and Superart £315 O.N.O. WANTED 512K CO-PROC for Master 128K. Tel: ALAN 0978 759732 Evenings/Weekends.

● Linnet Modem, Comstar II, Cable, new will swap for PsionXP Tel: 0282 76532.

● Viglen 40/80TK DS drive £75, Watford Speech Processor £25, 32K S/Ram, 45 Disks + software, Joystick, Lightpen

£55. Tel: Deeside 813943 Evenings.

● BBC Master Compact complete with 3.5" and 5.25" disk drives, green screen monitor and Epson LX86 printer £780 Tel: 0932 220687.

● BBC B, 1/7, 40/80T twin disk drives, monitor stand, Microvitec 1441, Solidisk 8271/1770 DFS, Watford Shadow Ram, 32K sideways Ram, ATPL Board, Zif socket, data recorder, Quest, Conquest, Pagemaker, AMX Paint, Artist, Megamouse, 14 Roms, Manuals, Databases, tons of games, utilities, graphics, digitised, screens, magazines, disks, tapes, excellent condition £950 O.N.O. twin 3" drives, disks, £40 Tel: Crewe 0270 68986 anytime.

● WANTED BBC B, Issue 7: Without any upgrades at all. Tel: Littleborough 70206 Lancs.

● BBC B 1.2 OS 1.2 DNFS £190, Archimedes 1.2PC Emulator £60, also Watford DD DFS, Aries B32, Wordwise+, Archimedes Deltabase, Colosus4 Chess, Spitfire40, all boxed, half price. Tel: 0942 717454.

● Complete BBC B DFS- Cumana 40/80 Twin DS/DD, Juki 6100, colour med/red/green high res monitors, locable desk, disks, files, books, games, cables, etc worth £2200 sell £1200 will split Tel: 0621 740637 evenings.

● BBC B, 40/80 Twin discs, RGB Colour Monitor, £339 O.N.O. may split, Tel: 0283 64006 May deliver, Midlands.

● BBC-B 5.25" disks, Spellbinder, Repton around the world, Codename Droid, Elisilr, £6 each. Cassettes: White Knight MKII, Graphics Adventure Creator, £3 each Tel: 0482 801018.

● 6502 2nd processor with HIBASIC rom £65. Beebug Spellcheck £20, ExmonII £20, Toolkit £20 all with manuals Bradford Tel: 0736 788245.

● BBC B OS 1.20, Acorn DFS, S/drive 40 Track, Questmouse, Questpoint, Music 500, Over £200 software (Tape/Disk) £320 O.N.O. Tel: 0284 84221 After 6pm.

● WANTED Master, Twin drives + medium res colour monitor Tel: 0799 24153.

● Modems: Downy Quattro- V21/23 V22/22 Bis Simply the best. Cost £650 sell £320 O.N.O. WS-3000 Professional. V21 V22 cost £399 sell for £180 O.N.O. Tel: ALEX 01-3528432.

● BBC B DNFS, ADFS, Cumana 40/80 Track Drive, 6502 Second Processor, 32K sideways RAM, 60+ disks of games, Business utility progs, all manuals included Bargain at £420 Tel: ALEX 01-

3528432.

● Exchange Triumph Toledo, 5 alloy wheels, 1 years M.O.T. for BBC B issue 7 with dual 40/80 track double sided drives, monitor printer etc. will haggle! Loughborough 843214.

● Cumana 40T disk drive single sided £40 Tel: 0484 530346 West Yorks.

● BBC Master 128, Two 40T drives, high-res colour monitor, manuals, disks, magazines £650 Tel: M.Rothman 0252 528294.

● Software wanted to fill gaps in collection. Software projects "Crypt Capers", "Ultimates", "Atic Atac", Mrm's "Castle of Gems", Kayess "House of Horrors", and Superior Softwares "Winged Warlord", and "Swag" R.Greening Tel: 01-9982499.

● BBC B+ 128K £249, Pace dual 40/80T disk drive £109, both (boxed with manuals) £320 Tel: 0908 661530.

● Electron 64K £80, Plus one interface £30, Slogger PEG400 D-Drive Interface £60 all boxed, as new all £150 Tel: 0272 774642.

● Z88 with 128K Ram, mains adaptor, printer cable and BBC link cable. Excellent condition Tel: 0785 71855 (evenings) also Electron with master Turbo/Ram board, Plus1, Jafa Mode 7, SEDFS + software £175 O.N.O.

● Serial printer interface £30, Cumana BBC Touchpad £30 Tel: 01-249 7740.

Ads will be accepted under the following conditions

- This service is EXCLUSIVELY for the use of private readers. No trade ads will be allowed.
- To avoid encouraging software piracy, all ads will be carefully vetted before they are accepted.
- Ads can only be accepted on this form (or a photocopy of it).
- There is no maximum to the number of words you include in your ad. If there is insufficient room on the form, continue on a separate sheet of paper.
- The cost is 20p per word, with a minimum of 10 words.
- We GUARANTEE your ad will appear in the next available issue of The Micro User.

PLEASE PRINT THIS AD IN THE NEXT MICRO USER

Name _____

Address _____

Cheque enclosed for £ _____
(minimum £2 for 10 words)

I certify that any software offered for sale is original and not a copy

Signed _____

POST TO: Micro User Classifieds, FREEPOST, Macclesfield, Cheshire SK10 4YB.

SUMMER CLEARANCE SALE

	305	310	310M	440
Entry System	£585	£700	£640	£2022
Mono Monitor	£640	£750	£799	£2069
Colour Monitor	£766	£872	£910	£2199

Prices subject to change without notification

15% off all software with this advert

Telephone: 01-631 1098

SPECIALIST BBC DEALER
& SERVICE CENTRE

MAIL ORDER -   - CHEQUES/P.O.

COMPUFACE LTD

at Video City

**233 TOTTENHAM
COURT ROAD,
LONDON W1P 9AE**

We also deal in part exchange
and second hand computers

SOLID STATE PARALLEL

PRINTSHARER/PRINTERCHANGER/PRINTERCROSSOVER
OUR SOLID STATE DATA SWITCHES CAN USE CABLES
AS LONG AS 30M ON INPUT AND OUTPUT WITHOUT ANY
DATA LOSS/ERROR

SPECIAL OFFER FOR BBC USERS FREE INPUT CABLES PRINTERSHARER

(SEVERAL MICROS TO 1 PRINTER)

3 WAY - 26 PIN - £60 (a) (3 x 6FT INPUT CABLES FREE)
6 WAY - 26 PIN - £110 (b) (6 x 6FT INPUT CABLES FREE)

PRINTERCHANGER

(1 MICRO TO SEVERAL PRINTERS)

3 WAY - 26 PIN - £60 (a) (1 x 6FT INPUT CABLE FREE)
6 WAY - 26 PIN - £110 (b) (1 x 6FT INPUT CABLE FREE)

PRINTERCROSSOVER

(2 MICROS TO 2 PRINTERS)

26 PIN - £70 (2 x 6FT INPUT CABLES FREE)

FOR IBM & COMPATIBLES PRINTERSHARER/PRINTERCHANGER

WITHOUT INPUT CABLES

2 WAY £70 (a)

3 WAY £80 (a)

6 WAY £140 (c)

WITH INPUT CABLES

2 WAY £90 (b)

3 WAY £110 (b)

6 WAY £200 (c)

FOR SERIAL & PARALLEL SMART & BUFFERED SWITCHES
& INLINE BUFFERS, PLEASE CONTACT

CUSTOM CABLE-MAKING SERVICE AVAILABLE



Add Postage: (a) £4.00 (b) £6.00 (c) £7.50 + 15% V.A.T.

KEYZONE COMPUTER PRODUCTS LTD

114, Acorn Business Centre

School Road, London NW10 6TD

Telephone: 01-965 1684/1804 Telex: 8813271 GECOMS G



COMPUTERS

Amstrad, Epson & Opus
authorised dealers.
Amstrad PPC Portable Ex-stock

DOT MATRIX PRINTERS

BROTHER	
M1409	£345
M1509	£399
CANON	
A-55	£395
A-65P	£475
EPSON	
LX800	£225
FX1000	£465
LQ500	£325
PANASONIC	
1540	£575
STAR	
ND10	£255
NX15	£275
MANNESMANN TALLY	
MT80	£175
MT85	£286

DAISY WHEEL PRINTERS

QUME	
12/20	£295
12/45	£595
JUKI	
6100	£275
6200	£399
PANASONIC	
3131P	£245
3151P	£395
MICRO-P	
M26P	£215
BROTHER	
HR20	£365
HR25XL	£565

LASER PRINTERS

BROTHER	
HLB	£1825
CANON	
LPB-811	£1750
EPSON	
GQ3500	£1395
HEWLETT PACKARD	
HPLJ+	£2995
HPLJ2	£1850
OKI	
L/L6	£1450
PANASONIC	
4450	£1995
STAR	
LASER P 8	£1699
TEXAS INSTRUMENTS	
TI 2015	£3775
TI 2108	£3595
TI 2115	£4950
MANNESMANN TALLY	
MT910	£2495

SPECIAL OFFERS

Star LC 10	£175
Star LC 10Col	£195
Panasonic 1081	£139
Star LC 24-10	£325
Panasonic 1592	£299
Panasonic 1595	£345
NEC P2200 Pinwriter	£269
Sony Branded Diskettes	
3.5 S/S	£12.50
3.5 D/S	£17.00

PRICES ARE CASH WITH ORDER and
Exclude Delivery and VAT
All Goods Covered by Manufacturers
Warranty

MICROSOL
Ltd

01-739 5607

1-4 Christina Street London EC2A 4PA.

MONITORS - DRIVES PRINTERS - 8271/1770 & COMPONENTS

VIGLEN CONSOLES - PC STYLE

BBC B Console £41.30 (d)
Master Console (Professional) £48.25 (d)
Supports Monitor, can enclose two drives

WINCHESTER - Lower Prices

Fully compatible
Well known make-Phone, SAE Leaflet
(Master-Plug-n-Go-B requires 1770 DFS
and ADFS)
20MB Drive £433.50 (d)
28MB Drive £451.20 (d)

5.25" 40/80 TRACK D-SIDED DRIVES

-new switched cased drives with leads
(Famous Japanese mechanisms)
SINGLE (400k) Prices £82.50 (c)
DOUBLE (800k) Slashed! £165.00 (c)
Master Bridge-Twin (800k) Drives
with PSU £185.00 (d)
5.25" x 3.5" Combo with PSU £208.85 (c)
Single 3.5" (400k) with PSU £111.25 (c)
Double 3.5" (800k) with PSU £197.35 (c)

DFS KITS with fitting instructions

8271 DNFS Kit inc Rom (new stock
secured) £51.00 (a)
1770 Kit (inc Acorn Rom) £39.00 (a)
Package Price
Acorn ADFS with utilities £26.00 (a)

THIS MONTH'S SPECIAL

UFD 2000 20MB Hard Drive +SW (400k)
Floppy+PSU & Monitor Bridge. £659.00 (d)
Single (400k) Drive+ 1770 DFS £121.00 (c)
Double (800k) Drive+ 1770 DFS £199.50 (c)
NOW CHEAPER THAN EVER!

ADVANCED COMPUTER PRODUCTS

Adv 1770 DFS or Adv Disc Tkr. £28.50 (b)
Advanced Disc Investigator £23.50 (b)
UNIVERSAL DISC
Up to 80T DSDD Clear plastic case inc.
Box of 10. Reduced £5.95 (a)

MEMORIES

4416-15N1 (TMS or NEC) £2.30 (a)
41464-12 (Solidisk 41254-12) £4.50 (a)
41416-15 (Watford 48415) £2.30 (a)
EPROMS VPP 12.5V (21V as available)
27128-250ns £3.30 (a)
27256-250ns £4.20 (a)
27512-250ns £9.45 (a)

TTL-DFS CHIPS ETC - Prices on Request

PRINTERS

MP 135 137CPS, NLQ £147.00 (d)
Epson LX800 Printer £235.00 (d)
Epson FX800 160CPS, NLQ £360 (d)
Canon PW1088 160CPS, NLQ £230 (d)
BBC Printer Lead £6.00 (a)

MONITORS

Philips BM7502 12" Green £68.55 (d)
Philips BM7522 12" Amber £73.85 (d)
Microvitec 1431 Standard
Res Colour £189.00 (d)
Microvitec 1451 Medium
Res Colour £235.00 (d)
Microvitec 1441 Hi Res Colour £369.00 (d)

ALL PRICES EXCLUDE V.A.T.

Mail order only to:

Carriage & Ins.- (a) £0.58, (b) £1.10,
(c) £4.00, (d) £6.96.

Cp microsystems

More than one item? All sent in one parcel.
Choose rate for your dearest item.

32-34, Surbiton Road,
Kingston upon Thames,
Surrey KT1 2HX.

01-394 1452

(Answerphone - we're despatching orders, we'll ring back).

Add 15% VAT to goods &
carriage total price

ALL GOODS NORMALLY IN STOCK
Local Authority Orders accepted

◀ From Page 21

Listing 1: The editor

```

10 REM Bertha data editor
20 REM By Mark de Weger
30 REM (c) The Micro User
40 MODE7:ON ERROR REPORT:PRINT " at l
line ";ERL:END
50 mxstr=8:REM Num of start lines+1
60 mxend=5:REM Num of end lines+1
70 mxwds=25:REM Num of keywds+1
80 mxrsp=7:REM Num of responses assoc
iated with 1 keywds+1
90 DIM s$(mxstr),e$(mxend),b%100
100 DIM w$(mxwds),r$(mxwds,mxrsp)
110 f$="":n$=""
120 ON ERROR CLOSE#0:VDU3:IF ERR<>17 C
LS:REPORT:PRINT " at line ";ERL:END
130 REPEAT CLS:V$=FNmenu
140 IF (V$<3 OR V$>6) IF NOT Fnyes(" A
re you sure? ") UNTIL FALSE
150 CLS:PRINT
160 IF V$=1 PROCcat:PROCload
170 IF V$=2 PROCcat:PROCsave
180 IF V$=3 PROCname
190 IF V$=4 PROCstart
200 IF V$=5 PROCend
210 IF V$=6 PROCmatch
220 IF V$=7 PROCprint
230 UNTIL V$=8:END
240 DEF FNmenu
250 PROCchd("Bertha data editor")
260 PRINT"CHR133"By Mark de Weger"
270 PRINT"1. Load file"
280 PRINT"2. Save file"
290 PRINT"3. Edit character's name"
300 PRINT"4. Edit start lines"
310 PRINT"5. Edit end lines"
320 PRINT"6. Edit matches/responses"
330 PRINT"7. Output to printer"
340 PRINT"8. Quit":=FNg(1,8)
350 DEF PROCcat:LOCAL A$,Y$,Z$
360 REPEAT CLS:Z$=USR(&FFDA)&FF
370 IF Z$=4 OR Z$=5 OR Z$=8 THEN *CAT
380 IF f$<>" PRINT"Current filename:
"f$ ELSE PRINT
390 INPUT"Enter filename (or *): "f$
400 IF LEFT$(f$,1)=* PROCos(f$):PRIN
T"Press a key:REPEATUNTILGET
410 UNTIL LEFT$(f$,1)<>*:ENDPROC
420 DEF PROCos(Sb$):LOCALX$,Y$
430 X$=b$:Y$=b$DIV256:CALL&FFF7
440 ENDPROC
450 DEF PROCload:H$=OPENIN(f$)
460 IF H$=0 CLOSE#0:PRINT"File not fo
und"Press a key:REPEATUNTILGET:ENDPRO
C
470 FOR LX=1TOmxstr:s$(LX)=""NEXT
480 FOR LX=1TOmxend:e$(LX)=""NEXT
490 FOR MX=1TOmxwds:w$(MX)=""
500 FOR NX=1 TO mxrsp:r$(MX,NX)=""
510 NEXT:NEXT:n$=FNin
520 PRINT"Character: "n$:d$=FNin
530 S$=0:REPEAT S$=S$+1:s$(S$)=FNin
540 UNTIL s$(S$)=""
550 E$=0:REPEAT E$=E$+1:e$(E$)=FNin
560 UNTIL e$(E$)=""
570 W$=0:REPEAT W$=W$+1:w$(W$)=FNin
580 IF w$(W$)="" THEN 620
590 C$=0:REPEAT C$=C$+1:t$=FNin
600 r$(W$,C$)=t$:UNTIL t$=""
610 IF r$(W$,C$)<>" d$=FNin
620 UNTIL w$(W$)="" OR d$=""

```



```

630 IF w$(W$)="" w$(W$)=""
640 CLOSE#H$:ENDPROC
650 DEF PROCchd(t$):CLS:PRINT
660 FOR LX=1 TO 2:VDU131,157,132,141
670 PRINTTAB((37-LEN(t$))/2)t$:NEXT
680 ENDPROC
690 DEF PROCsave:H$=OPENOUT(f$)
700 PROCof(TRUE):CLOSE#H$:ENDPROC
710 DEF PROCprint:CLS:VDU2
720 PROCof(FALSE):VDU3:ENDPROC
730 DEF PROCof(sv):PROCof(n$):PROCof("")
740 S$=0:REPEAT S$=S$+1
750 IF s$(S$)<>" PROCos(s$(S$))
760 UNTIL S$=mxstr:PROCof("")
770 E$=0:REPEAT E$=E$+1
780 IF e$(E$)<>" PROCos(e$(E$))
790 UNTIL E$=mxend:PROCof("")
800 W$=0:REPEAT W$=W$+1
810 IF w$(W$)="" THEN 850
820 PROCof(w$(W$)):C$=0:REPEAT C$=C$+1
830 IF r$(W$,C$)<>" PROCof(r$(W$,C$))
840 UNTIL C$=mxrsp:PROCof("")
850 UNTIL W$=mxwds:PROCof("")ENDPROC
860 DEF PROCname
870 PRINT"Current name: "n$
880 INPUTLINE"Enter new name: "n$
890 ENDPROC
900 DEF PROCstart:REPEATFORX$=1TOmxstr
140 = 4AB0 8
910 PRINTSPC2;S$: "Fnc(s$(S$)):NEXT
150 = 8005 1
920 G$=FNg(0,mxstr)
930 IF G$=0 UNTILTRUE:ENDPROC ELSE CLS
940 PRINT"Current start line: ";
950 PRINTFnc(s$(G$))
960 INPUTLINE"Enter new start line: "
s$(G$):CLS:UNTILFALSE:ENDPROC
970 DEF PROCend:REPEATFORX$=1TOmxend
220 = 8379 0
980 PRINTSPC2;E$: "Fnc(e$(E$)):NEXT
230 = C092 9
990 G$=FNg(0,mxend)
240 = 2B06 B
1000 IF G$=0 UNTILTRUE:ENDPROC ELSE CLS
250 = 5246 F
1010 PRINT"Current end line: ";
260 = E27C 1
1020 PRINTFnc(e$(G$))
270 = 75BD A
1030 INPUTLINE"Enter new end line: "e$
280 = E61C 3
(G$):CLS:UNTILFALSE:ENDPROC
290 = 4588 F
1040 DEF PROCmatch
300 = 0267 9
1050 REPEAT FORX$=1TOmxwds:IFC$<10VDU32
310 = 9CF0 8
1060 PRINT " ";C$: "Fnc(w$(C$))
320 = A204 8
1070 IF C$MOD20=0 PRINT"Press space":R
330 = 22CE 8
EPEAT UNTIL GET=32:CLS:PRINT
340 = 6406 1
1080 NEXT:W$=FNg(0,mxwds)
350 = C0DF 3
1090 IF W$=0 UNTILTRUE:ENDPROC ELSE REP
360 = 3B6B 6
EAT CLS
370 = A0D6 9
1100 PRINT"Match: " 1. "Fnc(w$(W$))
380 = 447 8
1110 PRINT"Responses:
390 = 6F16 5
1120 FOR CX=1 TO mxrsp
400 = 5597 3
1130 PRINTSPC2;CX+1. "Fnc(r$(W$,CX))
410 = 350D 2
1140 NEXT:G$=FNg(0,mxrsp):CLS
420 = 86D8 E
1150 IF G$=0 UNTILTRUE:UNTILFALSE
430 = 255E 6
1160 PRINT"Old match/response: ";
440 = E0DF 3
1170 IF G$=1 t$=w$(W$) ELSE t$=r$(W$,G$
450 = 57DE 0
-1)

```

```

1180 PRINTFnc(t$)
1190 INPUTLINE"Enter new match/response
: "t$
1200 IF G$=1 w$(W$)=t$ ELSE r$(W$,G$-1)
=t$
1210 CLS:UNTILFALSE:ENDPROC
1220 DEF Fnyes(t$):PRINTt$:*FX15
1230 LOCALIX:REPEAT t$=CHRS(GETAND&SF)
1240 VDUASCt$8:IX=INSTR("YnN",t$)
1250 UNTIL IX>0:IX<3
1260 DEF FNin:INPUT#H$,t$=t$
1270 DEF FNg(min,max):*FX15
1280 IF min=0 PRINT"Enter option (Retu
rn not to change): "; ELSE PRINT" Enter
option: ";
1290 REPEAT INPUT"GX
1300 UNTIL min<=GX AND max>=GX:GX=GX
1310 DEF PROCof(t$)
1320 IF sv PRINT#H$,t$ ELSE PRINTt$
1330 ENDPROC
1340 DEF Fnc(t$)
1350 IF t$="" "Empty" ELSE t$=

```

Turn to Page 110 ▶



LINE	CHSUM	LINE	CHSUM	LINE	CHSUM
10	= 0 0	460	= 3D94 E	910	= 7A5 C
20	= 0 0	470	= B84C 7	920	= A33F A
30	= 0 0	480	= C6E5 C	930	= 52B9 0
40	= 1188 8	490	= 797D F	940	= 1044 1
50	= E020 3	500	= 4F2E 1	950	= 14CF 1
60	= 7FD3 5	510	= A6FC F	960	= 8BBA 0
70	= ECDB D	520	= ED45 6	970	= 65B 6
80	= 3F02 C	530	= C586 E	980	= 6BAD 5
90	= F2FE C	540	= 9D8A 0	990	= B276 7
100	= 467E 3	550	= 4856 4	1000	= 52B9 7
110	= BA9C 8	560	= 399 D	1010	= 8B16 9
120	= 5C63 6	570	= C491 1	1020	= 8291 2
130	= E0E7 7	580	= CA8 0	1030	= DA4A B
140	= 4AB0 8	590	= 3E3 5	1040	= B454 7
150	= 8005 1	600	= 9183 3	1050	= 6C 1
160	= 71AA F	610	= 4D06 6	1060	= A842 4
170	= 2AB8 8	620	= DE2D 6	1070	= 1B5F F
180	= 37BF 6	630	= 8B4C 5	1080	= 9057 3
190	= 6DF8 F	640	= 8B08 3	1090	= F192 F
200	= C3CB 2	650	= 5CDE 9	1100	= DCCE B
210	= C522 D	660	= 52B6 A	1110	= 42B0 0
220	= 8379 0	670	= C352 A	1120	= C5B3 1
230	= C092 9	680	= E0DF A	1130	= 6232 1
240	= 2B06 B	690	= 8BDF 1	1140	= 4CB4 8
250	= 5246 F	700	= 18B2 1	1150	= 8767 8
260	= E27C 1	710	= 2FD 8	1160	= C819 3
270	= 75BD A	720	= A9B5 8	1170	= 306C 9
280	= E61C 3	730	= 35F9 0	1180	= 4E52 2
290	= 4588 F	740	= 8953 4	1190	= 96C3 B
300	= 0267 9	750	= 520A 5	1200	= A131 A
310	= 9CF0 8	760	= 4E5F A	1210	= 6800 B
320	= A204 8	770	= EA3 A	1220	= 7E58 3
330	= 22CE 8	780	= 58CA E	1230	= 58BE 1
340	= 6406 1	790	= 308E B	1240	= 30DB 6
350	= C0DF 3	800	= 7FC1 9	1250	= A509 A
360	= 3B6B 6	810	= DE2E 9	1260	= 52F0 F
370	= A0D6 9	820	= 70FF F	1270	= 2D80 D
380	= 447 8	830	= 105D 9	1280	= E918 5
390	= 6F16 5	840	= 519D 2	1290	= 880A 3
400	= 5597 3	850	= 5E78 6	1300	= 94BC A
410	= 350D 2	860	= F31F 7	1310	= A182 C
420	= 86D8 E	870	= F8B3 A	1320	= CBDB 7
430	= 255E 6	880	= 4E51 E	1330	= E0BF E
440	= E0DF 3	890	= E0BF 0	1340	= D7DC 3
450	= 57DE 0	900	= F87F C	1350	= F4C3 6

◀ From Page 109

Listing II: Main program

```

10 REM Bertha
20 REM By Mark de Weger
30 REM (c) The Micro User
40 ON ERROR CLOSE#0:VDU3:PRINT:REPORT
:PRINT at "ERL:END
50 mxchs=4:mxstr=8:mxend=5
60 mxwds=25:mxrsp=7
70 mxdi=100:mxnd=10
80 DIM f$(mxchs),n$(mxchs),str$(mxs
tr,mxchs),end$(mxend,mxchs)
90 DIM w$(mxwds,mxchs),r$(mxwds,mxr
sp,mxchs),l$(mxl256
100 DIM d$(mxdi),di$(mxdi),s$(mxstr),
w$(mxwds),e$(mxend),f$(mxnd)
110 zz$=STRING$(140,""):r$=zz$:d$=r$:
u$=r$:l$=r$:a$=r$:b$=r$:w$=r$:desc$=r$
:t$=r$
120 r$="":d$="":u$="":l$="":a$="":b$=
":w$="":desc$="":t$="
130 MODE135:PROCHD:Z$=RND(-TIME)
140 INPUT "Please enter your name: "u$
150 INPUT "Screen mode (40/80): "mdcol

```

LINE	CHSUM	Get it right!	LINE	CHSUM
10	= 00		960	= 2934 1
20	= 00		970	= A0AE 4
30	= 00		980	= C900 0
40	= E1DE E		990	= 67D2 2
50	= FDF 2		1000	= 2C83 C
60	= 5189 4		1010	= DC80 9
70	= DD2C 2		1020	= 7BAA 7
80	= F16 B		1030	= 83D3 6
90	= 53A0 F		1040	= E2FC A
100	= C992 3		1050	= E089 1
110	= B4A3 2		1060	= 8FA9 3
120	= 958A F		1070	= 9714 7
130	= 586 0		1080	= D8CB C
140	= 8EC2 3		1090	= 1230 2
150	= 66F3 3		1100	= EBF4 1
160	= 3EA6 2		1110	= 6060 F
170	= 7585 1		1120	= BCE 4
180	= F7FD F		1130	= 41E7 E
190	= 3986 D		1140	= 95A8 3
200	= A137 1		1150	= EB E
210	= DAE 8		1160	= D876 7
220	= 80AD 5		1170	= 826C 6
230	= A2AE 5		1180	= A3E9 D
240	= 38D1 8		1190	= 10F9 6
250	= 2B6 D		1200	= 97F1 D
260	= E035 5		1210	= 864C F
270	= 165C D		1220	= D8 6
280	= FD95 8		1230	= FC5D 4
290	= CCBA 2		1240	= C1EE F
300	= E531 7		1250	= 4901 0
310	= B996 1		1260	= E0BF 4
320	= A75D 8		1270	= 4504 1
330	= EA81 9		1280	= E5B1 D
340	= 16CE 4		1290	= 72CF F
350	= 77E 8		1300	= B1D8 8
360	= 5541 2		1310	= 80B0 C
370	= D984 8		1320	= 52B6 F
380	= 8F90 8		1330	= AB67 D
390	= 9ADD D		1340	= 6336 B
400	= 445D 6		1350	= E0BF D
410	= 2FA2 1		1360	= 21AE 9
420	= 9F34 6		1370	= A211 3
430	= C047 C		1380	= 2491 D
440	= DCB A		1390	= C647 C
450	= 364 B		1400	= 28E2 A
460	= 967 5		1410	= 52F0 7
470	= FDE7 E		1420	= C163 D
480	= 31CD A		1430	= DF74 F
490	= B225 6			

```

160 IF mdcol=40 md=135 ELSE md=131
170 MODE md:REPEAT MODE135:PROCHD
180 IF FYes("Load new characters? ")
PROCLD.fs
190 MODE md:PROCDIALOGUE:PRINT"
200 IF FYes("Print dialogue? ") PROCP
rint
210 UNTIL FALSE:END
220 DEF PROCLD.fs:REPEAT
230 INPUT "How many characters? "mc"
240 IF mc>mxchs PRINT "Max. "mxchs"
characters"
250 UNTIL mc<=mxchs:FOR L$=1 TO mc
260 PRINT "Input filename "L$ (Return
not to "load"): "
270 INPUT f$(L$):NEXT
280 FOR L$=1 TO mc
290 IF f$(L$)>="" PROCLD(L$)
300 NEXT:ENDPROC
310 DEF PROCLD(L$):LOCAL L$
320 PRINT "Loading file "L$ Name: "
f$(L$)
330 H$=OPENIN(f$(L$))
340 IF H$=0 CLOSE#0:PRINT "File not fn
d":END
350 FOR L$=1 TO mxstr:STR$(L$,N$)=":NEXT
360 FOR L$=1 TO mxend:END$(L$,N$)=":NEXT
370 FOR L$=1 TO mxwds:W$(L$,N$)=":
380 FORM$=1 TO mxrsp:r$(L$,N$,N$)=":
390 NEXT:NEXT:n$(N$)=FNIN
400 PRINT "Character: "n$(N$):d$=FNIN
410 s$(N$)=0:REPEAT s$(N$)=s$(N$)+1
420 STR$(s$(N$),N$)=FNIN
430 UNTIL STR$(s$(N$),N$)="
440 s$(N$)=s$(N$)-1:e$(N$)=0
450 REPEAT e$(N$)=e$(N$)+1
460 END$(e$(N$),N$)=FNIN
470 UNTIL END$(e$(N$),N$)="
480 e$(N$)=e$(N$)-1:w$(N$)=0
490 REPEAT w$(N$)=w$(N$)+1
500 W$(w$(N$),N$)=FNIN
510 IF W$(w$(N$),N$)="" THEN 560
520 C$=0:REPEAT C$=C$+1
530 R$(w$(N$),C$,N$)=FNIN
540 UNTIL R$(w$(N$),C$,N$)="
550 IF R$(w$(N$),C$,N$)<>"" d$=FNIN
560 UNTIL W$(w$(N$),N$)="" OR d$=""
570 W$(N$)=W$(N$)-1:CLOSE#H$:ENDPROC
580 DEF PROCDIALOGUE
590 mxlen=0:CLS:PRINT
600 PROCP(99,"How many characters sho
uld take place in the dialogue?",mdcol)
610 INPUT "mc
620 self=FYes("Will you take part you
rself? ")
630 IF mc=0 self>2 rr=FYes("Random resp
onse? ") ELSE rr=FALSE
640 INPUT "Length of dialogue? "mlns
650 mlms=mlns-1
660 IF self mxlen=LENu$
670 FOR L$=1 TO mc
680 IF LENn$(L$)>mxlen mxlen=LENn$(L$)
690 NEXT:mxlen=mxlen+2
700 dc=0:lns=0:ss=FALSE:VDU14
710 rrc=0:REPEAT rrc=(rrc MOD mc)+1
720 IF rr L$=FNOPtchar ELSE L$=rrc
730 dc=dc+1
740 IF rrc=1 IF lns=0 r$=FNstr:rsp=0:G
OTO 770
750 keyw=FGetkeyw
760 IF keyw<0 r$=FNrspns:rsp=-1 ELSE
r$=FNstr:rsp=0
770 IF dc>mc IF d$(dc-mc+self)=r$ IF
rsp=0 IF s$(L$)>1 r$=d$(dc-1):GOTO 750
780 IF dc>mc IF d$(dc-mc+self)=r$ IF
rsp IF (r$(keyw,2,L$)<>"" OR fnd=1) r$=d
$(dc-1):GOTO 750
790 d$(dc)=r$:d$(dc)=L$
800 PROCP(L$,r$,mdcol)
810 IF self AND (rrc=mc AND NOT rr) O
R (rr AND (RND(mc)=1) AND NOT ss) ss=TR
UE:dc=dc+1:r$=FNU:d$(dc)=r$:d$(dc)=100
ELSE ss=FALSE
820 IF rrc=mc lns=lns+1
830 UNTIL lns>=mlns
840 FOR L$=1 TO mc:dc=dc+1
850 d$(dc)=FNend:d$(dc)=L$
860 PROCP(L$,d$(dc),mdcol):NEXT
870 IF self dc=dc+1:d$(dc)=FNU:d$(dc)
)=100
880 VDU15:ENDPROC
890 DEF PROCP:CLS
900 INPUT "Enter description: "desc
c$
910 VDU2:PRINT"
920 PROCP(99,desc$,80):PRINT"
930 FOR L$=1 TO dc
940 PROCP(d$(L$),d$(L$),80)
950 NEXT:PRINT":VDU3:ENDPROC
960 DEF FNstr=str$(FNrd(s$(L$)),L$)
970 DEF FNgetkeyw:fnd=0:r$=FNlo(r$)
980 FOR W$=1 TO W$(L$)
990 IF FNinstr(r$,FNlo(W$,L$))) f
nd=fnd+1:f$(fnd)=W$
1000 NEXT
1010 IF fnd=0 =0 ELSE =f$(FNrd(fnd))
1020 DEF FNrspns:REPEAT
1030 d$=F$(keyw,FNrd(mxrsp),L$)
1040 UNTIL d$<>"":d$=
1050 DEF FNoptchar:d$=L$
1060 REPEAT L$=RND(mc)
1070 UNTIL d$<L$ AND NOT(rrc=mc AND (l
ns+1)>=mlns AND L$=1 AND mc>2):L$=
1080 DEF FNend=end$(FNrd(e$(L$)),L$)
1090 DEF FNU:PRINT"U$":TAB(mxlen);
1100 INPUTLINE"d$:VDU11:FNU(d$)
1110 DEF FNlo(s$(L$)):LOCALB$,J$
1120 FOR J$=0 TO LENs$(L$)-1:B$=L$(J$)
1130 IF B$>96 IF B$<123 ELSEIF B$>64 IF
B$<91 B$=B$OR32 ELSEB$=32
1140 L$(J$)=B$:NEXT:J$=LENs$(L$)
1150 DEF PROCP(N$,lns,col)
1160 IF N$=100 PRINT u$; ELSE IF N$<99
PRINT n$(N$);
1170 ac=ASCln$
1180 IF ac>96 IF ac<123 ac=ac AND &F
1190 IF N$<99 PRINT":TAB(mxlen);:vps=
mxlen+1:ps=2:VDUac ELSE sdum=mxlen:mxlen
=0:cvps=mxlen:ps=1
1200 IF ASCMID$(lns,ps)=32VDU32:ps=ps+1
1210 REPEAT w$=FNwd:ps=ps+vps+LENw$+1
1220 IF vps>(col-1) PRINTTAB(mxlen);:v
ps=mxlen+LENw$+1
1230 PRINTw$:IF vps>(col-2) VDU32
1240 UNTIL ps>=LENln$
1250 IF N$=99 mxlen=sdum
1260 ENDPROC
1270 DEF FNwd:IF ASCMID$(lns,ps)=32 REP
EATps=ps+1:UNTIL ASCMID$(lns,ps)<32
1280 stt=ps:REPEAT ps=ps+1
1290 UNTIL ASCMID$(lns,ps)=32 OR MID$(l
n$,ps,1)="
1300 =MID$(lns,stt,ps-stt)
1310 DEF PROCHD:CLS:t$="Bertha"
1320 FOR L$=1 TO 2:VDU131,157,132,141
1330 PRINTTAB(16-LENt$/2)t$:NEXT
1340 PRINT CHR$133"The dialogue composi
ng program"CHR$133"by Mark de Weger"
1350 ENDPROC
1360 DEF FYes(a$):PRINT a$;:FX15
1370 LOCAL I$:REPEAT a$=GETS:VDUASCas8
1380 I$=INSTR("YyNn",a$):UNTIL I$=I$<3
1390 DEF FNinstr(a$,b$)
1400 IF LENb$>LENa$=FALSE ELSE=INSTR(
a$,b$)
1410 DEF FNin:INPUT#H$,t$:=t$
1420 DEF FNrd(R%)
1430 IF R%=1 =1 ELSE =RND(R%)

```


Some of the Greatest Games Ever... ...for as little as £1 each!



These compilations include some of the greatest games ever produced for the BBC Micro and Acorn Electron, including:

Planetoid One of Acornsoft's top games. "It's fast and fun, annoying and addictive. In fact, it's one of the classic micro arcade games." ... Electron User
Citadel A fascinating arcade-adventure; features over 100 beautifully detailed screens of action. "The game is extremely good. Well worth the cash." ... Computer Gamer

Repton 3 Probably the best-loved of all of Superior's games. The endearing hero, Repton, features in a superb strategic game which includes character and screen designers enabling you to create your own scenarios. "This is top quality; arcade action at its very best." ... A & B Computing
 And many, many more!

SPECIAL OFFER - 3 COMPILATIONS FOR THE PRICE OF 2

For every three compilations ordered directly from Superior Software, you will be charged for only two.

For example, if you order the BBC Micro Cassette versions of **THE SUPERIOR COLLECTION 1**, **THE SUPERIOR COLLECTION 2** and **PLAY IT AGAIN SAM** (20 top games in total), you will pay for only two of the compilations, that is, £19.90.

HOW TO ORDER

Please enter the quantities required in the boxes below and send the completed coupon, with a cheque, postal order or credit card details, to: Superior Software Ltd, Regent House, Skinner Lane, Leeds LS7 1AX.
 We will also be pleased to accept telephone orders, or mail orders without using the coupon, but please clearly indicate that your order is for the "Three Compilations for the Price of Two Special Offer".
 Please note that if three compilations are ordered that differ in price, the free compilation will be the cheapest of those ordered.

TITLES	X - Not available in this format	BBC Micro Cassette \$9.95	BBC Micro 5 1/4" Disc \$11.95	Master Compact 3 1/2" Disc \$14.95	Acorn Electron Cassette \$9.95	Acorn Electron 5 1/4" Disc \$11.95	Acorn Electron 3 1/2" Disc \$14.95
THE ACORNISOFT HITS VOLUME 1 Magic Mushrooms, Planetoid, Maze, Rocket Raid (On the Electron version, Monsters is in place of Rocket Raid)						X	X
THE ACORNISOFT HITS VOLUME 2 Starship Command, Arcadians, Meteors, Labyrinth (On the Electron version, Snooker is in place of Labyrinth)						X	X
THE SUPERIOR COLLECTION VOLUME 1 Syncon, Repton, Karate Combat, Star Striker, Airlift, BMX on the Moon, Wallaby, Smash and Grab					X	X	X
THE SUPERIOR COLLECTION VOLUME 2 Kix, Repton 2, Deathstar, Space Pilot, Missile Strike, Battle Tank, Crazy Painter, Overdrive					X	X	X
THE SUPERIOR COLLECTION VOLUME 3 Syncon, Repton, Repton 2, Karate Combat, Deathstar, Mr. Wiz, Smash and Grab, Overdrive		X	X	X		X	
PLAY IT AGAIN SAM Citadel, Thrust, Stryker's Run, Ravenskull							
PLAY IT AGAIN SAM 2 Repton 3, Craze Rider, Galatrace, Codename: Droid						X	X

(BBC Micro games are compatible with the BBC B, B+ and Master series computers)

Name _____

Address _____

*I enclose a cheque/postal order for _____
 *Please charge to my Access/Visa card.

My card number is: _____

Signature _____

*DELETE AS APPROPRIATE

\$04

SUPERIOR SOFTWARE
Limited

ACORNISOFT

(Acornsoft is a registered trademark of Acorn Computers Ltd. Superior Software Ltd. is a registered user.)
 Superior Software Ltd, Regent House, Skinner Lane, Leeds LS7 1AX. Telephone: (0532) 459453

Please make all cheques payable to Superior Software Ltd.



24 HOUR TELEPHONE
ANSWERING SERVICE FOR ORDERS

OUR GUARANTEE
 • All mail orders are despatched within 24 hours by first-class post.
 • Postage and packing is free.
 • Faulty cassettes and discs will be replaced immediately.
 (This does not affect your statutory rights)

TWILLSTAR COMPUTERS LTD

ARCHIMEDES	
305 & mono monitor	695.00
305 & colour monitor	728.00
310 BASE AKB15	865.00
310 & mono monitor	752.00
310 & colour monitor	804.00
A310M AKB30	952.00
A310M mono	815.00
A310M colour	865.00
A310M colour	1014.00

410 SERIES	
Entry System	1399.00
Mono	1449.00
Colour	1599.00

440 SERIES	
Entry System	2299.00
Mono	2349.00
Colour	2499.00
Archimedes/Master Econet	43.00
0.5 MB RAM	89.00
Floppy disk	125.00
20 Mbyte hard disk & podule (300 only)	499.00
Podule Backplane	35.00
Archimedes Pref Manual	29.95
Assm Lang Prog Manual	11.00
Archimedes software in stock	

MASTER 128	
Complete with internal software	346.00
Master Turbo Upgrade	99.00
Master Econet Module	40.00
Master 512 Upgrade	189.00
Universal second processor	75.00
Epirom Cartridge	13.00
Reference Manual Part 1	13.00
Reference Manual Part 2	13.00

BBC MASTER COMPACT ENTRY SYSTEM	
128K *Single 640K Drive*	313.00
Bundled Software	
TV SYSTEM	
128K *Single 640K Drive* *UHF Modulator* *Bundled Software*	326.00

MONO SYSTEM	
128K *Single 640K Drive* *Bundled Software* *12" High Res Monochrome Monitor*	358.00

COLOUR SYSTEM	
128K *Single 640K Drive* *Bundled Software* *14" Medium Res Colour Monitor*	491.00

MONITORS	
Philips BM 7502	
12" Hi res. P31 Green Phosphor Screen	
CVBS input: Audio input Band width 20 MHz. 2000 CHRS Display	68.00
Philips BM 7522	
Amber Screen	82.00
Philips BM 7542	
Dedicated WB phosphor Screen monitor	82.00

Philips BM7513	
12" Green IBM compatible	104.00
Taxan KX117	
12" Green Screen P31	77.00
Taxan KX118	
12" Green Screen P39	86.00
Taxan KX119	
12" PUL Amber Screen	86.00
Taxan Super Vision 620	260.00

COLOUR MONITORS	
Philips CM8833	
14" CVBS and RGB medium resolution colour monitor. IBM PC compatible. Fast blankup to enable superimposing Stereo Audio. Ear phone socket. 600 dots x 285 lines vertical	234.00
Philips CM8852	
14" RGB professional med res colour. 700 dots x 285	251.00
Philips CM8873	
14" RGB high resolution colour monitor. Res. 850 x 480	478.00

MONITOR TO TV CONVERTER	
AV 7300 Colour tuner module. Push button control. 12 preset channels. Built in aerial. Compact design. Composite video only	60.00

SWIVEL BASE	
Tilt and swivel base for 12" or 14" monitor or TV. Looks very elegant at an unbeatable price	9.00

SERIAL & PARALLEL T SWITCHES	
Parallel T Switch (2 way)	20.00
Parallel T Switch (4 way)	25.00

MITSUBISHI DISC DRIVES	
Source: 100% BBC compatible slimline disk drives. All drives supplied complete with formatting diskette, comprehensive users manual and all necessary cables. All drives are 40/80 switchable and have two years warranty.	
5 1/4" Drives without P.S.U.	
400A Single 400K Double Sided	98.00
SD 802C Dual 400K Double Sided	190.00

PANASONIC KX-P 1081

Panasonic KX-P1081. 135.00
The faster and enhanced KX-P1081 120 cps in draft mode. 24 cps in NLQ mode. Fully Epson RX80 and IBM Matrix and Graphics Printers compatible. Standard friction and tractor feed. Operator accessible print mode switch. Standard 8 bit parallel interface. RS232 interface is optional.



NEC P2200 PINWRITER

275.00 + VAT



FREE PRINTER CABLE
FREE PRINTER STAND
FREE 200 SHEETS PAPER
SHEET FEEDER £59.00
RIBBON £5.50

WHY SPEND MORE FOR PROFESSIONAL RESULTS? 24-pin dot-matrix printer. Letter-perfect print, in several sizes, at 56 characters per second (cps). Or switches to draft mode for high-volume outputs at 168 cps. A vast selection of typeface options and superb graphic capabilities. Built-in tractor that permits push or pull feeding of continuous forms — with a tear bar for quick, easy removal of receipts, packing slips, or other demand documents. And the front feed function lets you insert cut sheets or continuous forms into the front of the printer.

Print Rate: High-speed draft: 168 cps. Standard draft: 140cps. Letter quality: 56 cps. Printhead: Impact, 24-pin dot matrix. 0.2mm diameter. 2 x 12 staggered array. Input Buffer: 8K standard. Graphic Resolution: Up to 360 x 360 dpi

NEC MONITORS

OFFICIAL NEC UK PRODUCTS

MULTISYNC PLUS 695.00
This 15 inch, high resolution (1024 x 768) monitor is ideal for use with IBMXT/AT and PS/2 plus Apple Mac II and other IBM PC compatible microcomputers. It automatically scans all horizontal frequencies from 21.8 KHz to 48 KHz and vertical frequencies ranging from 50 to 90 Hz. It supports EGA, enhanced EGA, VGA, MCGA, and VGA colour graphics standards.

MULTISYNC II 450.00
This redesigned 14" Multisync high resolution monitor offers all the benefits of the previous model such as automatic synchronisation suitable for use with IBMXT/AT and PS/2 plus Apple Mac II and compatible with Hercules, MDA, CGA, EGA, EGA+, VEGA, and VGA graphics standards; plus front mounted user controls and automatic selection of Analog/TTI, and Vertical Hold modes.

MULTISYNC XL 1575.00
A 20 inch colour monitor offering a resolution of 1024 x 768 and has automatic synchronisation of horizontal and vertical scans from 21.8 to 50 KHz horizontally and from 50 to 90 Hz vertically. This monitor is ideal for CAD/CAM applications.

MULTISYNC GS 149.00
Offers the user a high resolution (720 x 480), 14 inch monochrome display which is hardware compatible with IBM PC, XT, AT, and PS/2 machines. The Multisync GS supports MDA, Hercules, CGA, EGA, MCGA, and VGA display standards. It automatically locks on to one of five frequencies from 15.7 to 31.5 KHz to support all the above major graphics standards and three vertical frequencies ranging from 50 to 70 Hz.

MONOGRAPH 1100.00
The paper white, 16 inch, monograph system which incorporates a dedicated graphics controller offers a resolution of 1024 x 1024 pixels and is the total solution for desktop publishing, having the ability to work with such leading software packages as Aldus Pagemaker and Xerox Ventura Pagemaker.

Maintenance contracts available.
Authorised service centre.
Call for details 01-574 5271



APEX HOUSE
BLANDFORD ROAD
NORWOOD GREEN
SOUTHALL
MIDD UB2 4HD
☎ 01-574 5271 or
☎ 01-571 5938
Telex: 25247 Telex G attn TIL
Fax: 01-574 4326

You can purchase any of the items listed. All you have to do is write your requirements on a sheet of paper, and we will despatch your goods within 24 hours, subject to availability. Please add the following amounts for Postage and Packing.

Items below 10.00 add 1.50
Items below 100.00 add 3.50
Items below 50.00 add 2.50
Items over 100.00 add 8.00

All prices exclude VAT. Please add 15% VAT to all orders.
Prices correct at time of going to press but subject to change without notice.
Please make cheques payable to: TWILLSTAR COMPUTERS LTD.
Access/Visa Card Holders: Welcome.
VISIT OUR MEGA-COMPUSTORE OPEN 9am — 6pm Monday to Saturday
CREDIT FACILITIES, we are authorised credit brokers. Typical APR 36%

5 1/4" Drives with P.S.U.

400B Single 400K Double Sided	117.00
SD 802E Dual 400K Double Sided	204.00

SD 802D Dual 400K Drives horizontally mounted in a monitor stand to fit both the BBC B and the Master series	230.00
Mitsubishi Bave drives uncased with 4080 switch	77.00

SOURCE DISC DRIVES	
Source SD35 3 1/2" disk drive, single drive	69.00
Source SD352 3 1/2" dual drive	125.00
Supplied cased complete with cables, powered from computer. Extended two year warranty.	
Source SD355 3 1/2" single drive with P.S.U.	99.00
Source 3525 3 1/2" dual drive with P.S.U.	173.00

SPECIAL OFFER	
Source 355 Combo Dual 5 1/4" and 3 1/2"	160.00
Source SD3555 Combo dual 5 1/4" and 3 1/2" drives with P.S.U.	216.00

WINCHESTER DISC DRIVES
Source HD20 Twillstar's 20 Mbyte winchester drive including Acorn DFS ROM complete with P.S.U. 399.00
Source HDP201 Twillstar's 20 Mbyte winchester drive and a 400K double sided floppy drive built in a plyth to accommodate monitor on the top and the computer underneath. Includes ADFS ROM and P.S.U. 450.00
Source TS10 10 Mbyte tape streamer backup unit with utilities. 450.00
Other size hard disks are available. please call for our latest prices.

FLOPPY DISCS	
Raven 5 1/4" pack of 10 in a clear library box	13.04
Raven 5 1/4" rainbow colour pack of 10 in library box	13.04
Raven 3 1/2" single sided pack of 10 in library box	12.00
Raven 3 1/2" double sided pack of 10 in library box	22.00

LOCKABLE STORAGE BOXES	
Trackmaster 5 1/4" 70 x 5 1/4" lockable	7.00
Trackmaster 5 1/4" 100 x 5 1/4" lockable	9.00
Trackmaster 3 1/2" 40 x 3 1/2" lockable	6.00
Trackmaster 3 1/2" 90 x 3 1/2" lockable	9.00

PRINTERS

SPECIAL OFFER OF THE MONTH

CITIZEN 120D 117.00 Dot Matrix Printer. 120cps NLQ. 2 year warranty. You have to see the quality at this price	
CITIZEN LSP 100P 138.00 120/25cps. 80 column. Centronics IBM Parallel	
CITIZEN MSP 15E 240.00 160/300cps. 136 column Centronics IBM Parallel	
CITIZEN HQ P45 413.00	
CITIZEN HQ P40 344.00	
CANON PW1080A 80 column. 160 cps draft 40 cps NLQ. Built in friction & tractor feed. — 190.00	
CANON 55A Wide version. IBM compat. 347.00	

STAR LC-10 169.00 New enhanced version complete with IBM & Parallel Interface	
Sheetfeeder	POA
STAR LC-10 Colour Ribbon	199.00
MP135	4.70

135 cps. 80 column printer. Friction tractor feed. NLQ. Epson & IBM Compatible 126.00

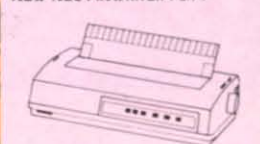
EPSON PRINTERS	
LX-800	199.00
FX-800	320.00
FX-1000	399.00
EX-800	420.00
EX-1000	565.00
LO-500	299.00
LO-850	449.00
LO-1050	599.00
LO-2500+	720.00
LO-2550	899.00
SO-2500	969.00
SO-3500	1199.00

NEC PINWRITER P2200 275.00 Cut sheet feeder	59.00
Serial interface kit	55.00
Font cartridge	25.00

NEC PINWRITER P9XL	
P960XL	885.00
P965XL Serial/Parallel	970.00
NEC SILENTWRITER LC86+LC890	
LC86+	1870.00
LC890	2995.00

NEC PINWRITER PSXL	
PS65XL Serial/Parallel	740.00
Pin tractor	50.00
Bi-directional tractor	125.00
Single bin cut sheet feeder	240.00
Double bin cut sheet feeder	440.00
Font cartridge	40.00
RAM cartridge	30.00

NEW NEC PINWRITER P6/P7



The ultimate matrix printer for business. Print speeds of 265cps in draft and 90cps in letter quality. Inbuilt tractors. A paper park and low tear off facility. Twenty inbuilt fonts as standard. A font cartridge facility for greater flexibility. An amazing 80K byte print buffer. 24 pin printhead. Centronics parallel interface. Compatible with previous NEC 24 pin printers.

P6 80 characters	434.00
P7 136 characters	608.00

DAISYWHEELS	
BROTHER HR 20	
Daisywheel 8K standard buffer upgradable to 16K. Standard serial/parallel port	338.00
JIUKI Daisywheel	
Juki 6100	286.00

GAKKEN GPR-2000	
Print speed of 18 characters per second. Fully Qume compatible. Takes Qume exchanging. Daisywheel and ribbons. Selectable 10, 12 & 15 pitch. Supports proportional spacing. Standard friction feed. Tractor/cut sheet feeder and serial interface optional	146.00
CITIZEN Daisywheel	
Premiere 35	
35cps 15" daisywheel. Diablo compatible	399.00

£10 Prize letter

IT was delightful to see another game by Daniel Tang in the May 1988 issue of The Micro User. His first – the two player Space Arena in the October 1987 issue – was a worthy listing, and anyone who has not yet typed it in is well advised to do so.

The program Chinese Chess is completely different, but equally addictive. After typing it in I made the following modifications which enhance the gameplay quite noticeably.

Add or change the lines shown below to Listing II – which began on page 147:

```
1760PLOT85,764,448:GCOL0,
7:RESTORE1770:FORAX=1T05:R
EADXX,YX,RX:PROCCircle(X%,
YX,RX):NEXT:GCOL0,6:FORAX=
6T010:READXX,YX,RX:PROCCir
cle(X%,YX,RX):NEXT
```

```
1770DATA448,204,44,448,20
4,32,320,204,30,576,204,30
,448,300,30,448,976,44,448
,976,32,320,976,30,576,976
,30,448,880,30
```

```
1771FORAX=10T024STEP2:REA
DAS:PRINTAB(30,AX)AS:NEXT
:ENDPROC
```

```
1772DATAElephant,Lion,Tig
er,Leopard,Wolf,Dog,Cat,Mo
use
```

These changes alter the colours of the traps and dens, because when the blue player positioned his pieces on them it was difficult to make out the shapes as they were all white.

To change the colour it was easier to alter the order in which they were drawn and then change to blue halfway through.

This is why the DATA in line 1770 needs to be amended. Line 1760 simply switches colours.

There is still colour clash when you're not on your own traps, but if your opponent ventures on to them you will undoubtedly have been watching his movements – and remember how dangerous the animal is anyway.

The extra routine beginning at line 1771 displays the

Chinese Chess modifications

ranks of the animals in the spare space at the right of the screen. They are just presented in the same order as the table that was on page 95.

I also have a point to make on another subject. I'm sure that many people will have come across the following method for relocating Basic programs:

```
FOR TX=0 TO TOP-PAGE STEP
4 : TX!&E00 = TX!PAGE : N
EXT : PAGE = &E00 : RUN
```

TOP-PAGE is the length of the program and as displayed when you use *INFO on a disc or load a tape using *OPT 1.2. PAGE is the address of the current program and location &E00 is the address it is to be moved down to so PAGE must be finally be reset to this.

Relocating is mainly familiar to disc users with their loss of available memory and is especially useful in transferring tape games to disc.

Using the information above it is relatively simple to devise a method for

relocating some machine code games:

```
*LOAD <name> 1900
*TAPE
FOR TX = 0 TO <length> S
TEP 4 : TX!&1900 : NEXT
CALL <exec addr>
```

In the above example <name> is the filename of the main game, <length> is the third set of digits you get when you *INFO <name>, <addr> is the load address – in the first set of digits in *INFO <name> – and <exec addr> is the executing address – the second set of digits. Location &1900 is used because this is where the program is loaded on most systems.

However, it is important to realise that if you are going to write a loader program for the game this may get overwritten by the relocation. It needs to be loaded in at a PAGE setting higher than that which the game may use, determined using:

```
PRINT ~ &1900 + <length>
```

This will return a hexadecimal figure which may

Win a tenner

● Want to write to The Micro User? The address is: Letters, The Micro User, Europa House, Adlington Park, Adlington, Macclesfield SK10 4NP. Writers of the most interesting letters receive a £10 prize.

need to be rounded up to suit PAGE. For example, if the result was 1CBA you would enter:

```
PAGE=&1D00
```

then the loader program could be CHAINED. The address &1900, again, is where the game is loaded into and <length> is also as before.

I have enjoyed reading The Micro User over the past two years. Keep up the good work.

— Trevor Johnson (age 15), Rugby, Warwickshire.

Ringing the changes

SOME time ago a bell-ringing friend asked me to write a program to tell how many changes can be rung with a given number of bells.

This only needed a simple Basic program as follows:

```
10MODE7
20PRINT"CHANGES"
30INPUT"HOW MANY BELLS ARE
THERE",bells
40A=1:B=2
50REPEAT
60A=(A*B):B=B+1
70UNTIL B=bells
80PRINT A*B
```

The routine works fine but now I want to use it in another program which needs numbers up to 127 for bells.

I can get a satisfactory

Turn to Page 113 ►

Beastiroids beats the odds

I'VE typed in Beastiroids from the June issue of The Micro User and, although the Get it Right! checksums match, the program doesn't work. Have you any ideas what may be wrong? — A.E. Gillam, Gt. Waldingfield, Suffolk.

● No checksum system can be 100 per cent successful – but the chance of ours failing to detect errors is extremely low. So, if the program doesn't work there is no option but to check the listing line by line until you find your typing error.

We know Beastiroids – as published – works, but have discovered the most likely

places where your mistake may be. Line 1320 reads:

```
1320 DATAbf5E2Z5Lq*Y2\5=2g5L
2*b3of3pa3n
```

The seventh character from the end of the line is a lower case letter o. If you have entered a zero instead then you'll get the same checksum – but the program will fail.

There is a similar situation in line 1690 which contains a capital O – not o.

If any of our mathematical readers know what the odds of this most common typing error fooling our checksums we'd love to hear.

result for numbers up to 12 and, by playing with @%, even 13. But after that the result is peculiar. For example, if bells is 14 the result appears to be single digit followed by a string of decimals ending with a hexadecimal number.

Is there anything I can do about it? — **Albert E. Yeo, Aldridge, Walsall.**

● The number you see is not hexadecimal but exponential — you multiply the first number by 10 to the power of the number following the E.

For 14 bells you get 8.71782912E10 and this means $8.71782912 \times 10^{10}$. In other words it's a large $8.7178212 \times 10000000000$ or 87178212000 changes.

You could write a routine to print numbers in ordinary decimal form rather than exponential, but the latter is easier to read once you understand it — and you'd soon run out of room on the line if you print numbers in the usual way.

Slow save

THE PC emulator review in the July issue said that Graphic Writer — a native Archimedes program — took 55 seconds to load and save documents.

This is incredibly slow but according to reviews the

Archimedes ADFS is very fast — so what's the truth: Is it bad programming or something else? — **Clare Davies, Derby.**

● Unfortunately our reviewer made a mistake — Graphic Writer can load and save files complete with graphics in just two to three seconds — and that's actually three files for each document. With a hard disc you can expect almost instantaneous response.

Keep it under control

THE following explains some little known uses of control codes entered from the keyboard. They are not confined to the user-definable function keys, but can be used in filenames as well. On a disc system this can produce some interesting results. For example:

SA."i@ZAP!iU"

will save the current Basic program so that none of the other files appear in the catalogue — the i@ ensure that ZAP! appears at the beginning of the catalogue and iU turns the VDU output off.

SA."i!SECRET"

will save the current Basic program as SECRET so it does

not appear in the catalogue at all.

SA."i!\$.LOCKED"

will save the current Basic program as \$.LOCKED and lock it at the same time.

The last two features are possible because i! sets the top bit of the next character. The disc system does not display files that have this bit of the first character in the filename set and considers a file to be locked if the top bit of the directory character is set. — **Guy Haskell (Age 16), Reading, Berks.**

● This works on some but not all DFSs. You should note that if you use this method you may prevent your discs working on other micros.

Printer dumps

WITH reference to John Morrell's letter in the July issue of The Micro User regarding screen dumps for a Canon PW-1080A, I haven't seen one published but it is one of at least 27 printers catered for on the Dumpmaster rom available from Beebug.

Tim Powys-Lybbe, who wrote the routines, added the Microline 84 to the list as the 27th about a year ago, but I can't say if he's added any more since.

Screens can be dumped

from all modes, including Mode 7, and there are a host of additional features. — **Chris Ridley, Whitley Bay, Tyne & Wear.**

PC podule please

I FIND it extremely disappointing that Acorn has decided to stop work on the Archimedes PC podule.

With the introduction of the new micro and the promise of the ability to run MSdos, it appeared that the BBC Micro user/enthusiast had no difficulty in justifying the upgrade. Alas, with only the PC emulator, I fear that this is not so.

Where I work we run several extremely useful programs on BBC Micros. These have been developed because the writer could work at home on his own equipment, identical to that at the office.

Now the work load has increased the company is buying PCs and that facility is lost, apart from the use of BBCBASIC(86) by M-TEC which we have found very satisfactory.

To make the most of all the proprietary programs now available, those of us who are interested need the MSdos facility. I have tried the 512 second processor with the Master 128, and found it to be wanting — as I suspect I would find the current PC emulator with the Archimedes.

For enthusiasts to remain faithful to the BBC Micro series, to be at the forefront of technology and at the same time to keep in step with the business world, the Archimedes in conjunction with the PC podule and suitable 5.25in disc drive must be more than simply very good — it has to be excellent.

Otherwise it remains a highly desirable and expensive toy that I, for one, will have reluctantly to sacrifice for a different type of micro — and I never believed that the day would come when I would write that. — **A. Wigand, Andover, Hants.**

● Our review of the PC emulator on Page 79 of

CAN you please explain in step-by-step language how you program the keys on a BBC Micro to respond while the Shift and Control keys are held down?

I need to know how to do it both directly and as part of a program. — **Alan, via MicroLink.**

● This is quite simple. Four FX calls affect how the function keys in combination with the Shift and Control keys respond when pressed:

*FX225,n Function keys alone
*FX226,n Shift+function keys
*FX227,n Control+function keys
*FX228,n Shift+Control+function keys

The letter n should be

Shifting function keys around

replaced by a number which determines the exact effect:

n=0	Do nothing
n=1	Give *KEY string
n=2 to 255	Produce Ascii value of n+key number

You use the same method in or out of a program. For example, to make the function keys alone produce codes 128 to 137, Shift+function key produce 138 to 147, Control+function

key give 148 to 157 and Shift+Control+function key produce the *KEY strings use this sequence:

*FX225,128
*FX226,138
*FX227,148
*FX228,1

The copy and cursor keys can also act as function keys (*KEY11 to *KEY15) by using *FX4.2. The User Guide contains all the details you need.

IN Mike Cook's Card Album Challenge in the July issue, before issuing the challenge he said: "There is no way to work out mathematically the average number of packs you will have to get to complete an album..."

But I thought it ought to be possible, and devoted some considerable permutational pondering to seeking a solution.

I wasn't successful in a rigorous approach, and it looked as if it would be tedious to continue on this line, so I tried to work out a general expression for the various probabilities at any given point in the collection process.

Eventually I arrived at the following mathematical method using these general parameters:

T = Total number of cards in the set.

C = Number of different cards to be collected, before being allowed to buy the remaining (T-C) cards.

N = Number of (different) cards in a pack.

P = Number of packets bought.

D = Number of different cards held after packs have been bought.

Now lets take a look at the

Mathematics has an ideal answer



Prize letter

actual treatment:

Consider any one of the cards in the second packet bought. Since we hold N different cards from the first packet, the probability that a new card will be the same as one of the N cards is N/T. So the probability that the new card will be different from any of the first N cards is (1-N/T).

For each pack bought, the average number of different cards added to the collection decreases by the factor (1-N/T). So after buying P packs the average number of different cards you have is:

$$D = N * (1 + (1-N/T) + N * (1-N/T)^2 + \dots + N * (1-N/T)^{(P-1)})$$

This series is a geometrical progression which has a total of:

$$D = T * (1 - (1-N/T)^P) / (1 - (1-N/T))$$

From this we can calculate directly the average number

of different cards we can expect to have after buying P packs of N cards from a set of T cards.

Simple algebraic manipulation of this equation leads to another which provides the solution we need.

The average number of packs - P - required to get D different cards from a total set of T cards is:

$$P = \text{LOG}(1-D/T) / \text{LOG}(1-N/T)$$

Using this equation, with the conditions set in your problem - T=220, N=5, D=205 - we find that we need on average 116.817 packs - 117 rounded up to the next whole number. And at 5 cards for 15p this means an expenditure of £17.55 before buying the final 15 cards for 45p - a total of £18.

Other values of T, N, and D can be substituted to calculate the answer for any chosen conditions.

Note that it has been assumed that all the cards in a pack are different - a reasonable assumption but, if

not, the solution becomes:

$$P = \text{LOG}(1-D/T) / (N * \text{LOG}(1-1/T))$$

This gives 117.896 rounded up to 118 for the number of packs needed on this assumption.

To compare this with a simulation I wrote a simple program in Basic to check out the validity of the above equation and found a general agreement for a wide range of conditions - using T from 50 to 600 - with 10 collections averaged.

In all cases the results agreed within the expected statistical variation.

Since the program took up to about 10 minutes to run 10 collections I wrote a 6502 routine to do the arithmetic. With this I ran the standard problem with T=220, N=5 and D=205 for 1024 collections. This took about 30 minutes, and two runs gave 117.70 and 117.12 as the average number of packs required.

The difference from the mathematical result quoted above is probably not significant. Certainly the formula gives in milliseconds a result comparable to a simulation taking an uncomfortably long time. - Laurie Howe, Romford, Essex.

the July 1988 issue shows that it is more than adequate for all well-behaved MSdos programs - and although Acorn has decided to scrap its PC module we are sure you won't have long to wait for a third party company to come up with the goods.

!BOOT files on Master

WHEN I recently upgraded from a Model B to a Master, I found that a lot of the programs I had written involving the use of a !BOOT file to start them refused to function correctly if they contained a statement such as X=GET.

After careful attention to clearing of buffers and checking for sloppy programming generally I noticed that

the problem was connected with the appearance of a mysterious sequence of characters with the Ascii code 32 - space - which defied all attempts to clear them from the keyboard or any other buffer.

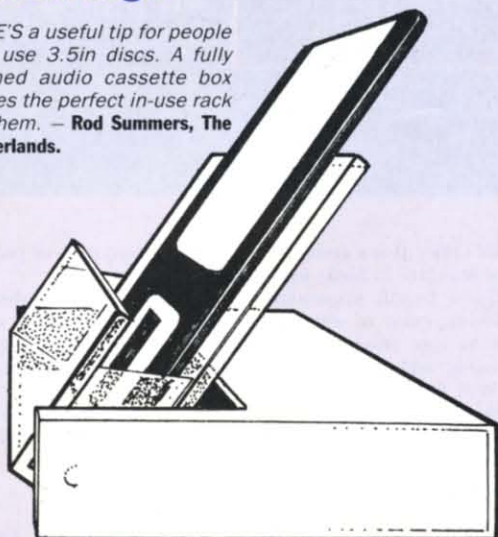
Also the problem did not occur when the programs were run after being loaded without using the !BOOT method.

Eventually I tracked the cause down to the fact that the *EXEC file used by !BOOT requires to be closed on the Master. This had never been necessary on the Model B. It's very easily remedied by the use of a *FX119 command early in the program.

Congratulations on an excellent magazine which I have read avidly since the first issue. - Polly Kidd (age 11), Southport, Merseyside.

Disc storage

HERE'S a useful tip for people who use 3.5in discs. A fully opened audio cassette box makes the perfect in-use rack for them. - Rod Summers, The Netherlands.



All this in just

```
Time 0.17 54 Words 3544 Free
Insert
Start
July 23, 1986
Dear Douglas,

Further to our telephone conversation
yesterday, I have pleasure in enclosing
a pie chart showing the breakdown of our
fixed costs for the year.

As previously discussed with yourself, I
will be travelling down by train next
Thursday morning.

I look forward to meeting you then.

Yours sincerely,

Jeremy Broad
```

WORD PROCESSOR

Compose a letter, set the print-out options using embedded commands or menus, use the mail merge facility to produce personalised circulars – and more!

```
Used 11 Free 32 Len 127 Rec 1

Surname Woolter
First name Douglas
Address1 Hallwood House
Address2 Hallwood Road
Town Stockport
Post code SK5 4GP
Credit line 10000
Discount 30

Use +, -, *, /, v, ESCAPE, (N)ew, (E)dit,
(C)reate, (M)aker, (P)rint
```

DATABASE

Build up a versatile card index, use the flexible print out routine, do powerful multi-field sorting, perform all arithmetic functions, link with the word processor – and more!

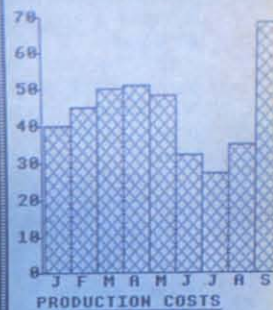
```
Mini Office II Label Printer

#####
# Douglas Woolter #
# Hallwood House #
# Hallwood Road #
# Stockport #
# SK5 4GP #
#####

Use Cursor Keys To Move
* Followed By A Number For Field
ESCAPE To Exit TAB To List Fields
```

LABEL PRINTER

Design the layout of a label with the easy-to-use editor, select label size and sheet format, read in database files, print out in any quantity – and more!



DATABASE SOFTWARE

Mini Office II

Mini Office II

Main menu

Word Processor
Database
Printout
Conversion
Form Creation
Exit Mini Office II

Use CURSOR KEYS TO MOVE
TAB TO LIST FIELDS
ESC TO EXIT

...and at a price

Mini Office II is a comprehensive integrated suite of programs setting a new standard in home and business software.

These sample screenshots illustrate just a few of the wide range of features, many of which are usually only available on software costing hundreds of pounds. Most are easily accessed by using cursor keys to move up and down a list of options and pressing Return to select.

Mini Office II takes over where the original, highly successful Mini Office left off, with numerous extra features, two additional modules, a program to convert existing Mini Office files to Mini Office II format, and a 60 page, easy to follow manual.

And it's at a price everyone can afford!

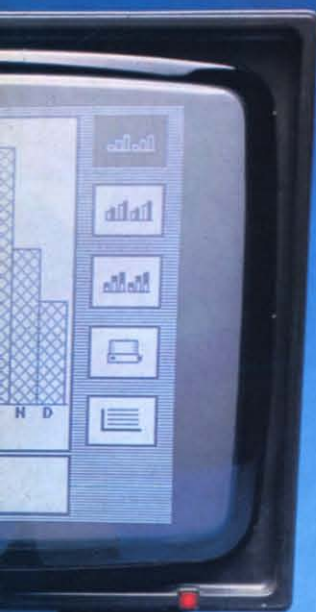
DATABASE SOFTWARE

Europa House, Adlington Park,
Adlington, Macclesfield SK10 4NP

Now available on a power-packed rom board!

- Four 32k roms on one board packed with 128k of super fast machine code.
- Easy to install – no soldering needed.
- Split second application selection.
- Frees valuable ram space for much more data.
- Fully compatible with the whole BBC Micro range, Aries or Watford shadow ram board, and tape, DFS, ADFS and ECONET filing systems.

ONE package!



SPREADSHEET

Prepare budgets or tables, total columns or rows with ease, copy formulae absolutely or relatively, view in either 40 or 80 column modes, recalculate automatically – and more!

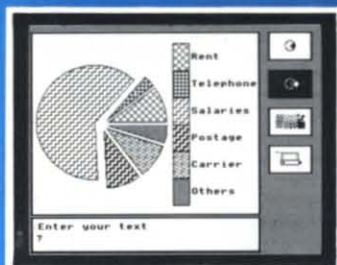
FreeSpace= 3750 Auto Text
Cell=R1
Contents= Fixed

	A	B	C	D
1	Fixed Costs for 1986			
2	Jan	Feb	Mar	
3	Rent	400	400	400
4	Electric	60	50	45
5	Telephone	130	125	115
6	Salaries	2450	2400	2400
7	Cleaning	80	80	80
8	Stationery	55	50	50
9	Postage	375	360	355
10	Carrier	420	380	330
11	TOTALS	3970	3845	3775
12				
13				
14				
15				
16				
17				
18				

**MASTER DISC
NOW AVAILABLE**

GRAPHICS

Enter data directly or load data from the spreadsheet, produce pie charts, display bar charts side by side or stacked, overlay line graphs – and more!



COMMS MODULE

Using a modem you can access services such as MicroLink and book rail or theatre tickets, send electronic mail, telex and telemessages in a flash – and more!

```

300r
=====
British Rail Service
Tickets / Fares / Timetable
=====
(c) Database Publications

1 - Ticket Bookings
2 - Pullman/Steam Bookings
3 - Seat Reservations
4 - Sleeper Reservations
5 - Pullman Rail
6 - Steam Excursions
7 - Electric Express - Newsletter
8 - Timetable and Fares from May 12th

$ Mn for HELP
1-B Rcdisplay QQuit
Select 1
    
```

that can't be matched!



Mini Office II

BBC B, B+	
Cassette.....	£14.95
5¼" disc.....	£16.95
MASTER	
5¼" disc.....	£19.95
COMPACT	
3½" disc.....	£21.95
INSTANT MINI OFFICE II	
On rom for full BBC range	£49.95

Turn
to
order
form
on
Page
119

MANDARIN
SOFTWARE

FREE
when you subscribe
to The Micro User



In this delightful game you control BLOB, the Biologically-Operated Being, navigating him through 500 action-packed screens to rebuild the unstable planet's core.

Bubble Bus' Starquake is one of the biggest-selling games for home micros, due to its incredibly-addictive gameplay and cleverly-animated graphics. It has received

such accolades as Game of the Month in *Computer and Video Games*, and was awarded a *Crash Smash*.

● What *Hac-Man* said about the BBC Micro version:

'I am now firmly hooked and every spare scrap of paper is being turned into a map of the game. Buy it - it's great.'

Don't miss out on this tremendous offer - fill in the coupon without delay

Suitable for	Product	Format	RRP	Special reader offer	YOU SAVE	Offer with subscription
BBC Micro	Starquake	Tape	£9.95	£4.95	£5	FREE
		5¼" Disc	£11.95	£5.95	£6	

N.B. Current subscribers can re-subscribe early to take advantage of this very special opportunity.

★ Special price if accompanied by subscription or renewal

Valid to September 30, 1988
Overseas orders sent Airmail
Orders subject to availability
Please tick items in box below

Annual magazine subscription £ p

	New	Renewal
UK £18 2001	2002	
Europe (incl Eire) : Surface £28 2365	2114	
Overseas Surface £34 2366	2367	
Overseas Air £45 2004	2113	

Commence with _____ issue

FREE with subscription (tick one box only)
Starquake cassette 2149 ☐
Starquake 5.25" disc 2154 ☐

Annual subscription for cassettes and discs

	New	Renewal
BBC 'B' cassette £35 2005	2009	
5.25" disc 40T £50 2006	2010	
5.25" disc 80T £50 2007	2111	

Commence with _____ (state month)

Add £10 for Europe (inc Eire)/Overseas

Fontstyle (see page 83)

NEW

B+✓	Cassette	£8.95	2107	
h✓	5.25" disc	£9.95	2108	
	3.5" disc	£10.95	2109	

Computer Hits 4

B+✓	Cassette	★ £3.95	£6.95	2096/7	
h✓					

Ransack

B+✓	Cassette	★ £3.95	£6.95	2098/9	
h✓	5.25" disc	★ £5.95	£8.95	2100/1	
	3.5" disc	★ £7.95	£11.95	2102/3	

Books

BBC Basic	★ £1.25	£5.95	2084/5	
Sound and Graphics	★ £1.25	£5.95	2086/7	
Both	★ £1.90	£11.90	2088/9	

Add £1 for Europe (inc Eire). Add £2 Overseas per book

The Life Of Repton

B+✓	Cassette	★ £2.95	£5.45	2090/1	
h✓	5.25" disc	★ £3.95	£5.95	2092/3	
	3.5" disc	★ £5.95	£7.95	2094/5	

Acornsoft Specials

Language Roms

B+✓	BCPL Bundle	£29.95	2045	
h✓	* Not ADFS			

Add £5 for Europe (inc Eire), £19 Overseas

Forth £19.95 2046 ☐
Add £2 for Europe (inc Eire), £19 Overseas

Logo £29.95 2047 ☐
Add £4 for Europe (inc Eire), £15 Overseas

Education

B+✓	ABC, Workshop, Talkback and Spooky Manor (four cassettes)	£9.95	2048	
h✓				

Music

B+✓	Creative Sound Book	£4.95	2049	
h✓	Two 5.25" discs 40T	£3.95	2056	
	Two 5.25" discs 80T	£3.95	2057	

Games

B+✓	Revs, Revs 4 Track and Aviator (3 cassettes)	£9.95	2050	
h✓				

Add £4 for Europe (inc Eire), £7 Overseas

Micro User back issues £ p

UK £1.75	January 1988	2510	May 1988	2514
Europe inc. Eire £2.25	February 1988	2511	June 1988	2515
Overseas £3.75	March 1988	2512	July 1988	2516
	April 1988	2513	August 1988	2517

Monthly cassettes/discs

	BBC B	40 track	5.25" disc	80 track	3.5" disc
	Tape	£3.95	£4.95	£4.95	£7.75
B+✓	Barny Bee	Jan 2608/11			
h✓	Pinball	Feb 2612/15			
	Pipeline	Mar 2616/19			
	Darts	Apr 2620/23			
	Chinese Chess	May 2624/27			
	Beastroids	June 2628/31			
	Halma	July 2632/35			
	Treasure Trail	Aug 2636/39			
	Bertha	Sept 2640/43			

Ten of the Best (see page 86)

Games				
B+✓	Cassette	£3.95	2131	
h✓	5.25" Disc 40T	£4.95	2132	
	5.25" Disc 80T	£4.95	2133	
Basic Utilities				
B+✓	5.25" Disc 40T	£4.95	2134	
h✓	5.25" Disc 80T	£4.95	2135	
Graphic Utilities				
B+✓	5.25" Disc 40T	£4.95	2136	
h✓	5.25" Disc 80T	£4.95	2137	
Ram and Disc Utilities				
B+✓	5.25" Disc 40T	£4.95	2138	
h✓	5.25" Disc 80T	£4.95	2139	
All Four Discs				
	5.25" Disc 40T	£17.80	2104	
	5.25" Disc 80T	£17.80	2105	

Starquake (see page 118)

B+✓	Cassette	£4.95	2155	
h✓	5.25" disc	£5.95	2156	

Morley Teletext Adapter (see page 48)

B+✓	Teletext Adapter (40T utilities disc) + Design 7 Plus	£99.95	2157	
h✓	Teletext Adapter (80T utilities disc) + Design 7 Plus	£99.95	2158	
	Power Supply	£9.95	2054	

Add £4 for Europe (inc Eire). Add £7 for Overseas

The Sound Master

B+✓		£14.99	2083	
h✓				

Add £2 for Europe (inc Eire). Add £7 for Overseas

Knitwear Designer

B+✓	BBC 'B' Cassette	£8.95	2031	
h✓	5.25" Disc	£9.95	2032	
	3.5" Disc	£10.95	2051	

Add £2 for Europe (inc Eire). Add £5 for Overseas

Nursery Rhymes

B+✓	BBC 'B' cassette	£5.95	2070	
h✓	5.25" disc 40T	£6.95	2071	
	5.25" disc 80T	£6.95	2072	
	3.5" disc	£7.95	2073	

Mini Office II

B+✓	BBC B, B+	Cassette £14.95	2368	
h✓		5.25" disc 40T £16.95	2369	
		5.25" disc 80T £16.95	2370	
	BBC Master	5.25" disc 80T £19.95	2028	
	BBC Master Compact	3.5" disc £21.95	2029	

* Add £2 for Europe (inc. Eire). Add £5 for Overseas

Instant Mini Office II 4x32k Rom Board £49.95† 2372

† Add £3 for Europe (inc. Eire). Add £8 for Overseas **Save £10**

Fun School

	BBC B	40 track	5.25" disc	80 track	3.5" disc	5.25" disc Master
	Tape	£3.95	£4.95	£4.95	£6.95	£4.95
B+✓	Age 2-5	2338/41				2076
h✓	Age 5-8	2342/45				2077
	Age 8-12	2346/49				2078

Disc Storage Box

(holds up to 60 5.25" discs) £4.95 2052 ☐

Micro User Binders

UK £4.95, Europe (inc Eire) £8.25, Overseas £10.25 2221 ☐

Dust Covers

BBC B + B+	£3.95	2220
BBC Master	£3.95	2222
BBC Master Compact	£3.95	2224

Readers in Europe (inc Eire) add £2. Overseas add £4 per item unless otherwise indicated

Don't forget to fill in your name and address overleaf.

TOTAL

**You can also order
by phone, Prestel or
MicroLink/Telecom Gold**

- Any of the goods listed here can be ordered by telephone.
- Micronet subscribers and other users of Prestel can also use the Prestel mailbox.
- MicroLink subscribers and other users of Telecom Gold can also use the MicroLink mailbox.

Orders: **0625 879920**

24 hours

Enquiries: **0625 879940**

9am-5pm.

Prestel

Key Page 89, then send your order to:

614568383

24 hours

MicroLink/Telecom Gold

72:MAG001

24 hours

Fax Orders

0625 879966

24 hours

Don't forget to quote your credit card number AND your full address.

Payment: please indicate method (✓)

☐ Access/Mastercharge/Eurocard/Barclaycard/Visa



☐ Cheque made payable
to Database Publications Ltd.

Expiry Date



BLOCK CAPITALS PLEASE

Name: _____

Address: _____

_____ Post Code _____

Tel: _____

Signed: _____

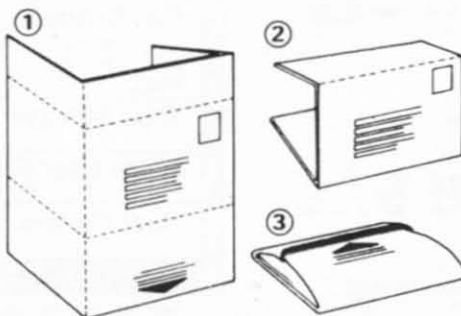
Please allow 28 days for delivery

**The Micro User
FREPOST
Macclesfield
Cheshire
SK10 4YB**

TUCK INTO FLAP

Don't forget to provide: Your address, your cheque/credit card No.
If you've ordered discs have you indicated which format?

**NO
POSTAGE
NEEDED
(if POSTED IN UK)**



Put your Micro in the picture!

ArVis BEEB-LOCK

We design and manufacture the most comprehensive range available of genlock and vision mixing systems for all models of Acorn/BBC micros including the ArVis audio/video interface for the Archimedes. Use our products to combine video pictures with captions, sub-titles, data and graphic images generated by your micro. Our systems are already in world-wide use by professional TV studios, educational, industrial, government and scientific establishments

VIDEO ELECTRONICS LIMITED
Wigan Rd., Atherton, Manchester M29 0RH
Tel: 0942-882332

ARCHIMEDES GAMES

Available for your Archimedes now! Four 'Arcade Quality' games, that harness the power of the ARM, from the author of MicroMUD and JUMPJET (Amiga, ST and IBM versions).

Game 1: ARMEROIDS - Set in the depths of space, you have to destroy the dangerous asteroids that are on collision course with your ship.

Game 2: ZARKON INVASION - Not just any invaders game, but one that's super-fast and colourful. Protect the planet Zarkon from the wave after wave of alien attackers. Huge animated sprites!

Game 3: MAZEYMAN - Guide Mr Maze around the screen gobbling up his favourite sweets. But watch out for the Sugar Guards, otherwise they'll gobble you!

Game 4: BOUNCABLE - Bounce your ball off the deflectors and get points by knocking bricks out of the grids. Loads of levels, all in 256 colours!!

And how much for these games? Just £9.95 for ALL four! (Includes P&P)

Make cheques payable to FAZZSOFT and send them to:

FAZZSOFT
18 Oakley Gardens, London SW3 5QG

context

Bank Manager

Advanced personal bank account management program for disc systems.
Standard Bank Manager for BBC B and B+ £17.50
Master Bank Manager for Master and Compact £22.50
Archimedes Bank Manager £25.00

Bank Manager Business Utilities

Adds trial balance and Spreadsheet reports to Bank Manager systems for all Bank Manager versions (state which) £12.00

Typing Tutor

Teaches touch typing, 90 lessons, including metronome and audio key click, recommended.
Version 1, cassette only £12.50
Version II, for BBC B, B+, Master and Compact, disc only £12.50
Archimedes version, disc only £15.00

Shareware for Archimedes PC Emulator

Suitable MS DOS software selected for the Arc PC Emulator
Spreadsheet: 64x256 rows, sorting, many functions £7.50
Word Processor: fast, easy, many functions, dictionary £7.50
Database: 2 discs, many facilities, on-line help £15.00
MS DOS Tutorial: interactive learning £7.50
Pinballs: 8 good pinball games on one disc £7.50

All prices fully inclusive, free postage in UK
Enquiries and Access orders 'phone 02303 347
State: B, B+, Master, Compact, Archimedes and if 40k 5.25", 80k 5.25" or 3.5" disc
CONTEX COMPUTING, 15 Woodlands Close, Cople, Bedford MK44 3UE

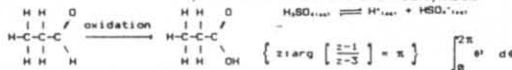
Sciways for Scientists

- Over 350 defined characters accessible with simple 2-key codes
- All characters printable on both screen and printer
- User defined characters can be stored on disc
- All facilities can be used with word processors or with BASIC
- Tested with BASIC I & II, Wordwise, Wordwise Plus, View 2.1, View 3.0, on the Master 128, B+ & Model B, and with Epson/compatible printers

GREEK ALPHABET: Upper and Lower case, upright and italic

Α Β Γ Δ Ε Ζ Η Θ Ι Κ Λ Μ Ν Ξ Ο Π Ρ Σ Τ Υ Φ Χ Ψ Ω

SCIENTIFIC CHARACTERS: Mainly mathematical but also chemical symbols



Orders accepted from schools, colleges, establishments, etc.
Private orders - cheque with order, please

PRICE £39.95 inc VAT, p&p
16k ROM, 40/80 disc & manual
(not compatible with Inter-Word)

Mayhew Telonics,
376a Ringwood Road,
Poole, Dorset BH12 3LT
Tel: (0202) 747695

MICROLEDGER

A high quality general ledger package designed by a Chartered Accountant for maximum versatility and ease of use. Ideal for small businesses, clubs, schools etc., as well as for home accounts. Runs on all BBC micros with 32k RAM or more. Features include:

- ★ "Double-entry" accounting.
- ★ Up to 99 general ledger accounts: all account names user-specified - can include VAT and sales/purchase ledger accounts.
- ★ Up to 500 transactions per accounting period.
- ★ Excellent budgeting facility.
- ★ Reports include Income & Expenditure Account, Balance Sheet, Funds Flow Statement. Current period and year-to-date reporting with actual/budget comparisons. Full audit trail.
- ★ Consolidation of two or more separate ledgers.
- ★ Menu-driven with full prompt messages.
- ★ Comprehensive, 30 page manual.

MicroLedger is supplied on 40 track 5.25" disk or on tape cassette for conversion to other disk media. Unrivalled value at £16.50 (incl. p&p) for disk or tape - specify which is required. Send cheque with order to Ischel Software, 16 Meredith Road, London SW13 0DY; or 'phone 01-876 9732 for a free fact sheet.

Carswell Computers

24 Elm Road, Faringdon, Oxon SN7 7EJ
Telephone (0367) 21153

TYPEASY Version 4

- Touch typing course for the BBC B, B+ Master & Electron
- Mistakes displayed with flashing letters
- Teaches correct finger movement
- 139 progressive exercises plus routines for writing more yourself
- Displays errors, speed and performance
disc (40 or 80 track) £15, Econet disc (80 track) £30, cassette £7.50

TYPE INVADERS

- Increases your speed - we guarantee!
- Letters and words rain down faster and faster - type correct letters to stop them
- 10 levels with 4 speeds plus colour and sound
- See review in Acorn User July '86
disc (40 or 80 track) £12.50, Econet (80 track) £25, cassette £7.50
Prices include P&P, please add 15% VAT

FREE SOFTWARE!?

Still struggling with an unfriendly IEEE-488 controller?
Simply plug the **MA INSTRUMENTS** IEEE-488.2 PROM into your BBC Micro and see how easy the bus can be to use.
All it costs is £28.00 to cover media, including a full manual.
Upgrade to an **MA INSTRUMENTS** IEEE-488 controller and we'll deduct £28 from the normal list price of £280.00.
Access and Visa are welcome.

Contact: **MA INSTRUMENTS LTD.**,
Freepost, Yelverton, Devon
PL20 6BR
Tel: (0822) 853585
Tlx: 45441 IMAGE(MAI)



Reach For The Sky

with GLIDER PILOT 2, our comprehensive flight simulator. Features cable launch, thermals, cross country with map and practice option. Extensively machine coded for quick response. Instruction booklet.

With full instrumentation and "solid" colour perspective graphics, this is not a game but an accurate and challenging simulation. Keys or potentiometer joystick. Find the thermals and soar!!

FREE to disc users - "NOTEBOOK" - an easy to use memopad utility. Use it as a flight log for Glider Pilot 2!

B, B+ and MASTER.
Cassette £7.95, 5.25" Disc £8.95, 3.5" Disc £9.95.

APEX Software, Station Road, Penshaw, Tyne & Wear
DH4 7PE. Tel: Durham 091-385 3091.

PCB	Design on BBC, store on disc, plot on HI-80 or HPGL compatible, print on Epson compatible dot matrix	£20
OHP	Lay out view foils on screen, store on disc, mix design from disc plot on HI-80 or HPGL compatible	£20
CALC	30 function complex number calculator programme. Enter & display (x+y) or (z-c) format	£10

VINDEREN ASSOCIATES
PO BOX 130, Belfast BT9 6NB.
Tel: 0232 660203/667885
MicroLink Mailbox MAG 11652

The Money-Wise Accounts System makes others seem like hard work . . .

- Quick and easy-to-use - minimum typing and no paper work to do.
- Automatic sort & error check. Enter transactions in any order.
- Provides instant information on your banking, cash flow, sales, purchases, expenses, VAT and thousands of your transactions.
- Shows your turnover, calculates your net profit, lists debtors and creditors and provides all the figures for the VAT returns and year end accounts. Each selected by a single key-press from a menu.
- Handles standing orders, late or early entries, lost receipts, overdue or prepaid accounts and unpaid cheques.
- Allows several bank accounts at once, and transfers between them.
- Lets you correct mistakes as they happen or later when they show up.
- Search, replace, overwrite, delete, transfer, redact any transaction.
- Very fast - no disk drive required. Full printouts on any printer.
- Full step-by-step instructions and sample accounts supplied.

... The 16K ROM gives professional results for only £49.95
Derbyshire Software, 70 Lees Hall Avenue, Sheffield, S8 9JF
Phone (0742) 557229. FREE FREE Printer Utility on disc

MEGAPRINT-NLQ

Megaprint-NLQ is a self-contained publishing package for the B/B+/Master with 525" disk drive(s) and DFS, and may be used with any Epson FX80 compatible printer. It comes complete with:

- A font editor to create your own fonts and for editing the 12 complete fonts provided free on disk (over 320K of data). Each of the 95 characters in every font is designed on an incredible 48 by 48 matrix.
- A document editor on 16K ROM to design your notices. The features supported by Megaprint-NLQ include any page format, text of any height or width, full justification, proportional spacing, underlining and inverse text.

All for just £29.95 inc.

When ordering please state which disk format you require: 40 or 80 track / single or double sided
Please make cheques/P.O.s payable to Sabre Software & send to Sabre Software, 23 Sispara Gdns, London, SW18 1LG. For further details, send a large SAE.

ADVERTISERS' INDEX

4Mation	56	Meadow Computers	55
21st Software	82	Meedmore Distribution	28
Aeon Computer House	52	Micro-Aid	106
Apex Software	121	Microhelp	94
Beebug	3,6,106	MicroLink	54
Brainsoft	50	Microman Computers	12
Bradstreet Computer Centre	106	Micromedia	89
B+S Computers	13	Microsol	108
Care Electronics	56	Mijas Software	104
Carswell Computers	121	Minerva	16
Charm Microsoft	104	Moordene Associates	121
C+F Associates	30	Morley Electronics	18,19
CJE Micros	8	Nebulae	38
Clares	58	Odessey	122
Colton Software	91	Overseas Media Distributors	92
Compuface	108	Paul Fray	90
Computech	94	Parke Industries	76
Computeck	100	Pineapple Software	30
Computer Concepts	10	Risk User	6
Computer + Technical Services	105	Sabre Software	122
Contex Computing	121	Science Education Software	90
CP Microsystems	108	Selec Software	105
Dabs Press	55	Software Bargains	25
Database Exhibitions	17	Solidisk Technology	29
Database Software	116,117	Star Micronics	35
Datastore	56	Superior Software	2,111,124
Delta Software	89	System Applied Technology	89
Denham Disks	76	Taxan	46,47
Derbyshire Software	122	Technomatic	98
Dram Electronics	52	Telemap	15
Impact Posters	123	Those Engineers	106
Integrex	102	Towerhill	14
Ixchel Software	121	Twiststar	112
Fazzsoft	121	Video Electronics	121
Keyzone Computers	108	Vinderen	122
Lancaster Consultants	104	Vine Micros	50
Mandarin Software	118	Voltmace	44
Manor Court Supplies	95	Watford Electronics	60-73
Mayhew Telonics	121	We Serve	92



DO YOU USE THE VIEW FAMILY?

View
HELP

These new packages will help you use the VIEW word-processor and the VIEWSHEET spreadsheet successfully!! Each package consists of a 32k ROM providing full on screen interactive instruction.

Suitable for BBC B/B+/Master:
Price (Per Package)
Disk for sideways RAM - £14.95 inc.
or Set of 2 EPROMS - £19.95 inc.

ODYSSEY

ViewSheet
HELP

20-22 BOWSFIELD LANE,
STOCKTON-ON-TEES, TS18 3EP
TEL: (0642) 607000 FAX: (0642) 677916
PRESTEL: 011137927

THE IMPACT GAMES CLUB

OUR GUARANTEE

- Over 250 titles always in stock.
- Over 98% of orders despatched the day they received by 1st class post.
- We immediately replace any faulty games purchased from us.
- Prices are fully inclusive - nothing else to pay.
- Plus we'll send you a copy of our club magazine with lots more games, game reviews and bargains galore!

Empire Strikes Back (Domark)

The long awaited sequel to the No. 1 best-seller Star Wars. This excellent conversion from the arcade follows the exploits of Luke Skywalker piloting his Snow Speeder against huge Imperial Walkers. Darth Vader controls his force of Probots with great cunning as he tries to destroy the rebel bases and it is your perilous task to thwart these attacks. 3D action at its best!

BBC Cassette £7.50
BBC 5 1/4" disc £10.95

NEW

Summer Olympiad (Tynesoft)

Terrific sports action in this Olympic spectacular from Tynesoft. Following on from the hugely successful Winter Olympiad 88 this new package includes speed shooting, high diving, triple jump, fencing and hurdles. "True" athletic abilities are required for this all action game which will appeal to all ages.

BBC/Electron cassette £7.50
BBC 5 1/4" disc £11.95

NEW

Master Compact 3 1/2" disc £11.95

ARCHIMEDES GAMES

Terramex (Bug Byte)	£15.95
Missile Control (Minerva)	£11.95
Hoverboid (Minerva)	£11.95
Conqueror (Superior)	£19.95
Zarch (Superior)	£15.95
Minotaur (Minerva)	£11.95

Terramex, from Bugbyte, is a classic conversion from the Atari ST and Amiga.
Missile Control is about as close to the original arcade version you can get.
Hoverboid is an arcade adventure with devious puzzles and excellent graphics.

FREE HELPSHEETS/ MAPS

Spend over £4 on games and you may choose any ONE of the following helpsheets/solutions and maps absolutely FREE:- Spend over £10 and you may choose any TWO FREE:-

Spycat (Solution + map)	Rick Hanson (Solution)	Impact (Helpsheet + passwords)
Plan B (Solution + map)	Tarzan (Solution + map)	Ishtar (Helpsheet + map)
Quest (Solution + map)	CodeName: Drap (Solution + map)	Sphinx Adventure (Solution)
Ravenskull (Solution + 4 maps)	Thunderstruck (Solution + map)	Rick Hanson 2 (Solution)
Cradle (Solution + map)	Thunderstruck 2 (Solution + map)	Phosphor's Quest (Solution + map)
Plan B (Solution + map)	The Lost Crystal (Solution + map)	Repton 2 (Helpsheet + 16 maps)
Spy Vs Spy (Solution + map)	Last of the Free (Solution + map)	Skirmish (Helpsheet)
Elker (Helpsheet + maps)	Gouryard (Helpsheet + map)	Imogen (Solution)
Paperboy (Helpsheet)	Gisborne Castle (Solution + map)	Cholo (Solution)
Twin Kingdom Valley (Solution + map)	Palace of Magic (Solution + map)	Quest for Freedom (Solution + map)
Omega Orb (Solution + map)		

TITLE & PUBLISHER	BBC or Electron Cassette	BBC (or Electron) 5 1/4" Disc	Master Compact or Electron 3 1/2" Disc	TITLE & PUBLISHER	BBC or Electron Cassette	BBC (or Electron) 5 1/4" Disc	Master Compact or Electron 3 1/2" Disc	TITLE & PUBLISHER	BBC or Electron Cassette	BBC (or Electron) 5 1/4" Disc	Master Compact or Electron 3 1/2" Disc
* = Electron disc available M = Master compatible				M = Master compatible				BUDGET CASSETTES BBC or Electron			
SUPERIOR				GODAX				ADVENTURE			
Rapion Thru Time M	550	6.35	7.50	Revs & Revs 4 Tracks (BBC Only)	2.99	4.99		Phantom Manor	1.99		
Barbarian M	750	9.50	11.95	ASI				Mega Mutations (ALL)	1.99		
Spycat M	750	9.50	11.95	Shark M	7.50	9.50		Revs & Revs 4 Tracks (BBC Only)	2.99		
Quest M	750	9.50	11.95	Breakthrough M	7.50	9.50		Shining Gnomes (BBC Only)	1.99		
Play It Again Sam 2M	750	9.50	11.95	Impact M	7.50	9.50		ADVENTURE SOFTWARE			
Bonanza M	750	9.50	11.95	Powerpack 1 (7 games) (Elec)	7.50			Phantom Manor	1.99		
Spellfinder M	750	9.50	11.95	Powerpack 2 (7 games) (Only)	7.50			Conquest Line	1.99		
Play It Again Sam M	750	9.50	11.95	Zoggy M	6.95	8.75		Revs & Revs 4 Tracks (BBC Only)	2.99		
The Life of Rapion M	520	6.35	7.50	Raincoat M	7.50	9.50		Crash Effect	1.99		
Elker M	750	9.50	11.95	Dispatch Rider M	7.50	9.50		On the Road	1.99		
Palace of Magic M	750	9.50	11.95	Thunderstruck	6.35	9.50		On the Road	1.99		
Rapion Around the World M	520	6.35	7.50	Thunderstruck 2 M	6.35	9.50		Secret Base	1.99		
Crazee Rider M	750	9.50	11.95	Sphere of Destiny M	6.35	9.50		Loose in 80 (Elec Only)	1.99		
CodeName: Drap (Shyker's)	750	9.50	11.95	Omega Orb M	6.35	9.50		Yoda's Quest (1 to 10 parts)	1.99		
Rapion 3 M	750	9.50	11.95	Graham Goodie Test Cricket M	7.50	9.50		Runabout	1.99		
Revs & 4 Tracks (BBC Only) M	10.35	11.95	15.95	BBC SOFT				Runabout	1.99		
Elite M	10.35	11.95	15.95	Blammy (BBC Only) M		11.95		Runabout	1.99		
Acorn Hils Vol 1 or 2 M	3.99	9.50	11.95	Black Queen (BBC Only) M		11.95		Runabout	1.99		
Sup. Coll. 1 or 2 (BBC Only) M	750	9.50	11.95	White Knight Mk12 (BBC Only) M		11.95		Runabout	1.99		
Superior Coll. 3 (Elec Only)	750	9.50	11.95	BEAU JOLLY				Runabout	1.99		
Speech (BBC Only) M	750	9.50	11.95	Five Star Games 1 (5 games)	4.95			Runabout	1.99		
Cradle M	750	9.50	11.95	Five Star Games 2 (5 games)	4.95			Runabout	1.99		
Thrust M	3.99	9.50	11.95	Five Star Games 3 (7 games)	4.95			Runabout	1.99		
Galforce M	750	9.50	11.95	Computer Hits 3 (10 games)	7.50			Runabout	1.99		
				Computer Hits 4 (12 games)	7.50			Runabout	1.99		
				Computer Hits 5 (5 games)	4.95			Runabout	1.99		
				BUGBYTE				Runabout	1.99		
				Bugbyte Comp. 1 (4 games) M		4.99		Runabout	1.99		
				Bugbyte Comp. 2 (4 games)		4.99		Runabout	1.99		
				Dunjur M	2.99	4.99		Runabout	1.99		
				CDS				Runabout	1.99		
				Colossus Bridge M	9.50	11.95		Runabout	1.99		
				Colossus Cheta (BBC Only) M	7.50	11.95		Runabout	1.99		
				Steve Davis Snooker M	1.99	4.50		Runabout	1.99		
				Brian Clough Football M	7.50	9.95		Runabout	1.99		
				CODA SOFTWARE				Runabout	1.99		
				Headcoach M		12.95		Runabout	1.99		
				DOMARK				Runabout	1.99		
				Not a Penny More (BBC Only) M	11.95	15.95		Runabout	1.99		
				Star Wars M	7.50	10.35		Runabout	1.99		
				Living Daylights (BBC Only) M	7.50	10.35		Runabout	1.99		
				Trivial Pursuits (All BBC Only)				Runabout	1.99		
				Genus Edition M	11.95	15.95		Runabout	1.99		
				Young Players M	11.95	15.95		Runabout	1.99		
				Reby Bomber M	11.95	15.95		Runabout	1.99		
				Empire Strikes Back (BBC Only) M	6.35			Runabout	1.99		
				Bulls Eye (BBC Only)	6.35			Runabout	1.99		
				Countdown (BBC Only)	6.35			Runabout	1.99		
				Treasure Hunt (BBC Only)	6.35			Runabout	1.99		
				ELK ADVENTURE CLUB				Runabout	1.99		
				The Axe of Kali (Elec Only)	4.75			Runabout	1.99		
				Starship Quest (Elec Only)	3.95			Runabout	1.99		
				Magnetic Moon (Elec Only)	3.95			Runabout	1.99		
				ELITE				Runabout	1.99		
				Paperboy M	7.50	11.95		Runabout	1.99		
				EPIC SOFTWARE				Runabout	1.99		
				The Lost Crystal M	9.50	10.95		Runabout	1.99		
				The Wheel of Fortune (Elec Only)	4.95			Runabout	1.99		
				Castle Frankenstein (Elec Only)	4.95			Runabout	1.99		
				The Quest for the Holy Grail (Elec Only)	4.95			Runabout	1.99		
				The Kingdom of Klen (Elec Only)	4.95			Runabout	1.99		
				FRIBIRD				Runabout	1.99		
				Sandrail (BBC Only) M	7.50	11.95		Runabout	1.99		
				Choro (BBC Only) M		14.35		Runabout	1.99		

HOW TO ORDER

Simply fill in this coupon and send with a cheque or a postal order to Impact Posters.

- All games despatched by 1st class post.
- FREE postage and packing (Overseas add £1).
- Despatch normally same day as order (over 98%).

IMPACT
Posters

Impact Posters
Neepsend House
1 Percy St.
Sheffield S3 8AU
Tel. (0742) 769950

To: Impact Posters, Neepsend House, 1 Percy St., Sheffield, S3 8AU

Please send me the following games:

TITLE FORMAT COMPUTER PRICE
(Cassette etc.)

(BLOCK CAPITALS PLEASE)

Name

Address

Postcode

Please send me FREE helpsheets/solutions/maps for the following games (from those above)

1.....(Orders over £4)

2.....(Orders over £10)

I enclose a cheque P.O. (made payable to Impact Posters) for £.....

REPTON

THRU TIME



PREHISTORIC REPTON



EGYPTIAN REPTON



VICTORIAN REPTON



PRESENT DAY REPTON



FUTURE REPTON

REPTON — THE TIME TRAVELLER

Where did Repton come from? Does he have an Egyptian mummy? Is he the real Jack the Repper? Where is he now? Where is he going to? We have been inundated with these and many other questions about our lovable hero. Now all is revealed in 40 new screens that vividly reveal Repton's evolution from prehistory to the future.

The PREHISTORIC screens with their caves, mountains and volcanoes, have Repton battling against pterodactyls and dinosaurs to collect edible berries. In EGYPTIAN times, Repton chases around pyramids and sphinxes collecting scrolls and meeting a mummy or two! Amidst the smog and grime of VICTORIAN times, Repton collects gold coins — but can he avoid the police and the gallows? PRESENT DAY Repton has even greater dangers to face as he rushes around the city's jungle of parking meters and skyscrapers, looking for cans of cola. If the gangster's machine gun doesn't get him, the traffic wardens will. Amazingly Repton may make it to the FUTURE. As he zooms through space collecting crystals, the Martians give chase. Will he succeed or disappear forever into the infinite depths of a black hole? Only you can help Repton Thru Time!



THE SCREEN EDITOR

Each copy of Repton Thru Time includes:

- the Repton 3 main program
- the Repton 3 editor and
- the 40 new game screens.

BBC Micro Cassette.....	£6.95	Acorn Electron Cassette.....	£6.95
BBC Micro 5 1/4" Disc.....	£7.95	BBC Master Compact 3 1/2" Disc.....	£9.95

(Compatible with the BBC B, B+ and Master Series computers).

The screen pictures show the BBC Micro version of the game.



THE CHARACTER EDITOR

PRIZE COMPETITION

If you complete all 40 screens of Repton Thru Time without using passwords, you can enter our competition. A draw will be made from all the correct entries received to select 25 prize winners. Each will receive an EGYPTIAN REPTON Cuddly Toy and a signed certificate.

Closing date: 30th September, 1988.



REPTON ORIGINAL Cuddly Toy

SPECIAL OFFER — NEW!

A unique range of Repton Cuddly Toys is now available. Each Cuddly Toy is about 24 inches high and has a realistic face and features corresponding to the particular Repton character. They are only available from Superior Software.

REPTON ORIGINAL	£9.95
ARCTIC REPTON	£9.95
TEENAGE REPTON	£9.95

Postage and packing free.

SUPERIOR SOFTWARE
Limited

ACORNSOFT

Dept. RT6, Regent House, Skinner Lane, Leeds LS7 1AX. Telephone: 0532 459453.

Please make all cheques payable to "Superior Software Ltd".



24 HOUR TELEPHONE ANSWERING SERVICE FOR ORDERS

OUR GUARANTEE
• All mail orders are despatched within 24 hours by first-class post.
• Postage and packing is free.
• Faulty cassettes and discs will be replaced immediately.
(This does not affect your statutory rights).